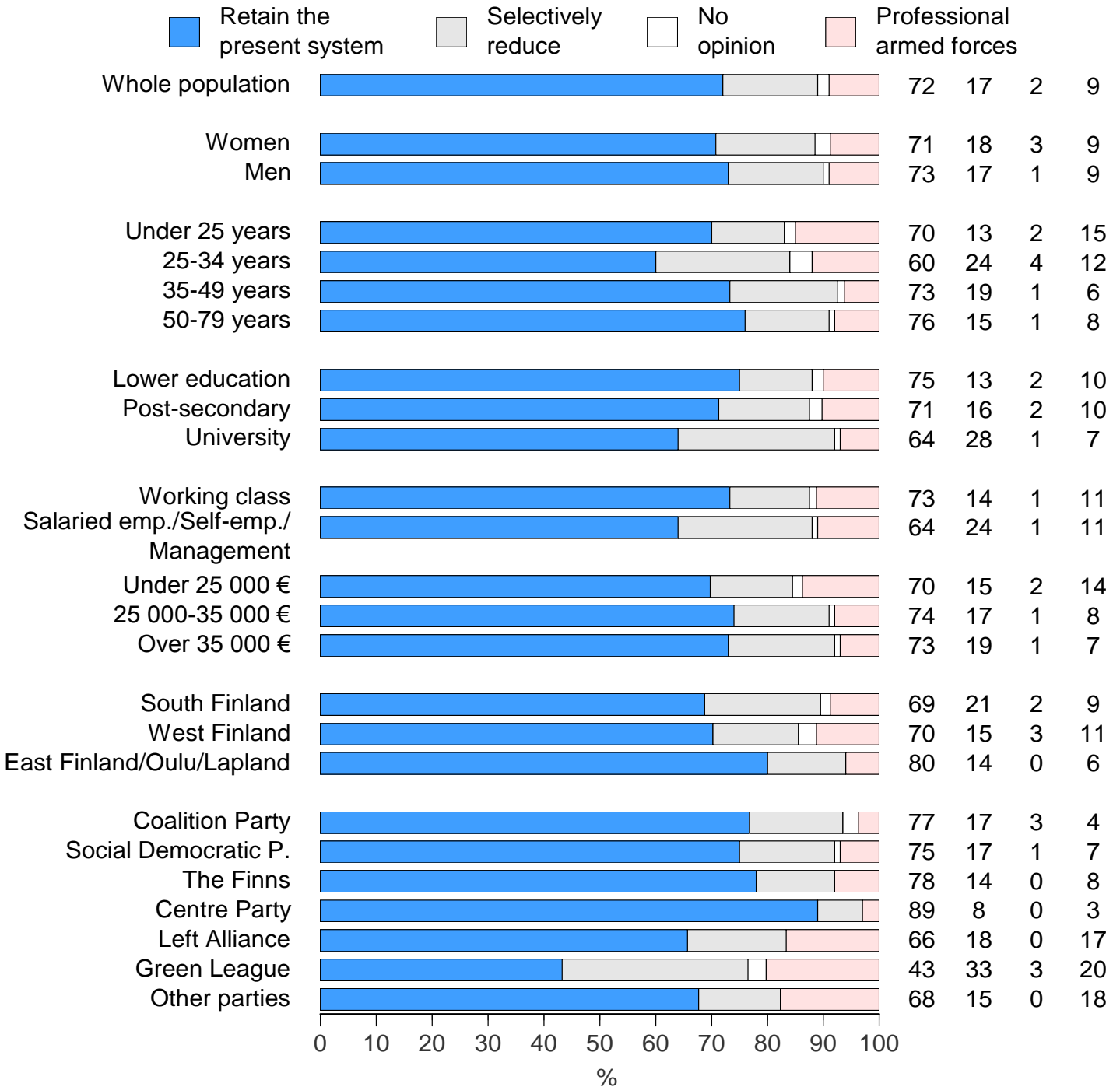


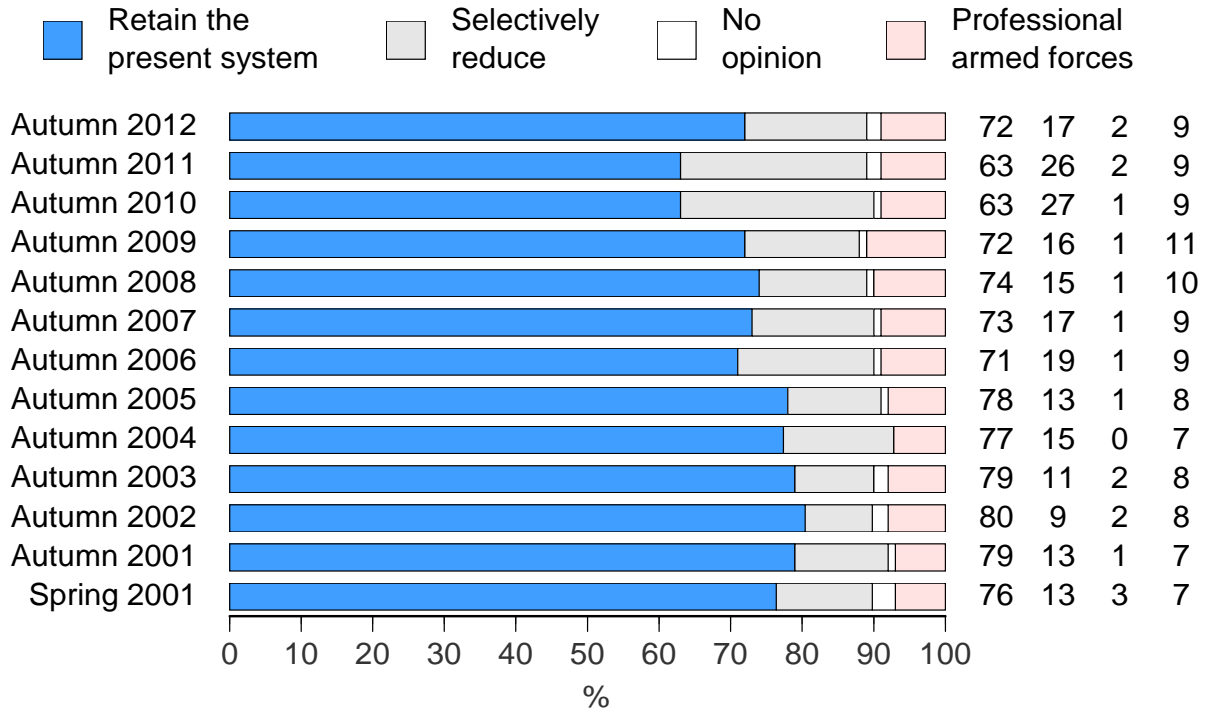
General conscription

"Finland employs a defence system based on general conscription for men, in which the largest possible number of men from each annual intake receive military training and which produces a large reserve. Should the present system be retained or should it migrate to a selective national service, in which only a part of the intake would receive military training and which would result in smaller reserves, or, should it entirely change over to a fully professional military with fewer personnel?"



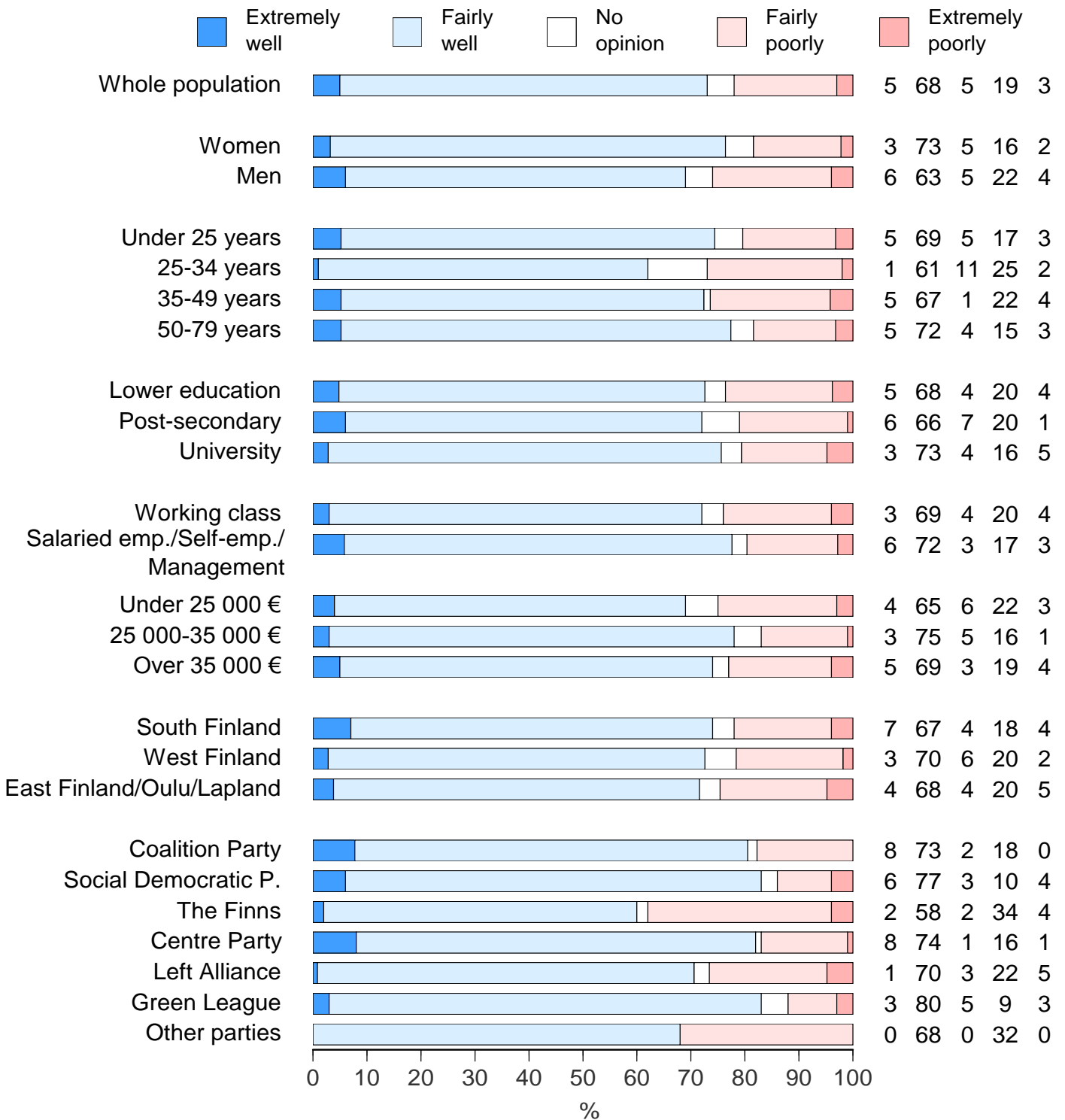
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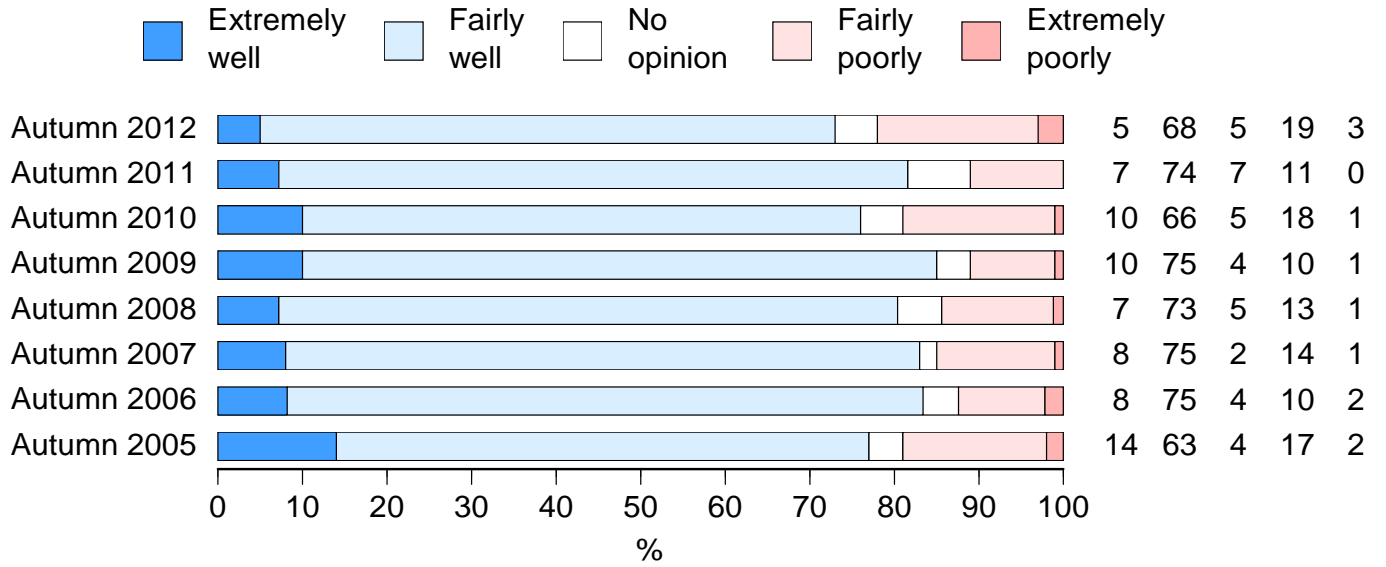
The conduct of defence policy in Finland

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finland's defence policy been conducted in recent years?"



The conduct of defence policy in Finland

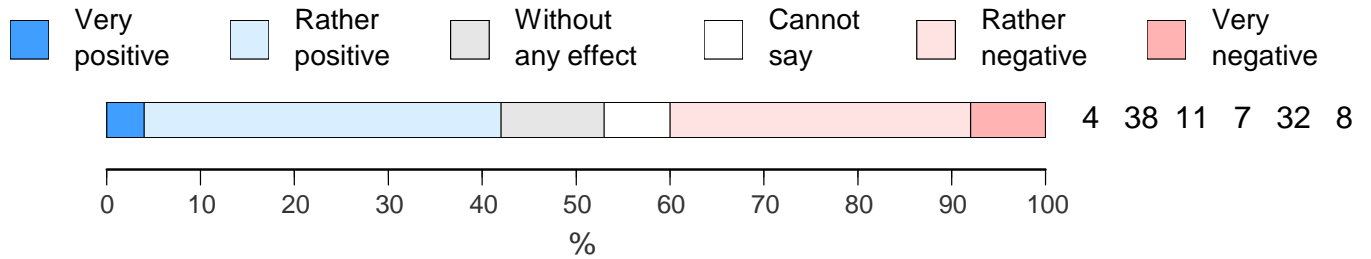
"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finland's defence policy been conducted in recent years?"



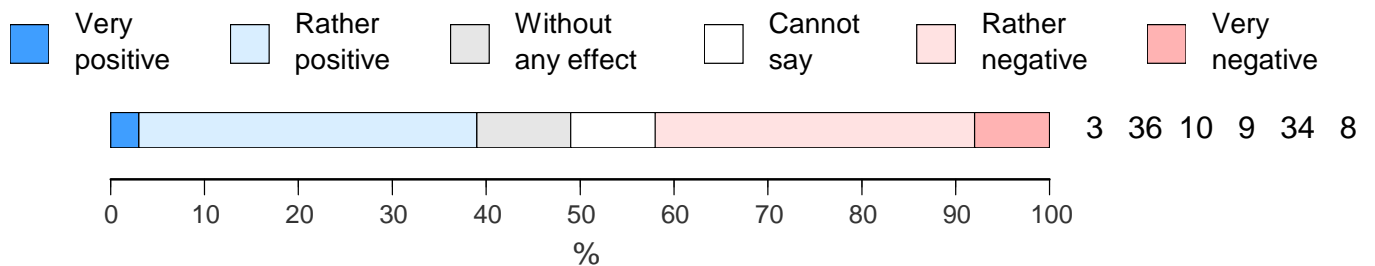
The Defence Forces' Reform

"A reform is currently carried out in defence administration with a view to secure Finland's defence capability. How would you assess the effects of the reform on Finland's defence? Are they in your opinion.."

(Half of the respondents, very positive/rather positive/
rather negative/very negative/cannot say: group 1)

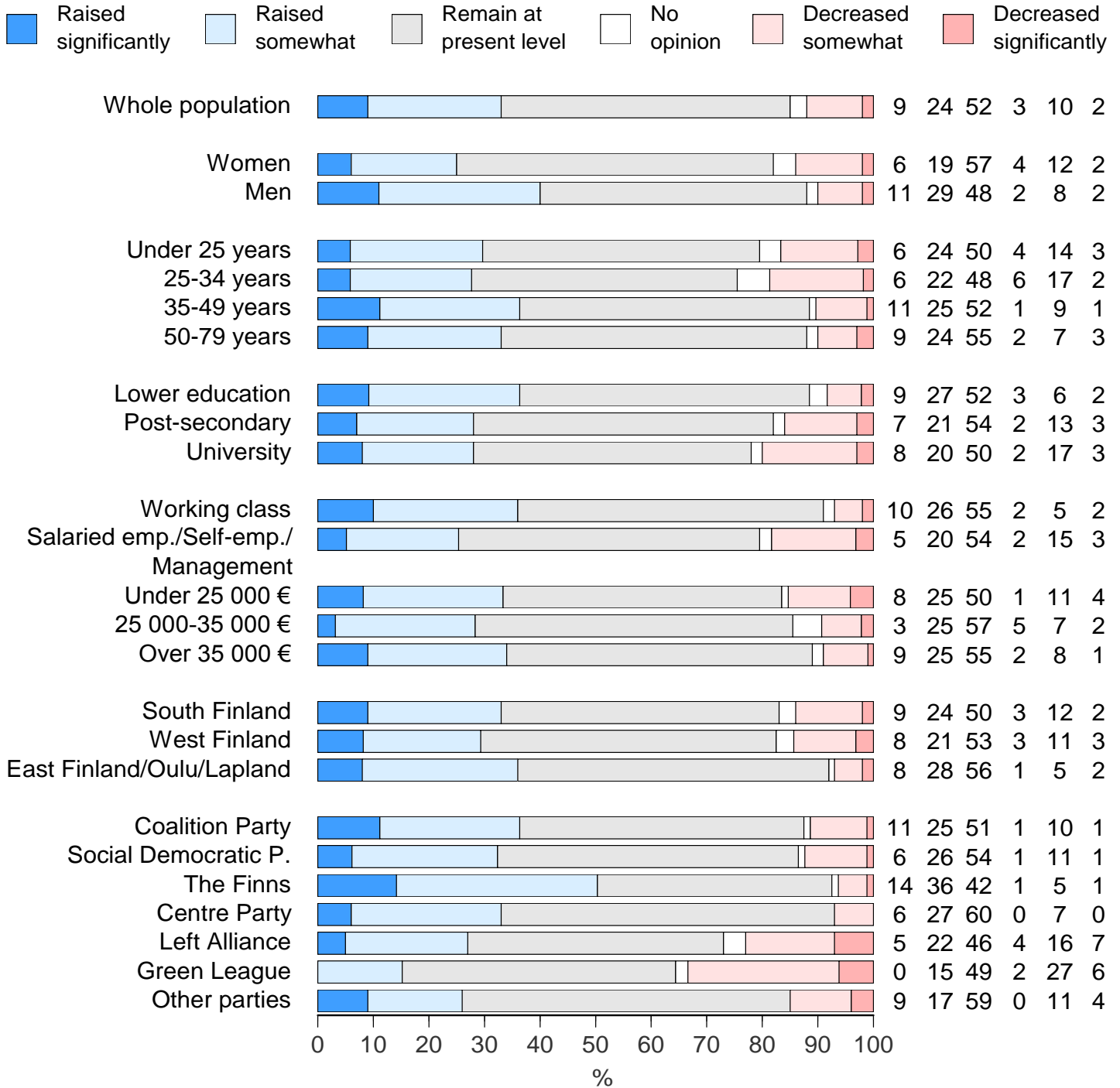


(Half of the respondents: very negative/rather negative /
rather positive / very positive /cannot say: group 2)



Defence appropriations

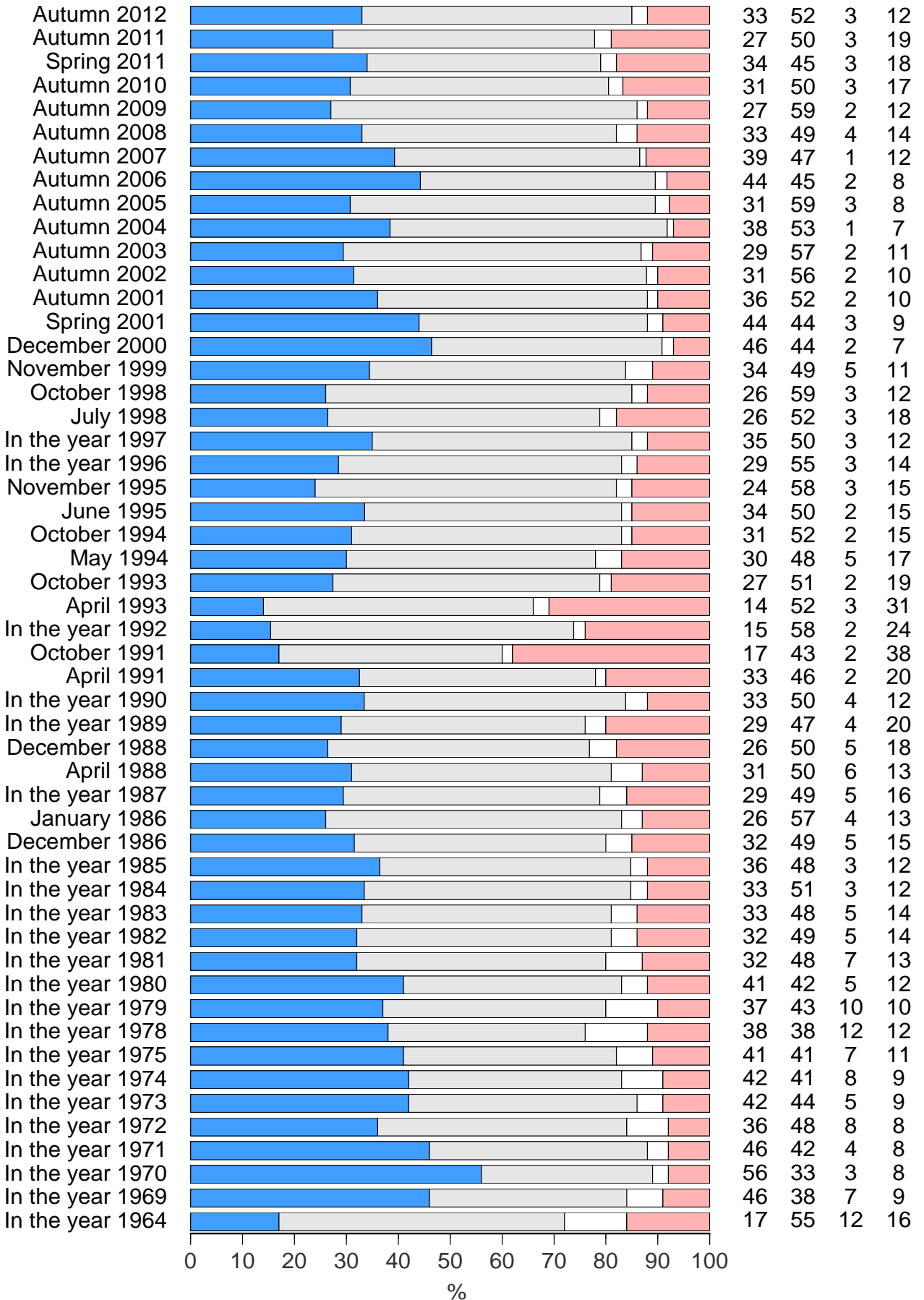
"What is your opinion on funds allocated to the Defence Forces?"



Defence appropriations

"What is your opinion on funds allocated to the Defence Forces?"

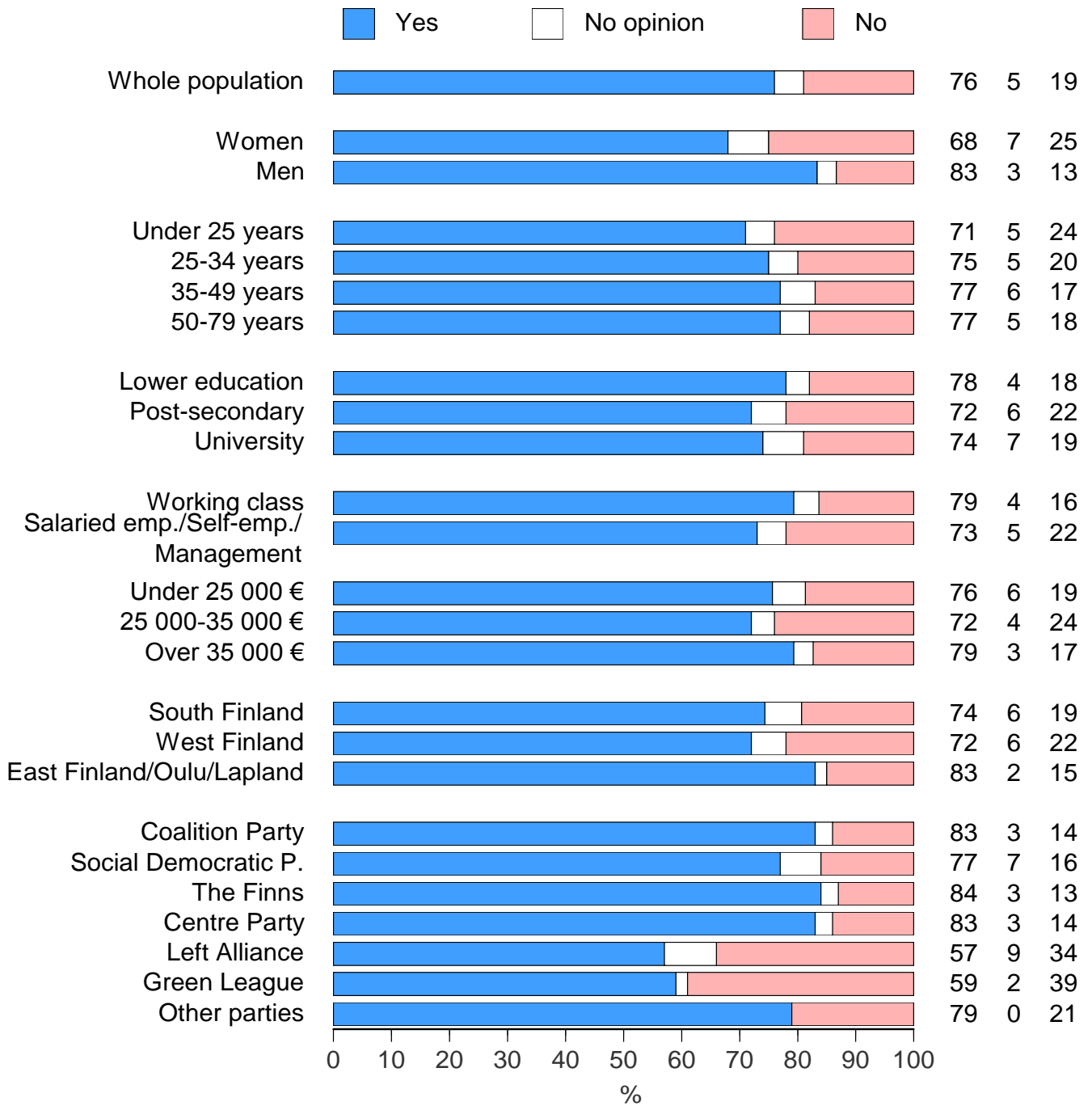
■ Should be raised
 ■ Should remain at present level
 ■ No opinion
 ■ Should be decreased



0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
%

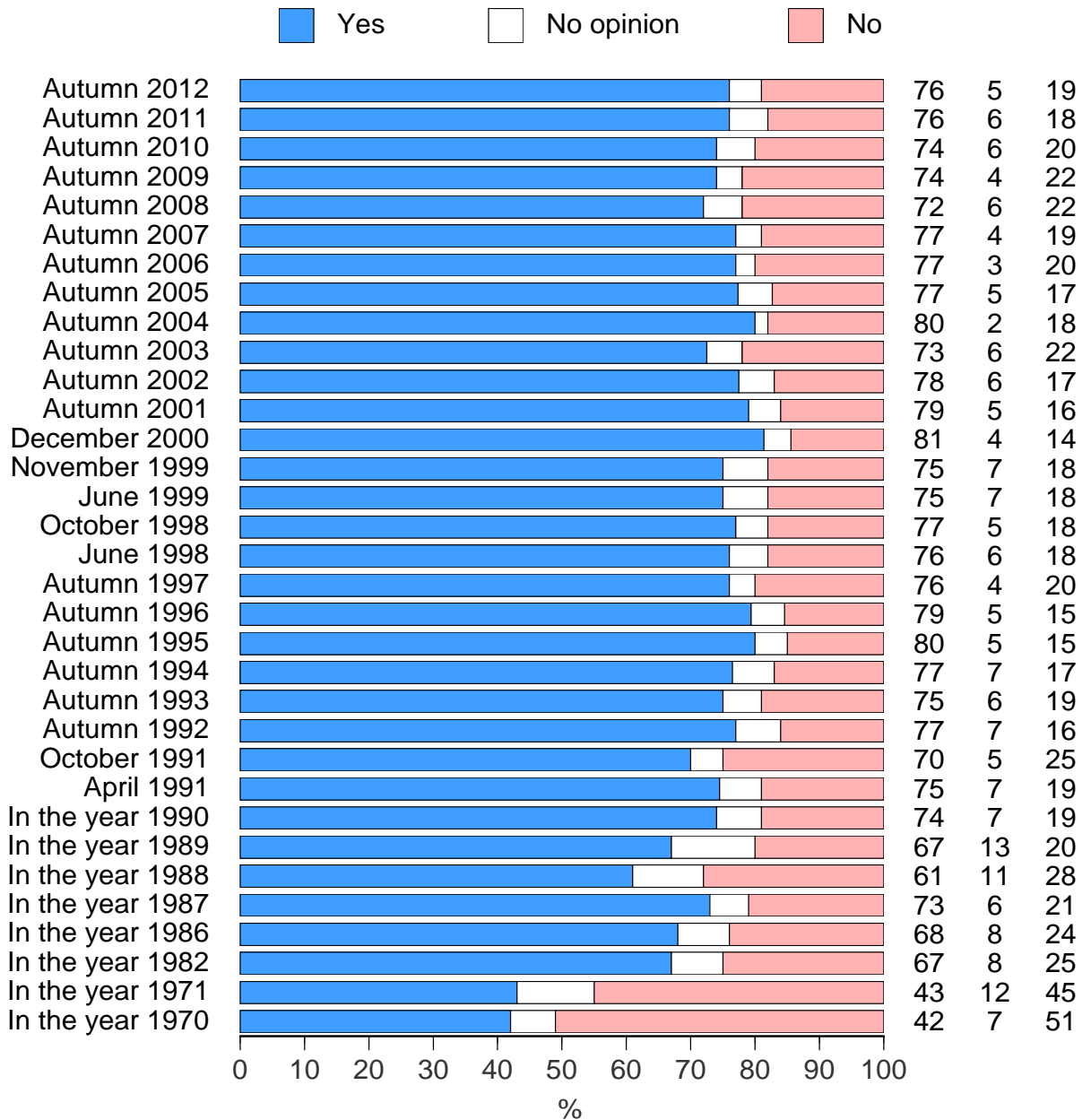
The will to defend the nation

"If Finland were attacked, should Finns, in your opinion, take up arms to defend themselves in all situations, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?"



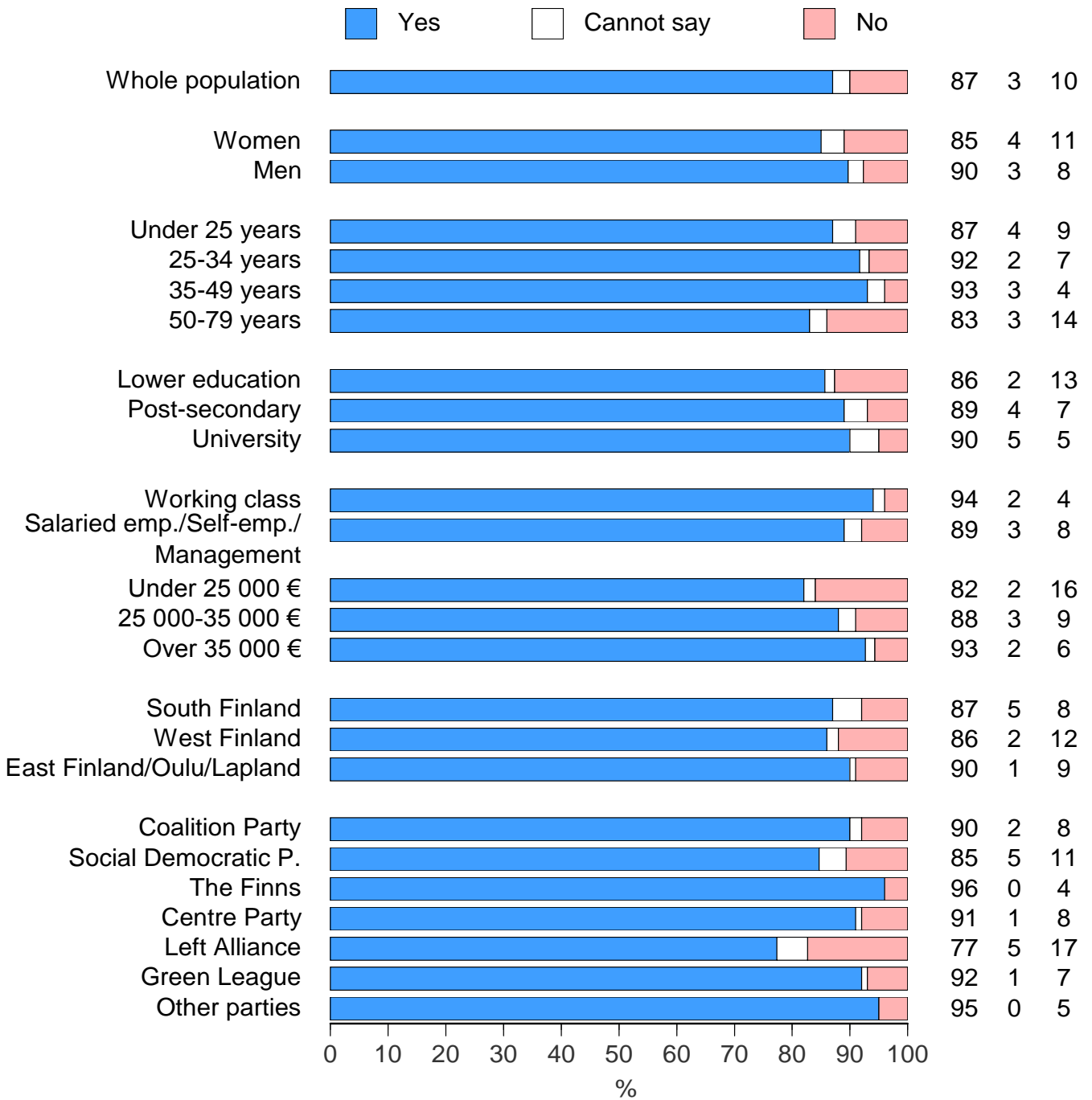
The will to defend the nation

"If Finland were attacked, should Finns, in your opinion, take up arms to defend themselves in all situations, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?"



The will to defend the country (personal level)

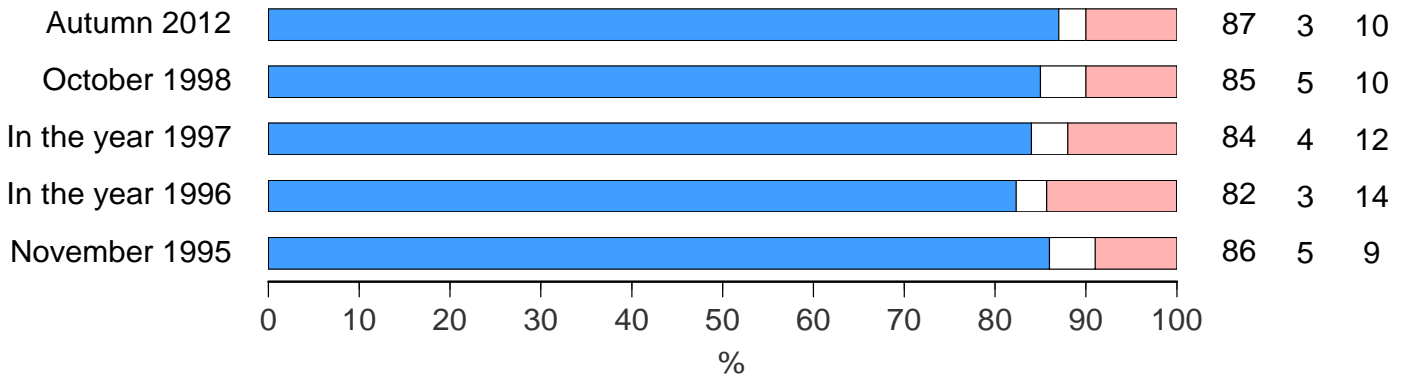
"If Finland is attacked, would you personally be ready to take part in national defence tasks according to your competences and skills?"



The will to defend the country (personal level)

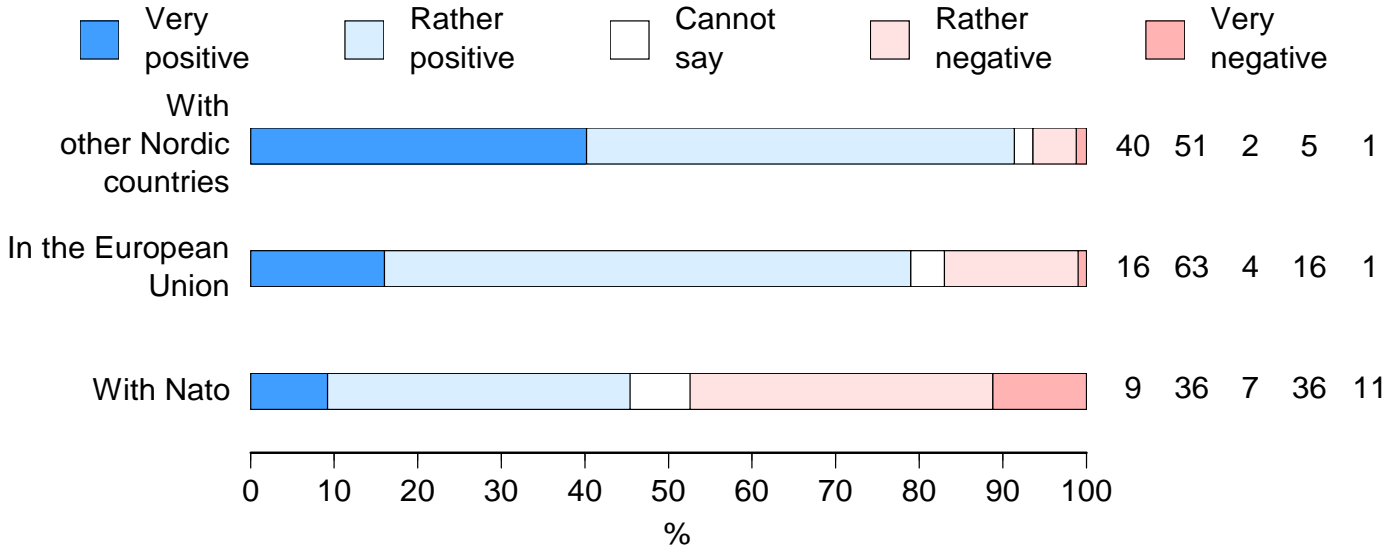
"If Finland is attacked, would you personally be ready to take part in national defence tasks according to your competences and skills?"

■ Yes
 Cannot say
 ■ No



Military cooperation

"Finland conducts military cooperation with other Nordic countries, Nato and the European Union.
What is your view on cooperation"

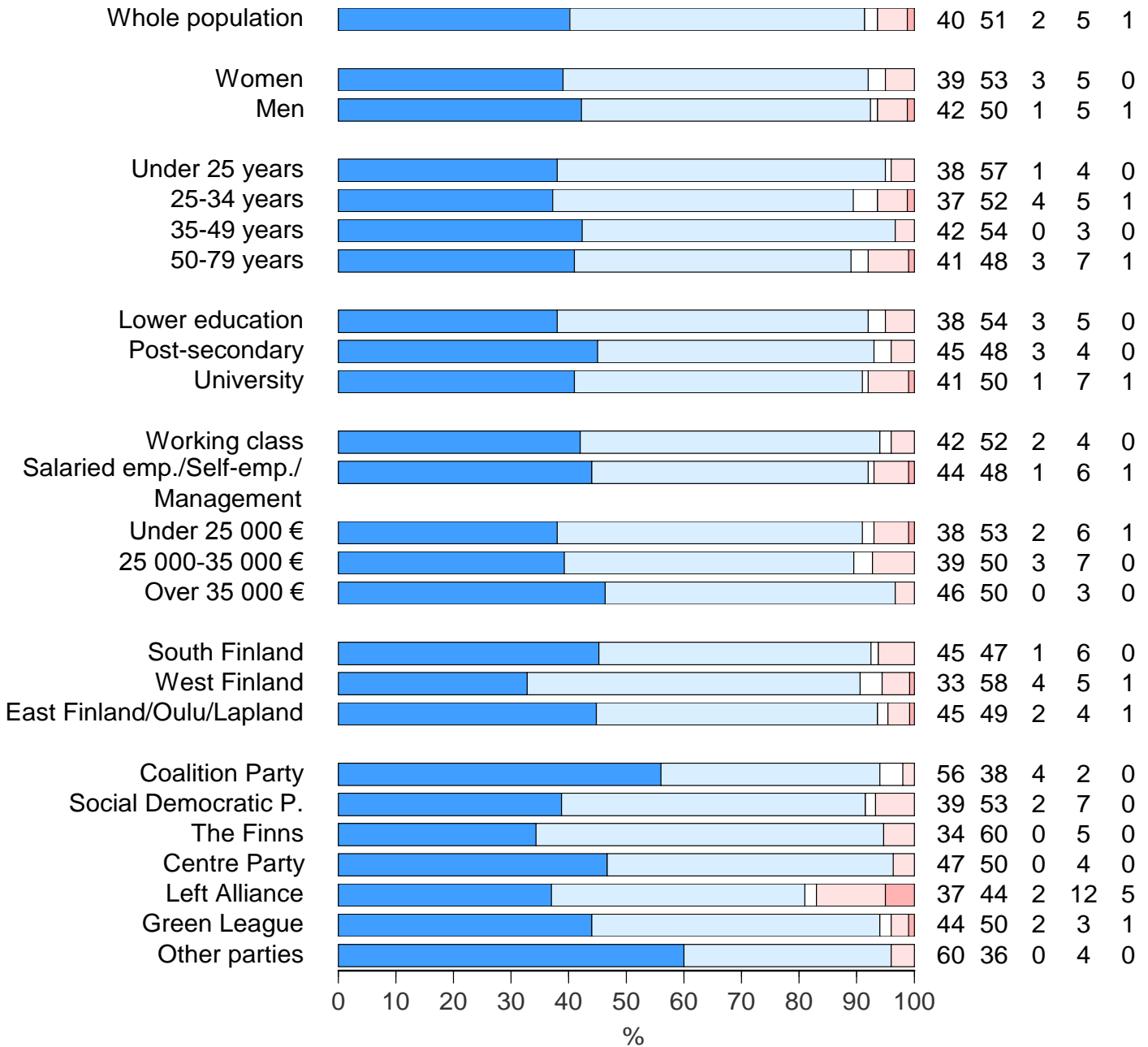


Military cooperation with other Nordic countries

"Finland conducts military cooperation with other Nordic countries.

What is your view on cooperation?"

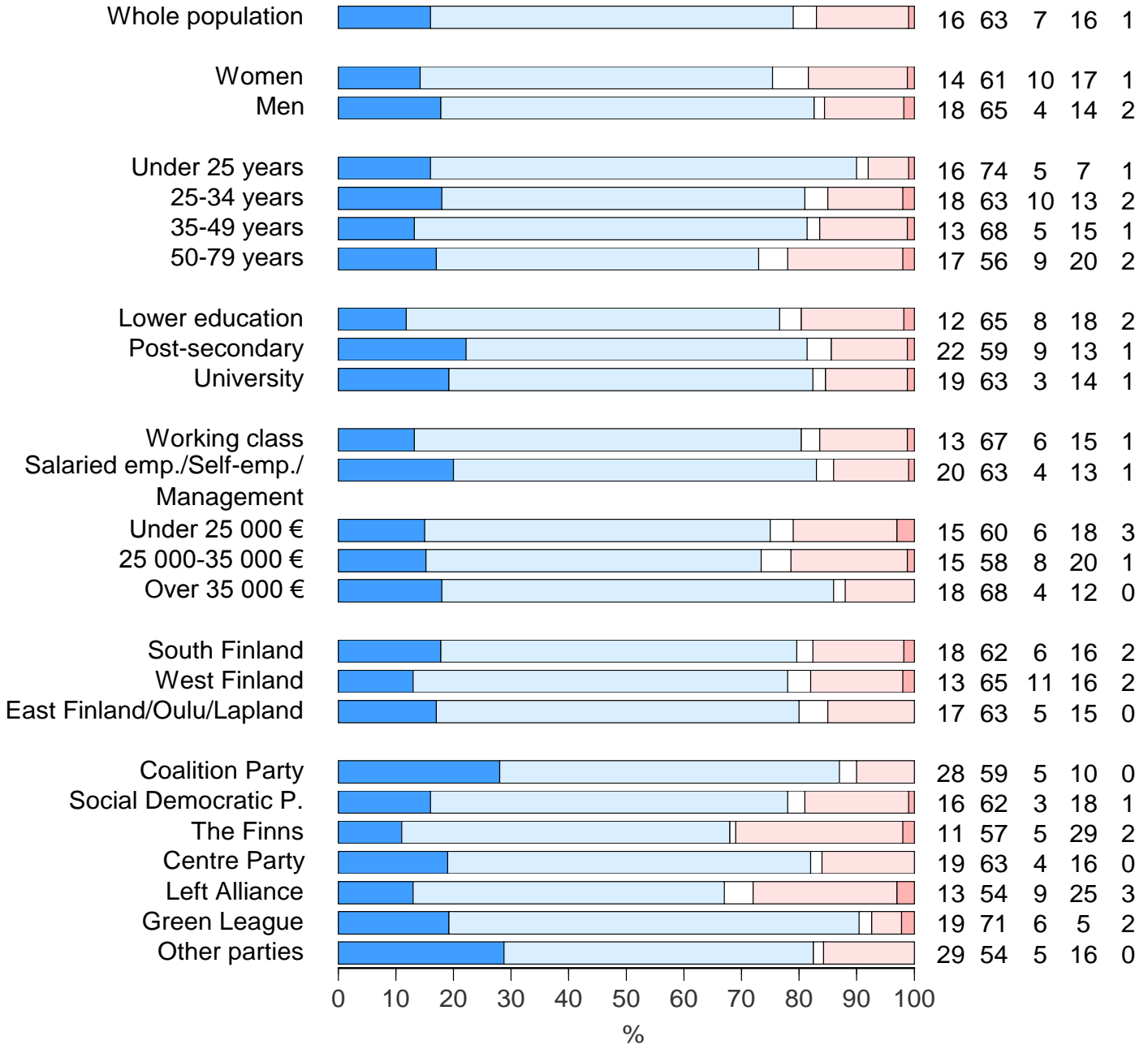
■ Very positive
 ■ Rather positive
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Rather negative
 ■ Very negative



Military cooperation in the European Union

"Finland conducts military cooperation with the European union.
What is your view on cooperation?"

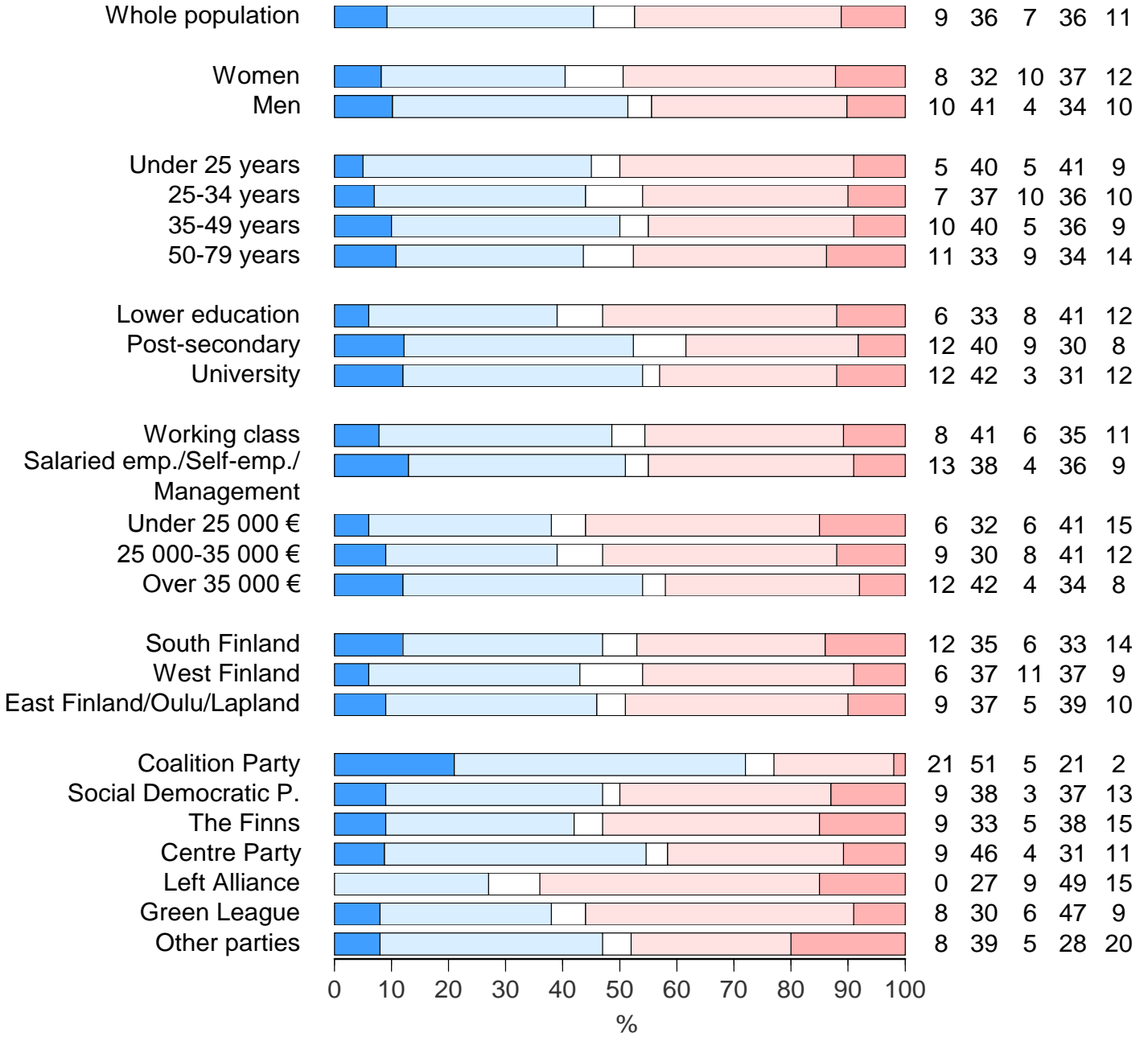
■ Very positive
 ■ Rather positive
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Rather negative
 ■ Very negative



Military cooperation with Nato

"Finland conducts military cooperation with Nato.
What is your view on cooperation?"

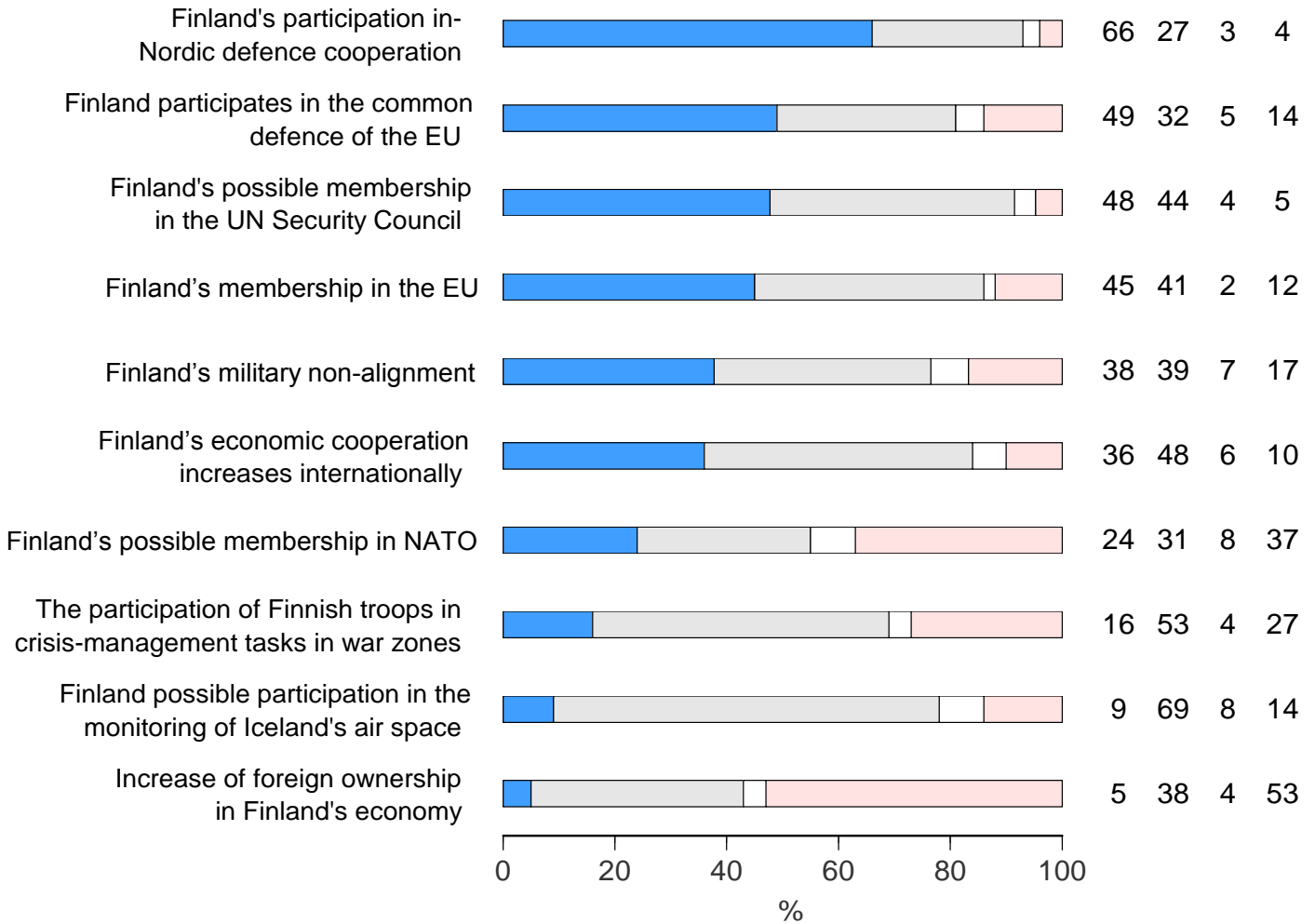
■ Very positive
 ■ Rather positive
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Rather negative
 ■ Very negative



Factors affecting security

"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?
How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"

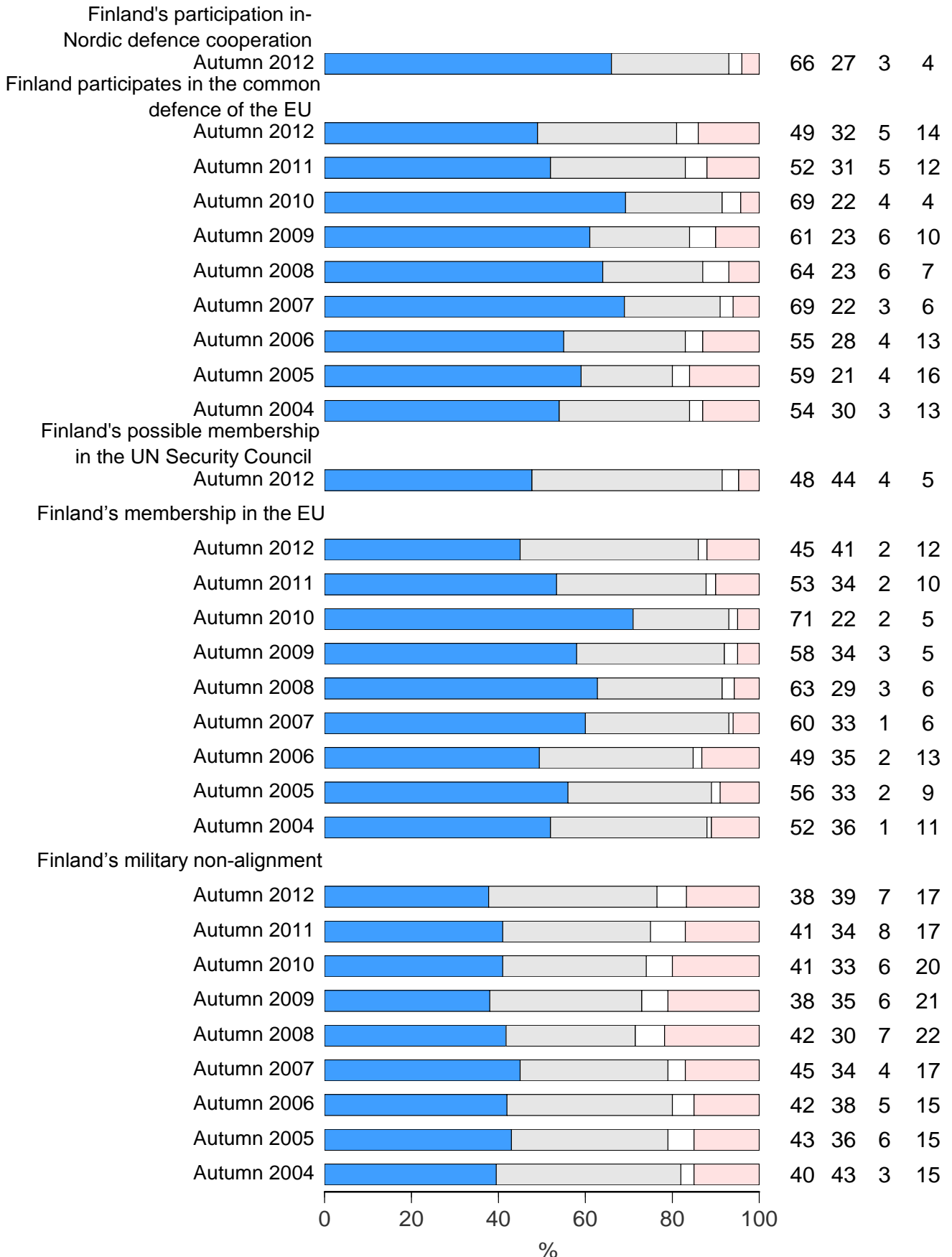
■ Increases security
 ■ has no effect
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ lessens security



Factors affecting security (I)

"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?"

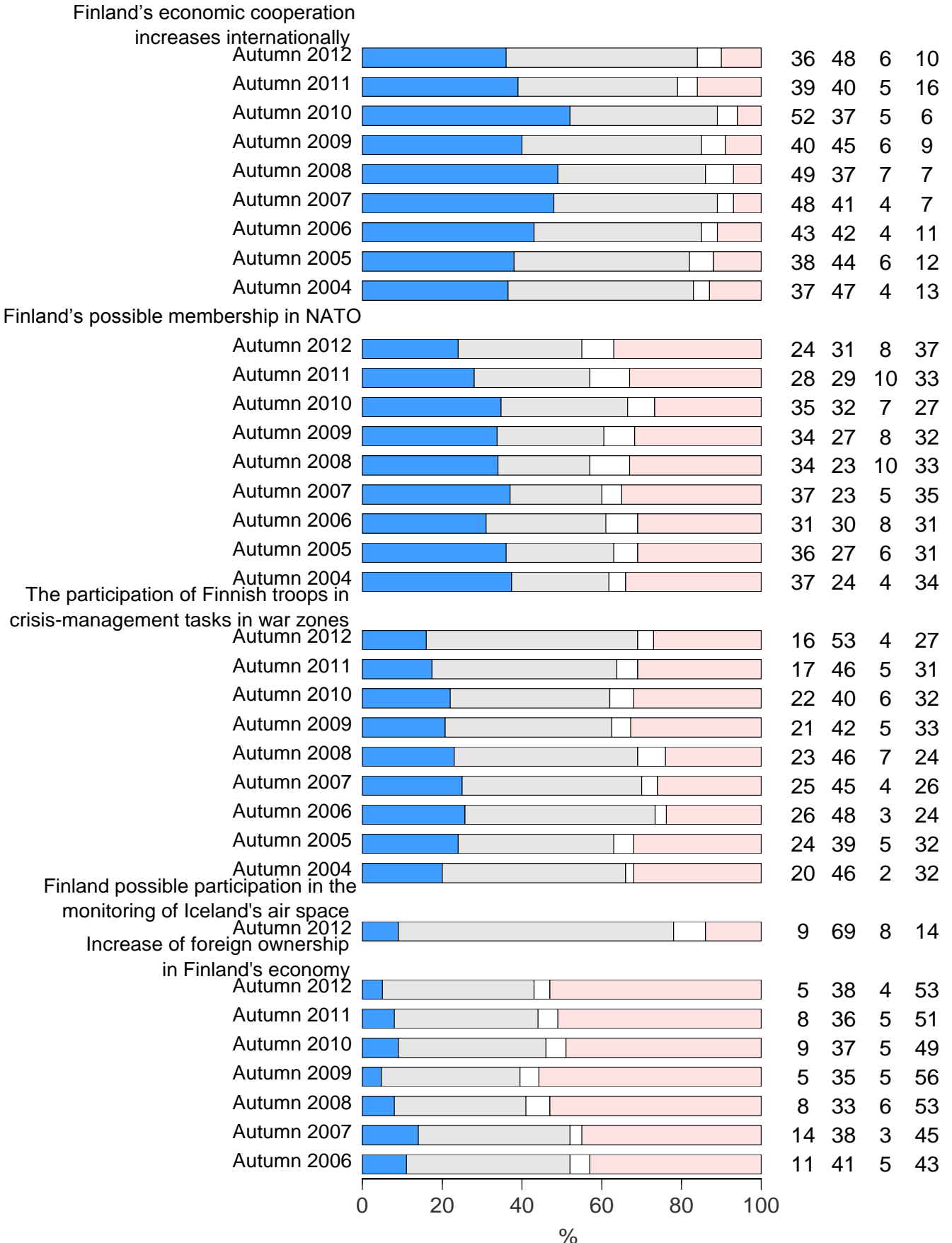
How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"



Factors affecting security (II)

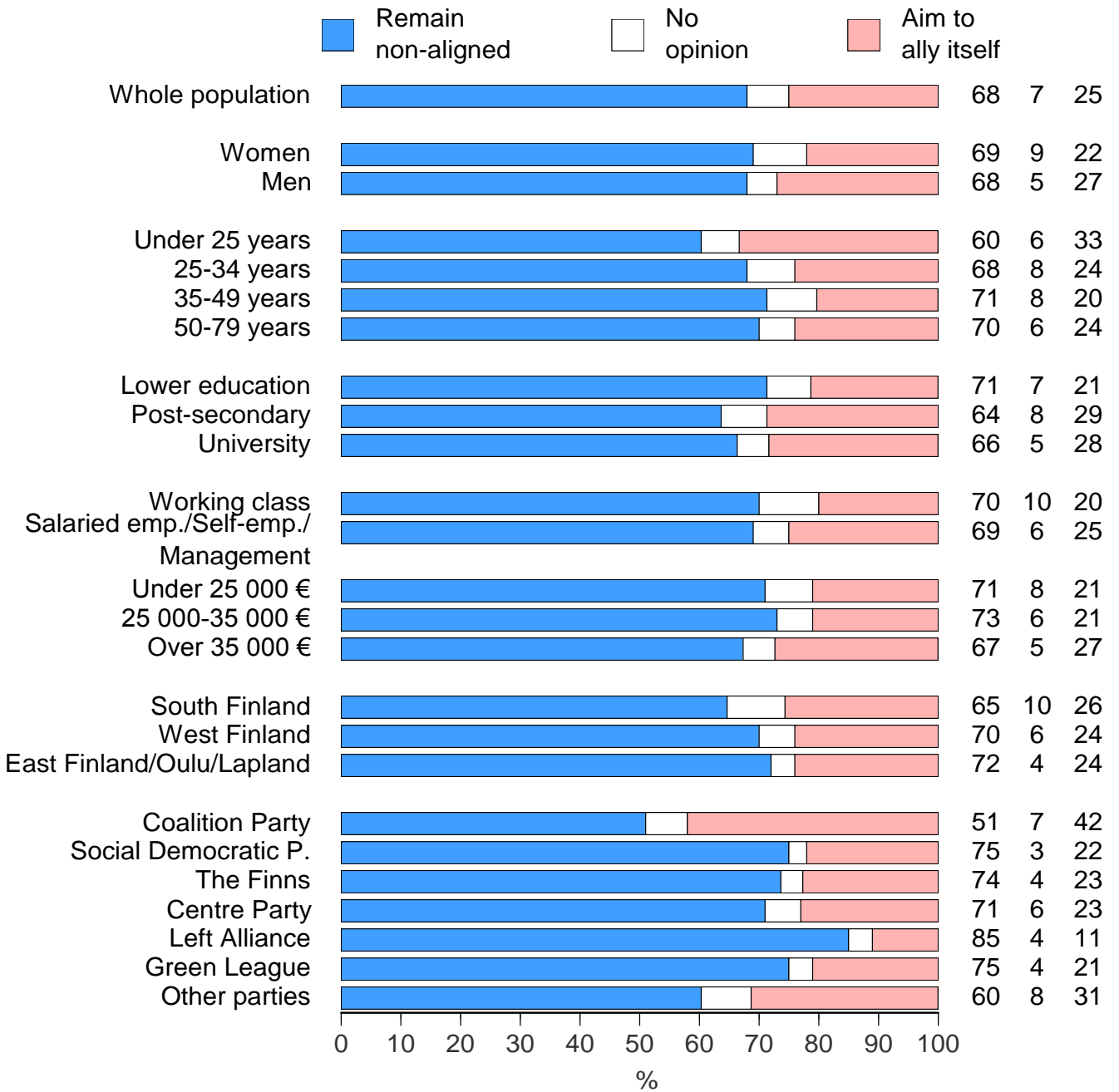
"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?

How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"



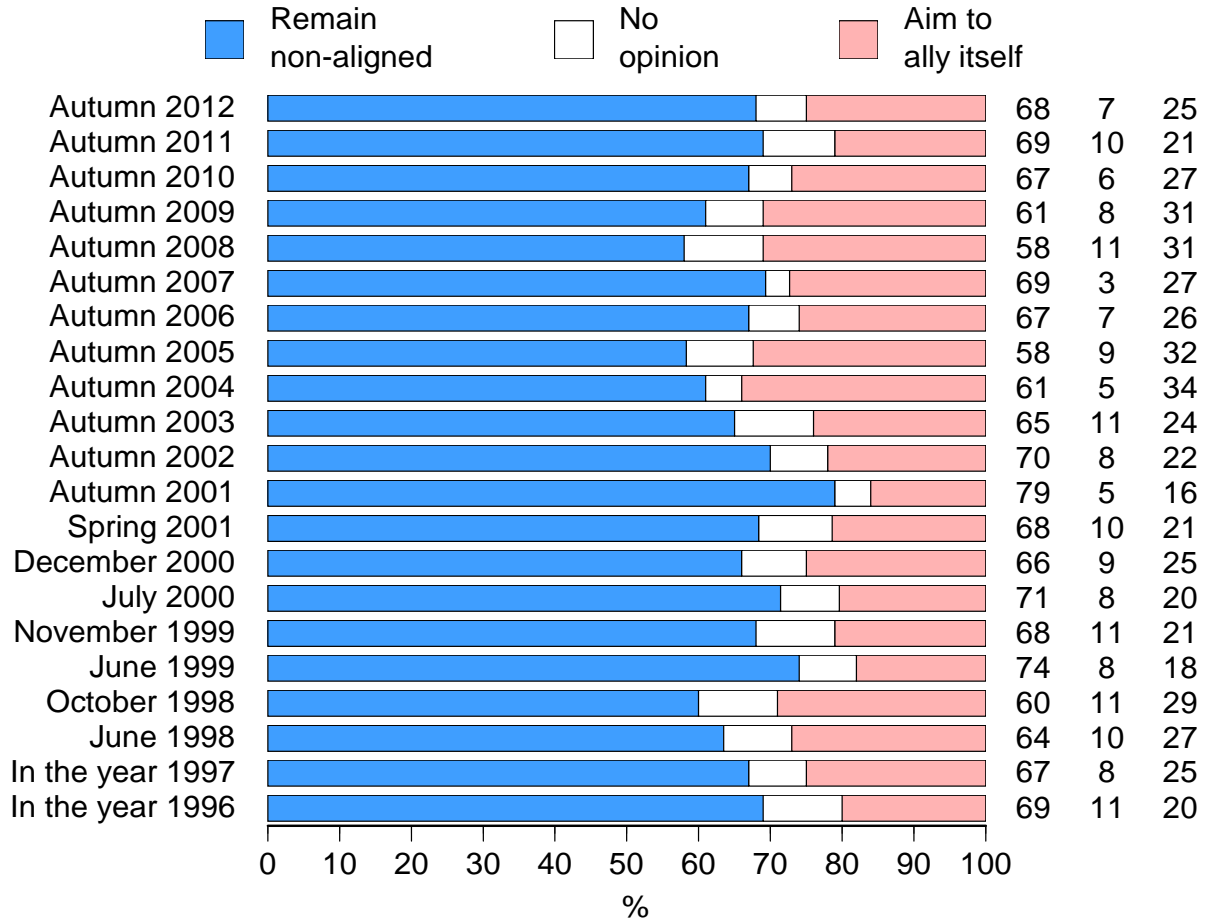
Military alignment or non-alignment

"In your opinion, should Finland remain militarily non-aligned or should Finland aim to ally itself militarily?"



Military alignment or non-alignment

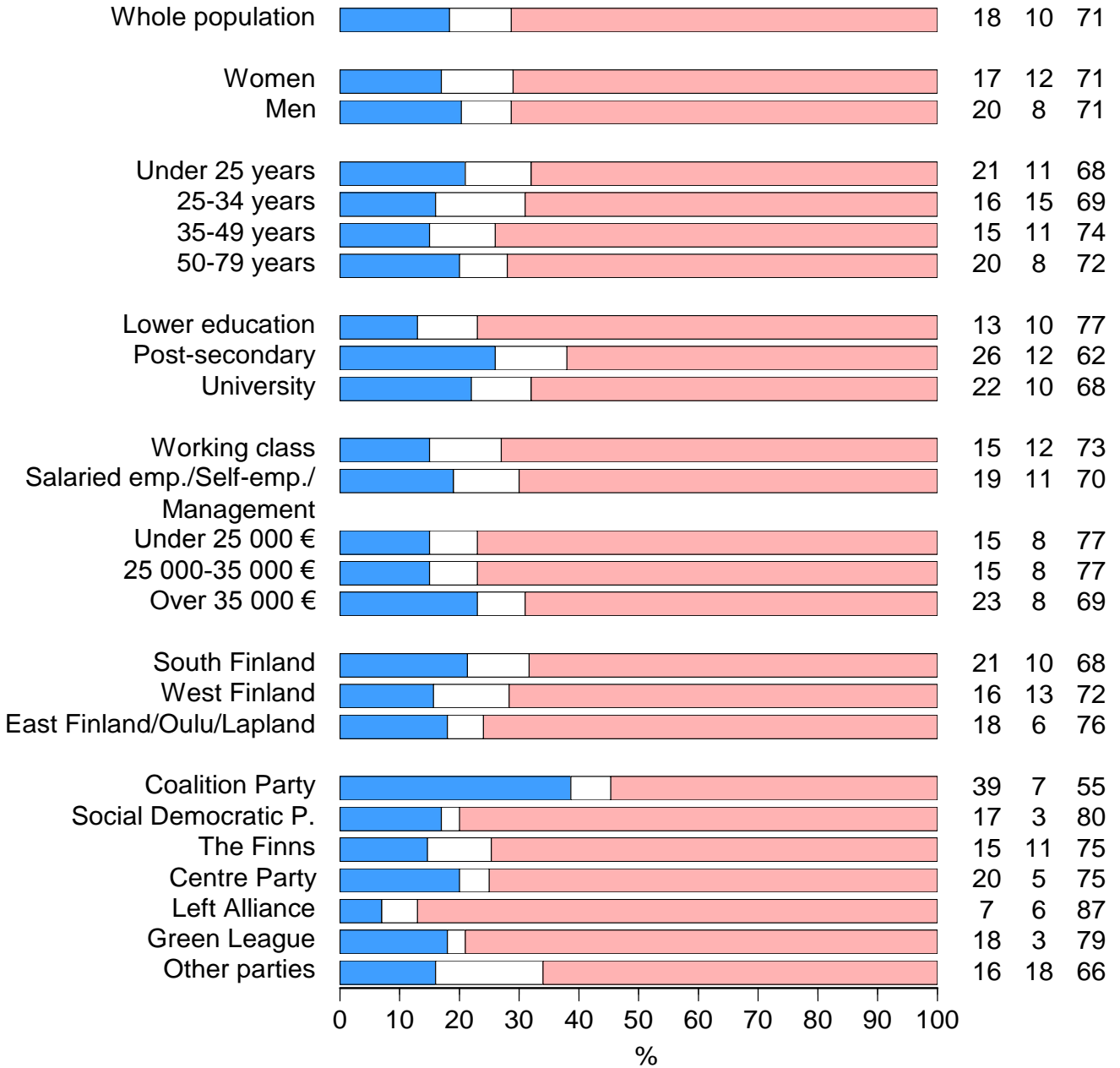
"In your opinion, should Finland remain militarily non-aligned or should Finland aim to ally itself militarily?"



NATO membership

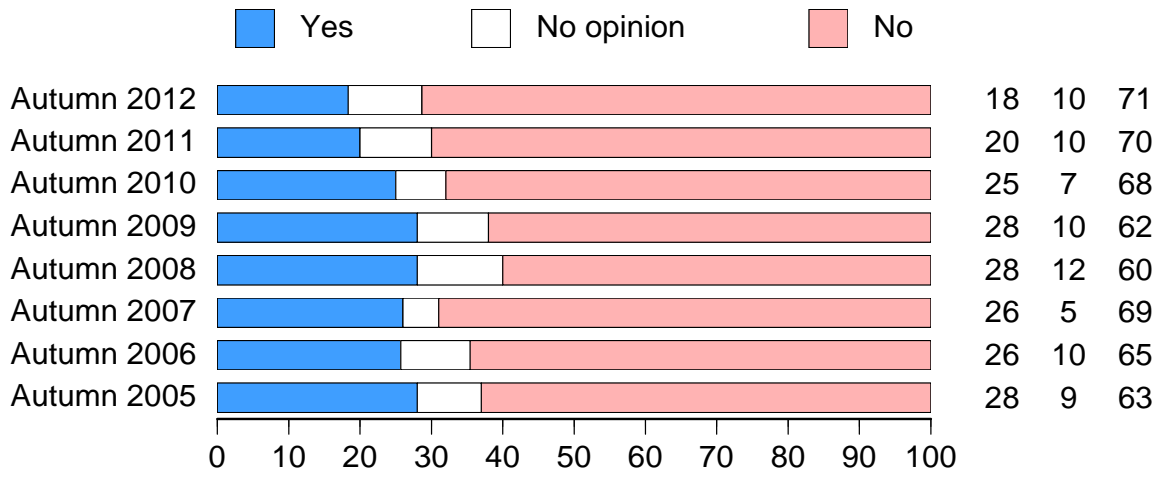
"In your opinion, should Finland seek membership in NATO?"

Yes No opinion No



NATO membership

"In your opinion, should Finland seek membership in NATO?"

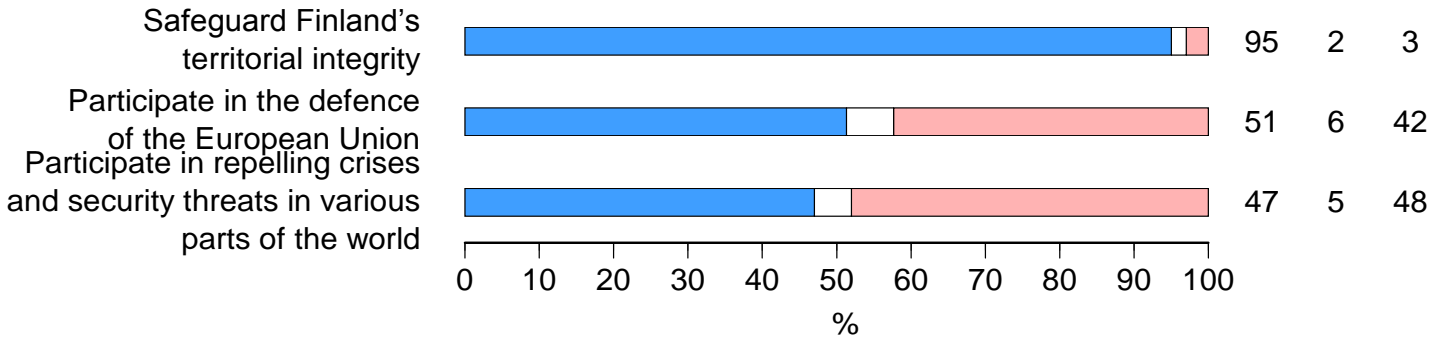


The military tasks of the Defence Forces

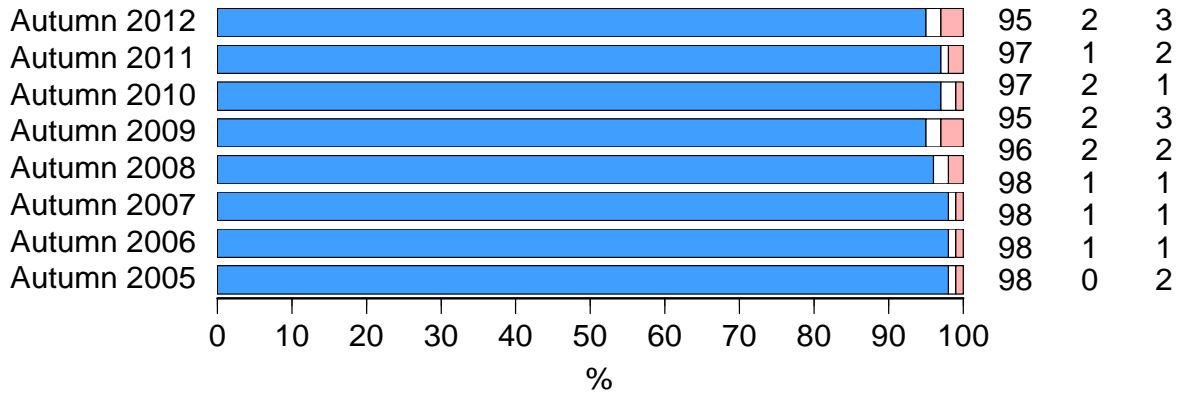
"How appropriate are the tasks of the Finnish Defence Forces?

Do you think that their task is to..."

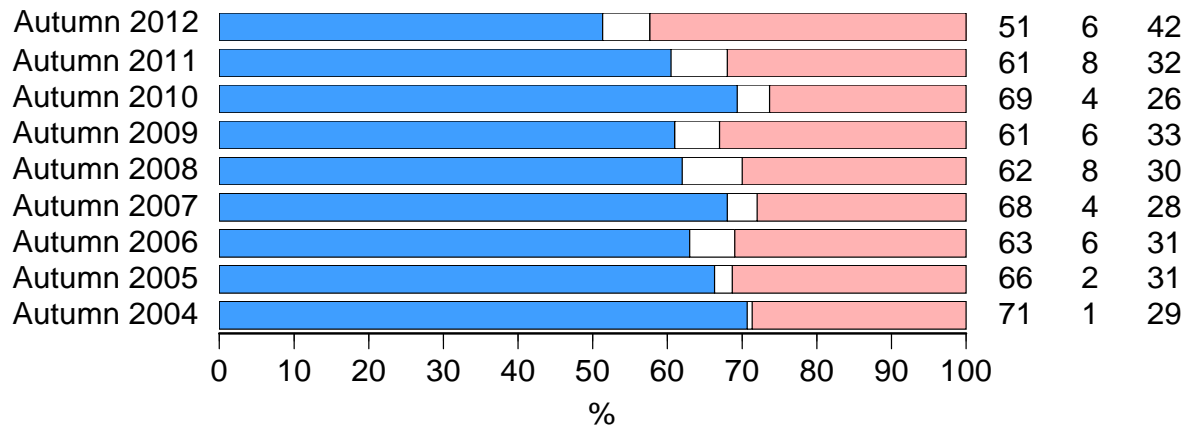
Yes No opinion No



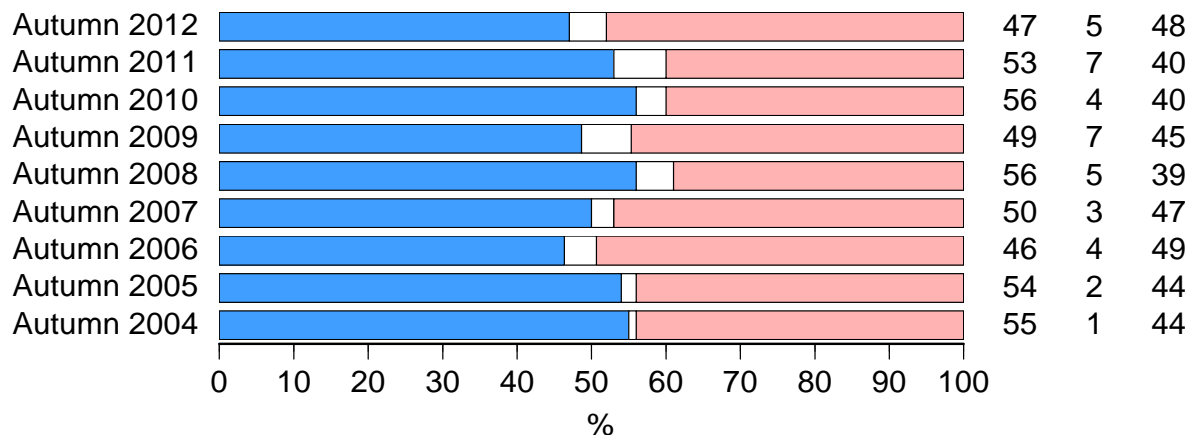
Safeguard Finland's territorial integrity



Participate in the defence of the European Union

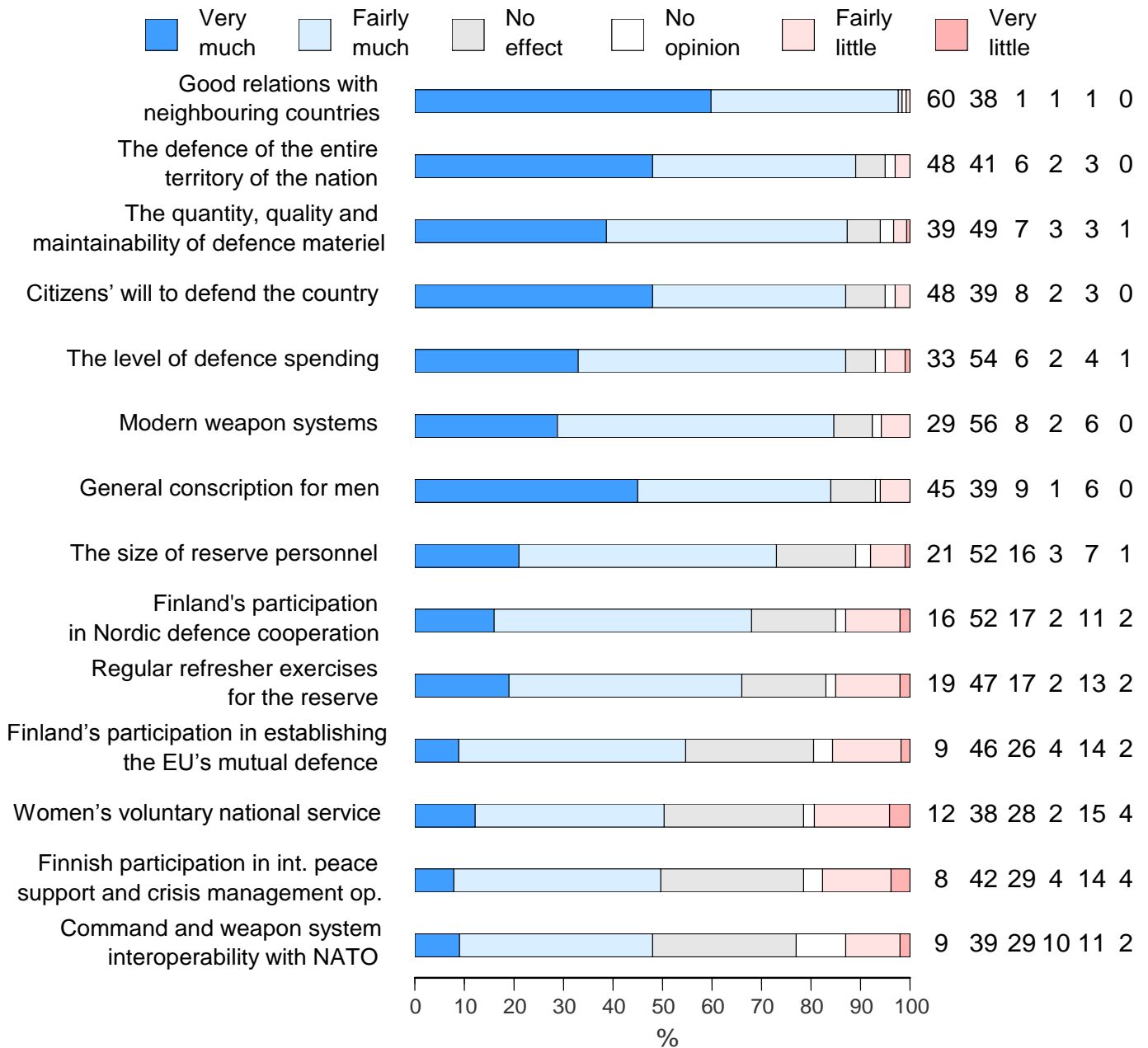


Participate in repelling crises and security threats in various parts of the world



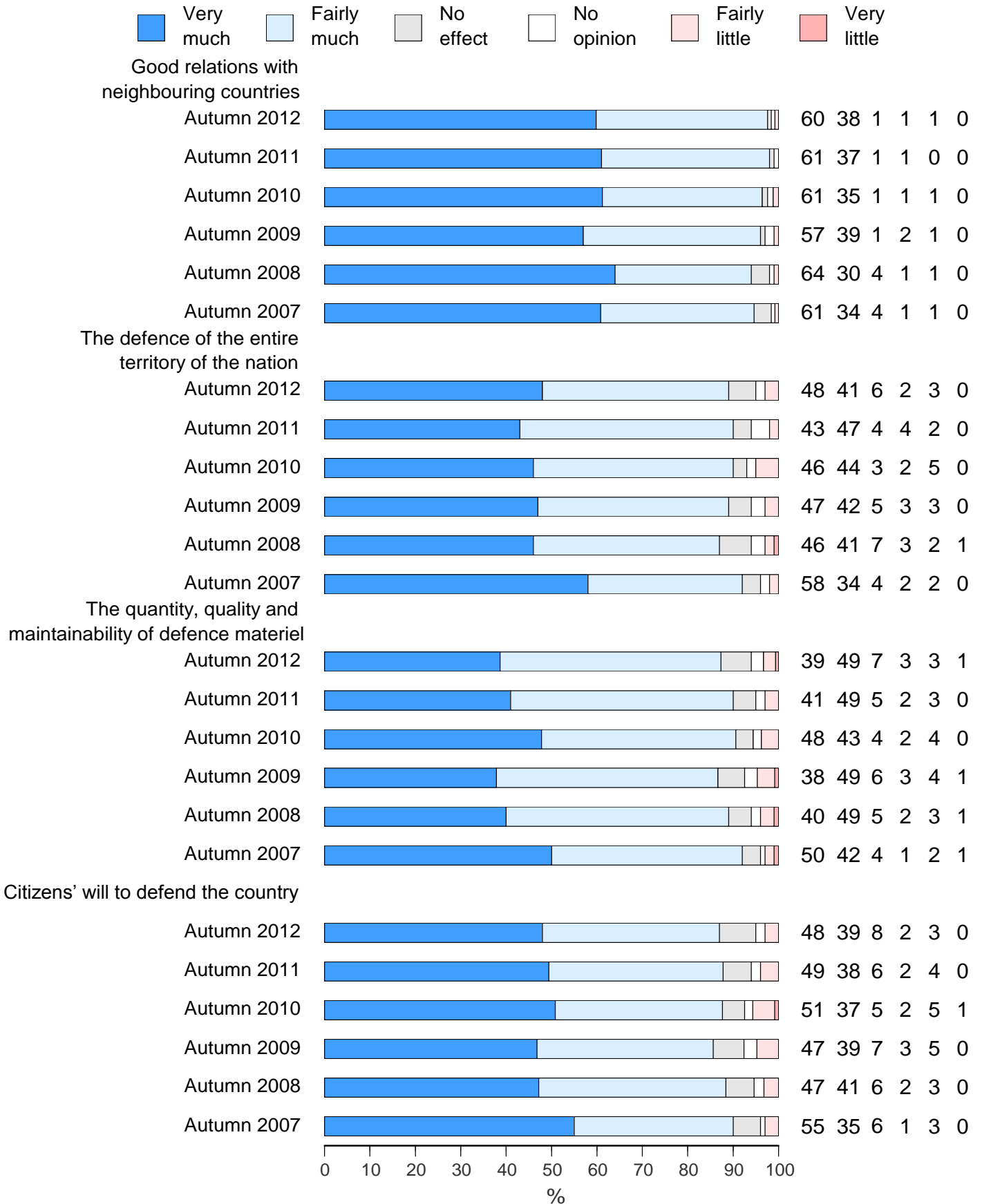
Credible defence

"In your opinion, how much effect do the following factors have on the credibility of defence?"



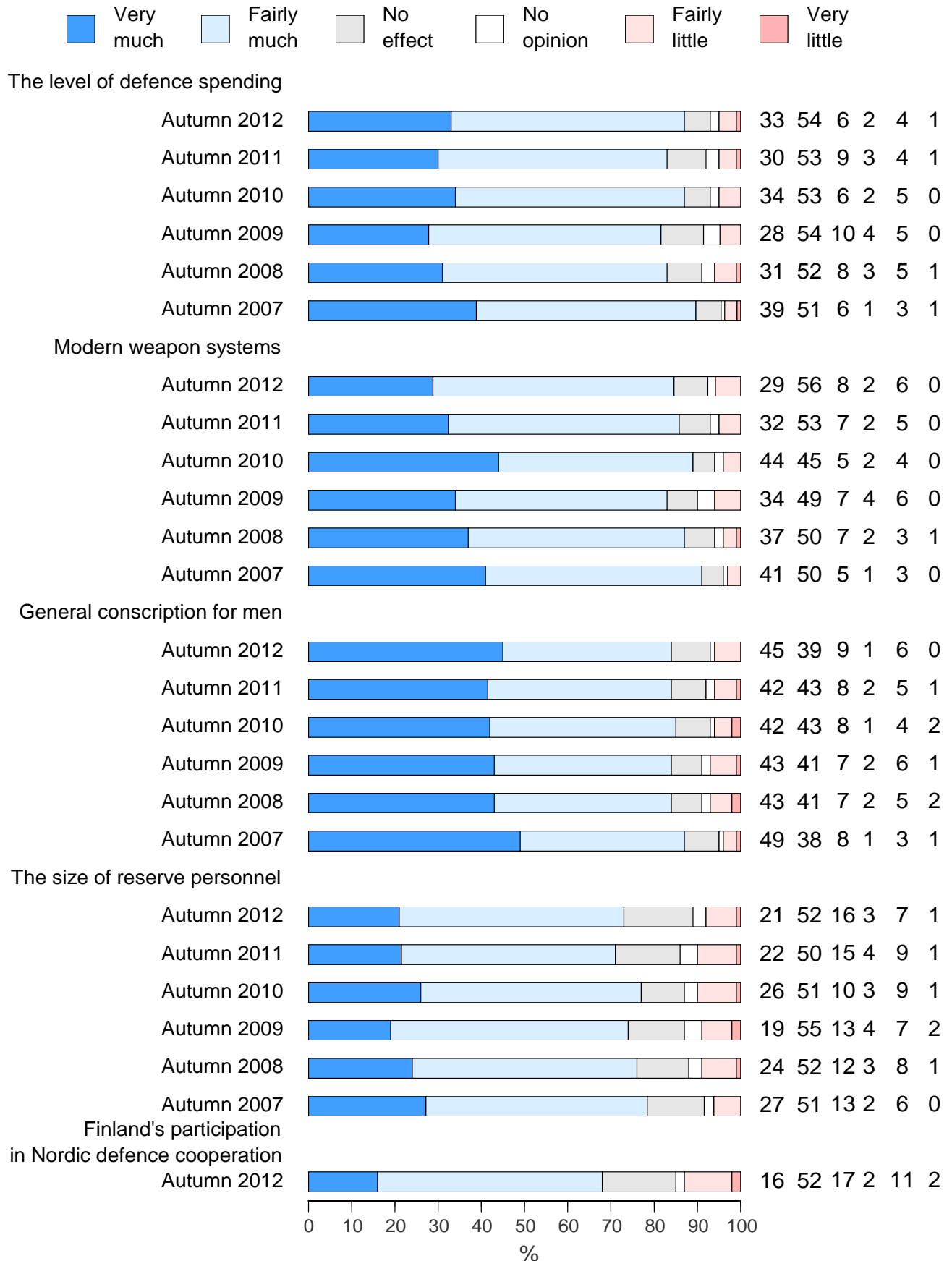
Credible defence (I)

"In your opinion, how much effect do the following factors have on the credibility of defence?"



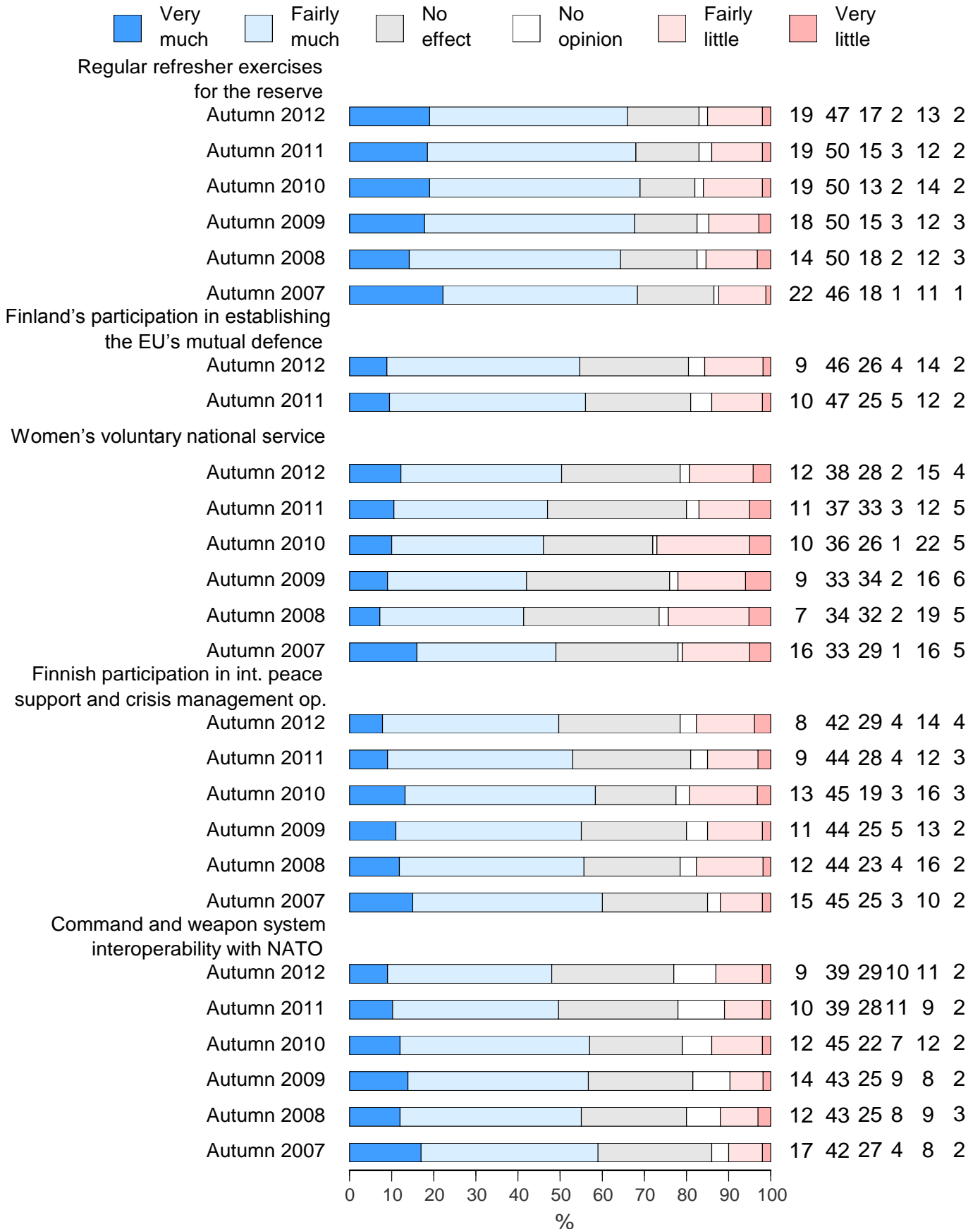
Credible defence (II)

"In your opinion, how much effect do the following factors have on the credibility of defence?"



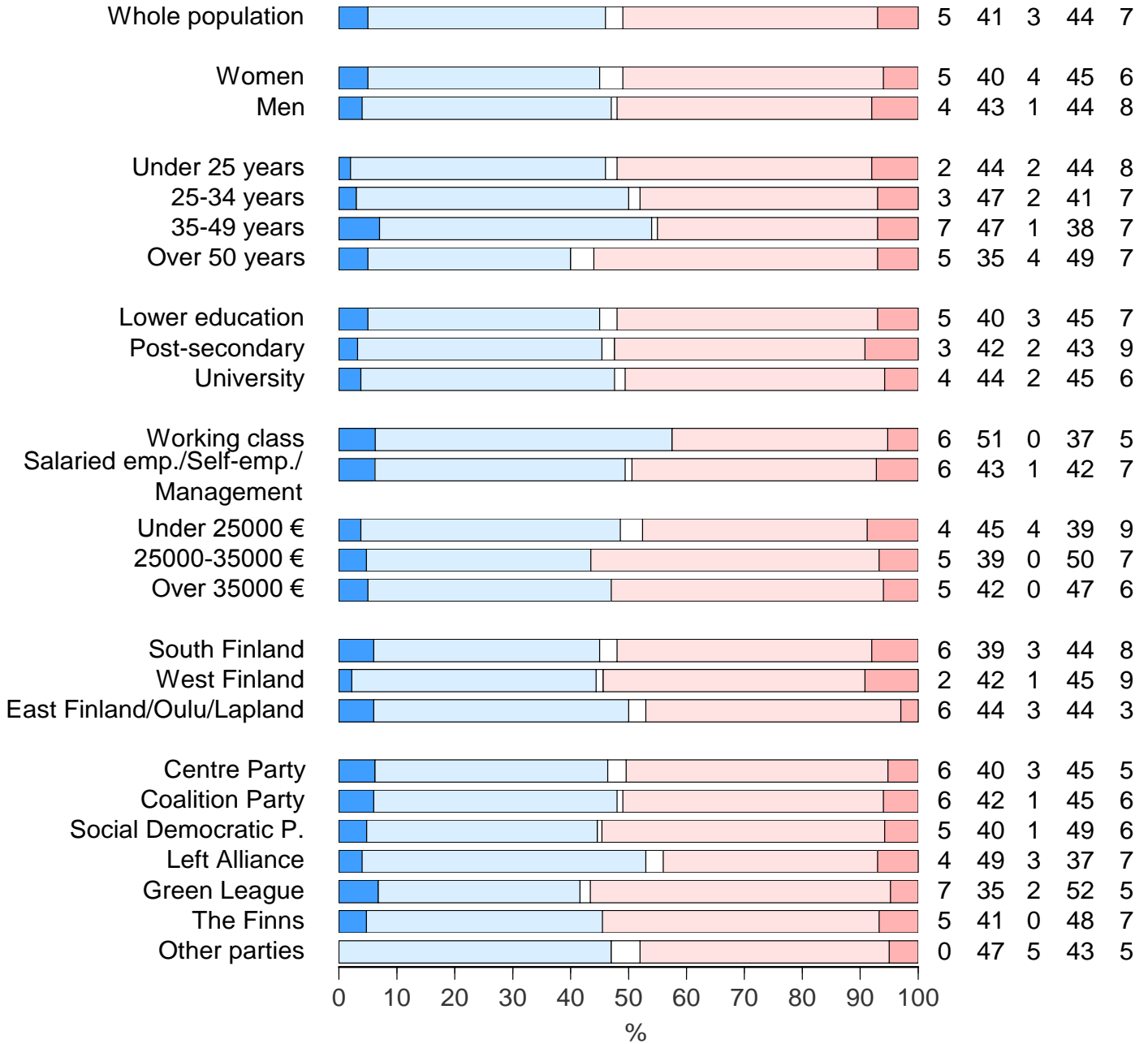
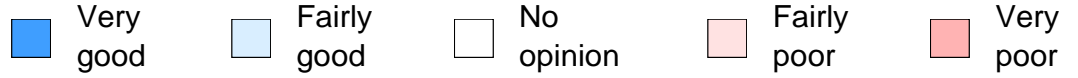
Credible defence (III)

"In your opinion, how much effect do the following factors have on the credibility of defence?"



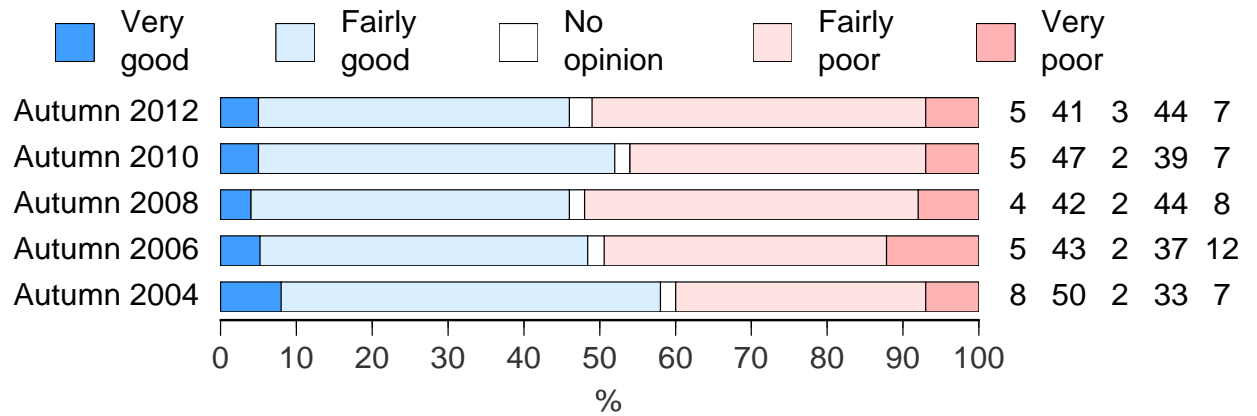
Finland's chances of defending itself in a conventional war

"Should Finland end up fighting a conventional war, what chance of defending itself do you think Finland would have?"



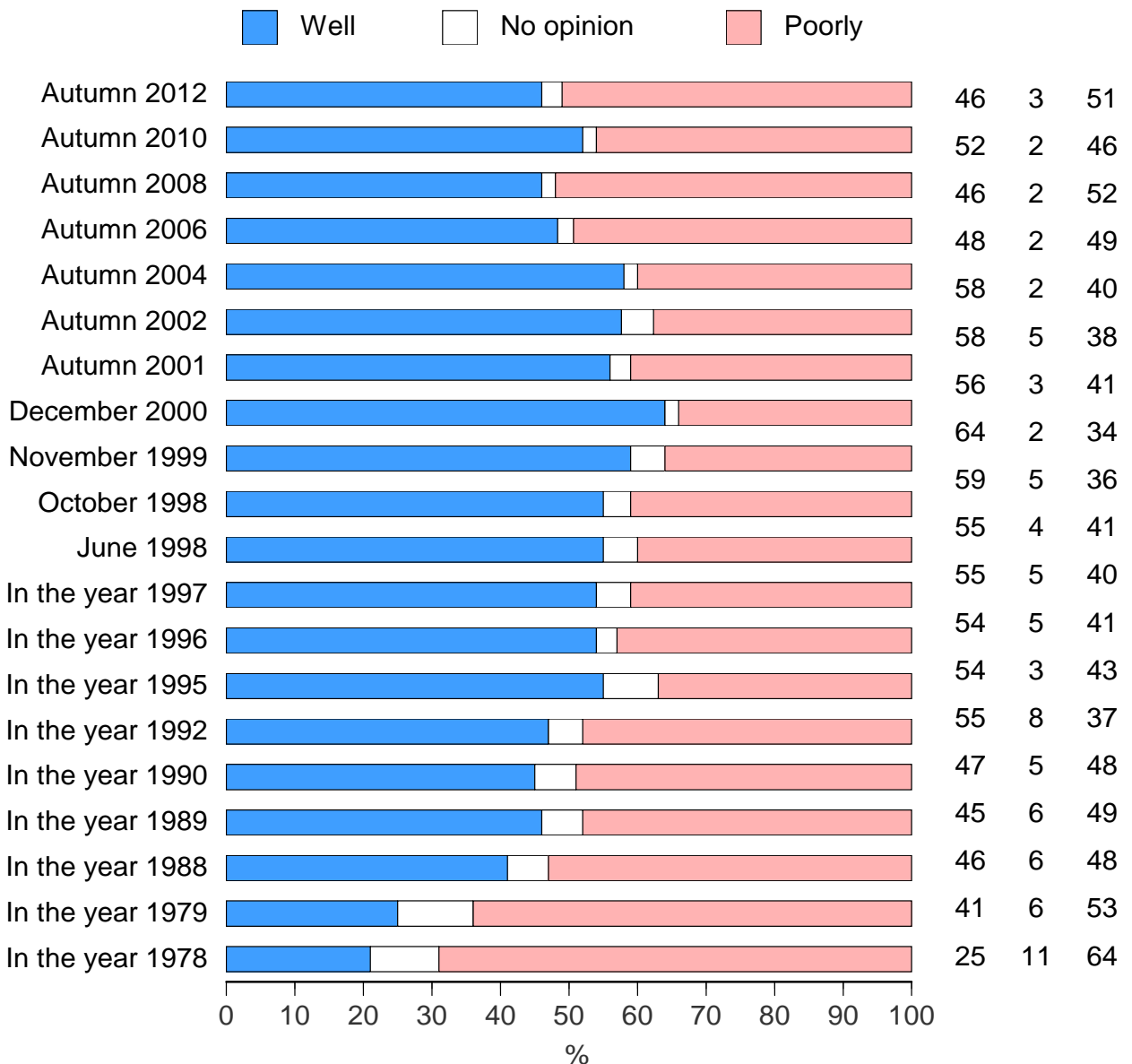
Finland's chances of defending itself in a conventional war

"Should Finland end up fighting a conventional war, what chance of defending itself do you think Finland would have?"



Finland's chances of defending itself in a conventional war

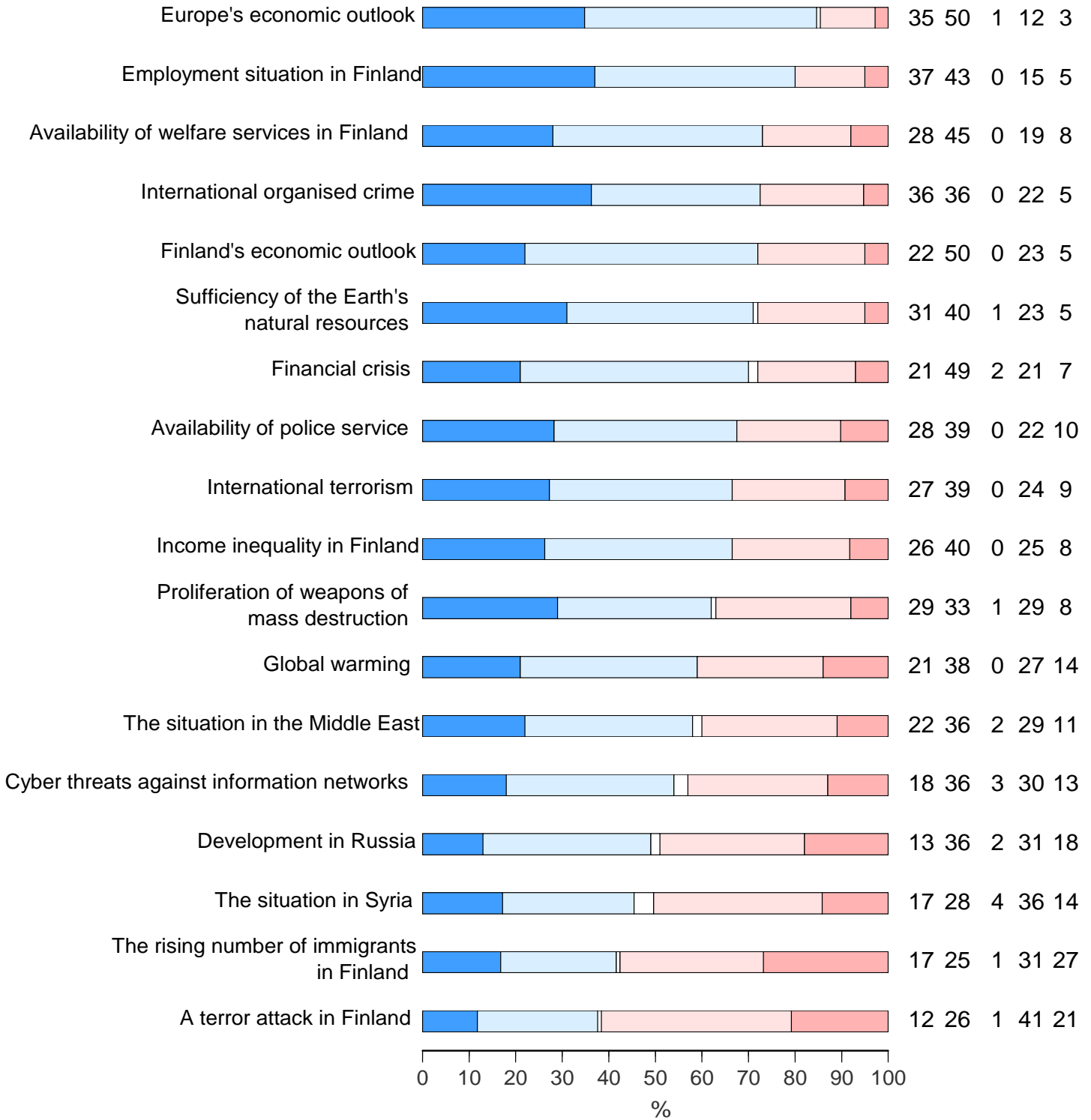
"Should Finland end up fighting a conventional war, what chance of defending itself do you think Finland would have?"



Factors causing concern among the citizens

"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors?
How much do they concern you regarding the future?"

■ A lot
 ■ To some extent
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Little
 ■ Not at all

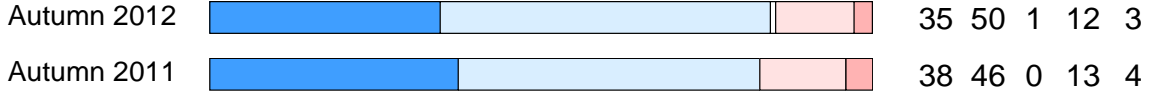


Factors causing concern among the citizens (I)

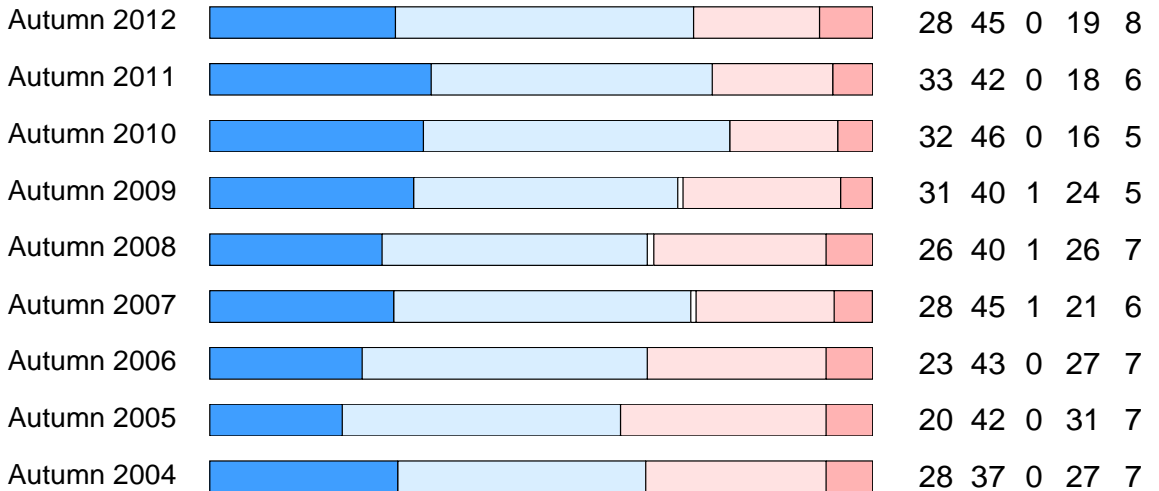
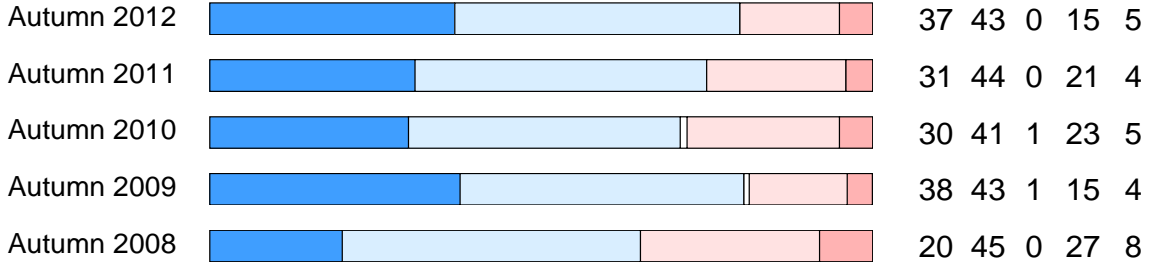
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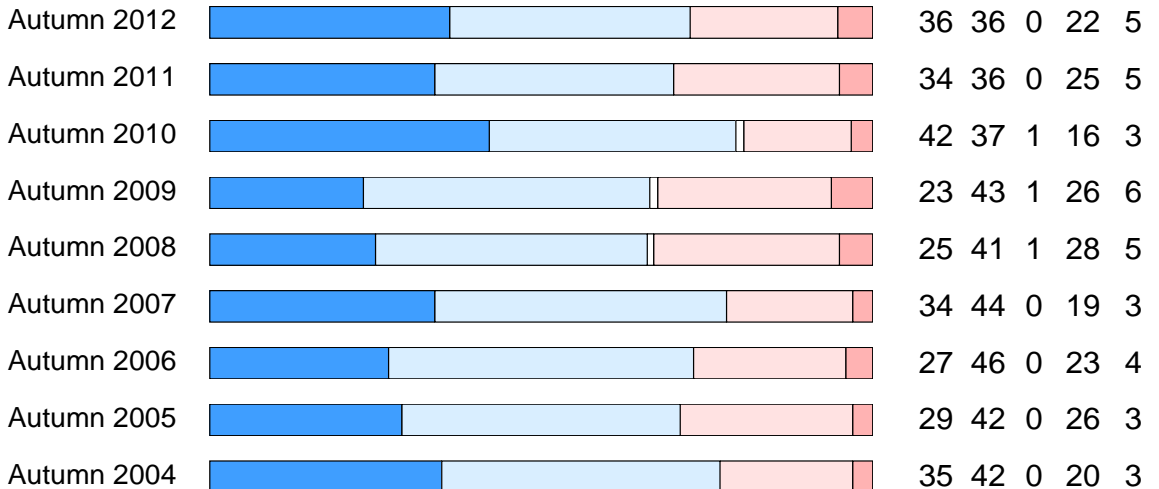
Europe's economic outlook



Employment situation in Finland



International organised crime



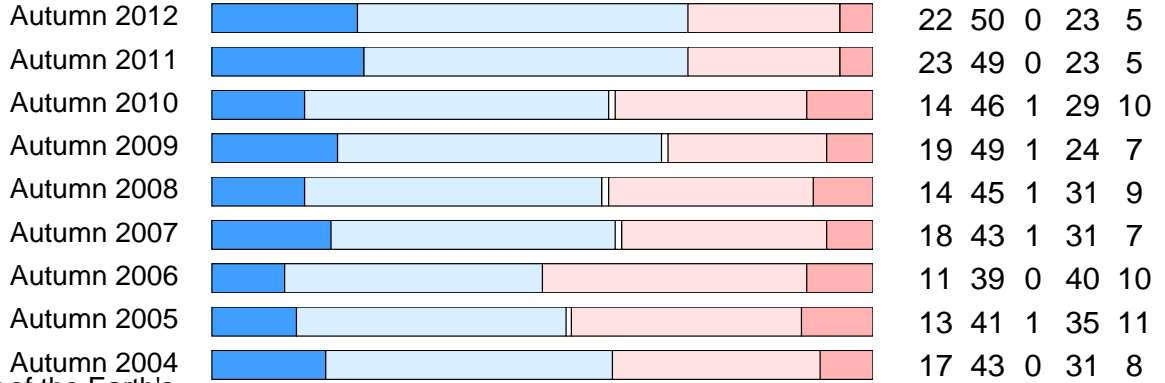
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
%

Factors causing concern among the citizens (II)

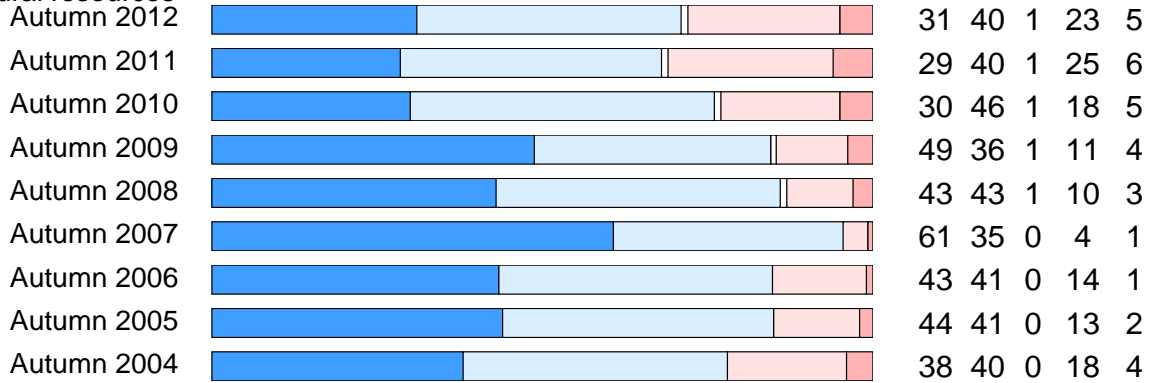
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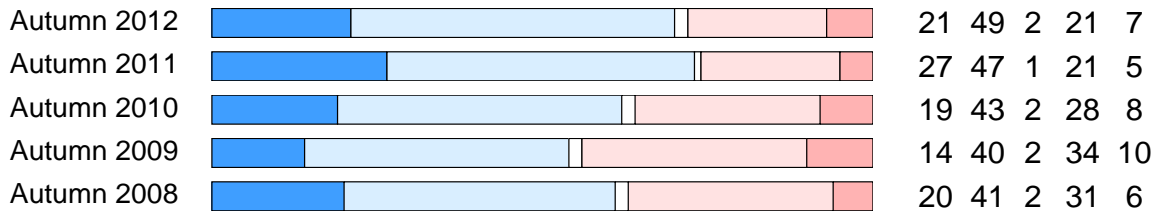
Finland's economic outlook



Sufficiency of the Earth's natural resources



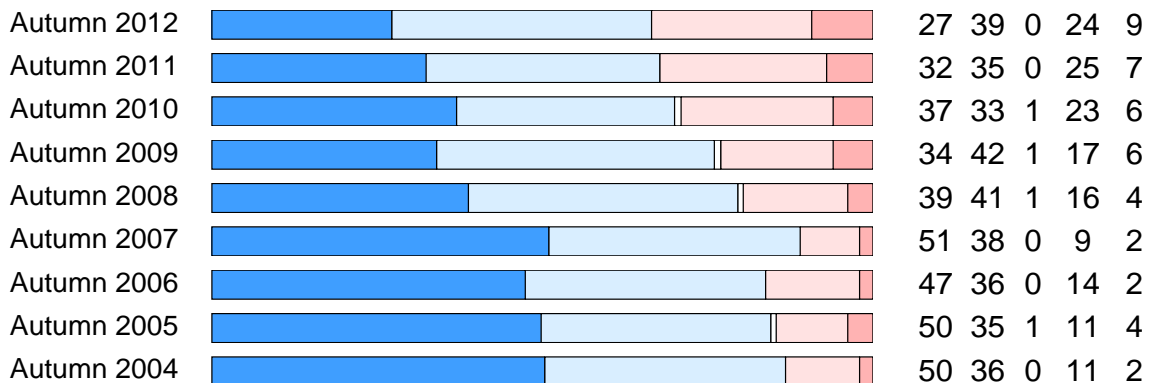
Financial crisis



Availability of police service



International terrorism

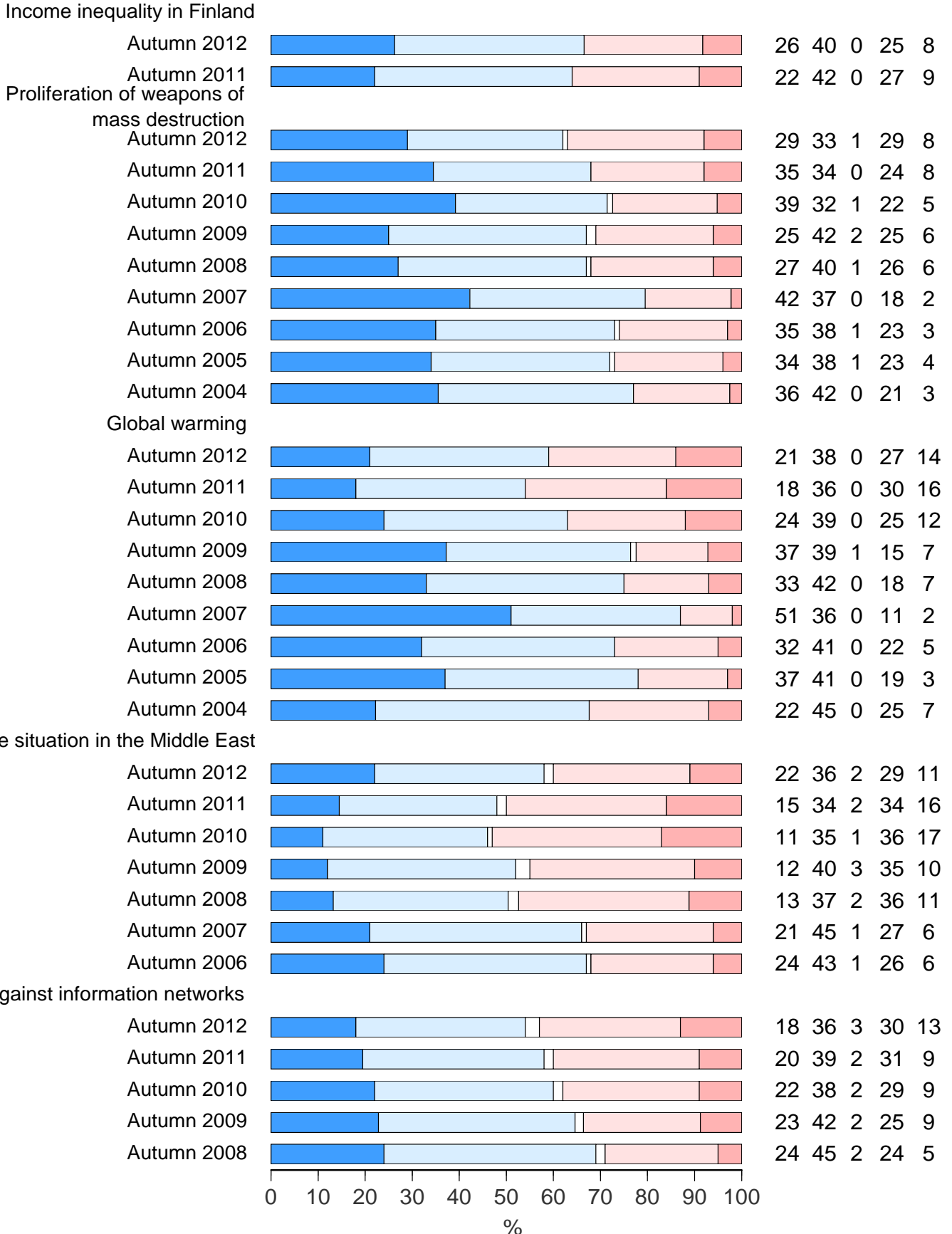


0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
%

Factors causing concern among the citizens (III)

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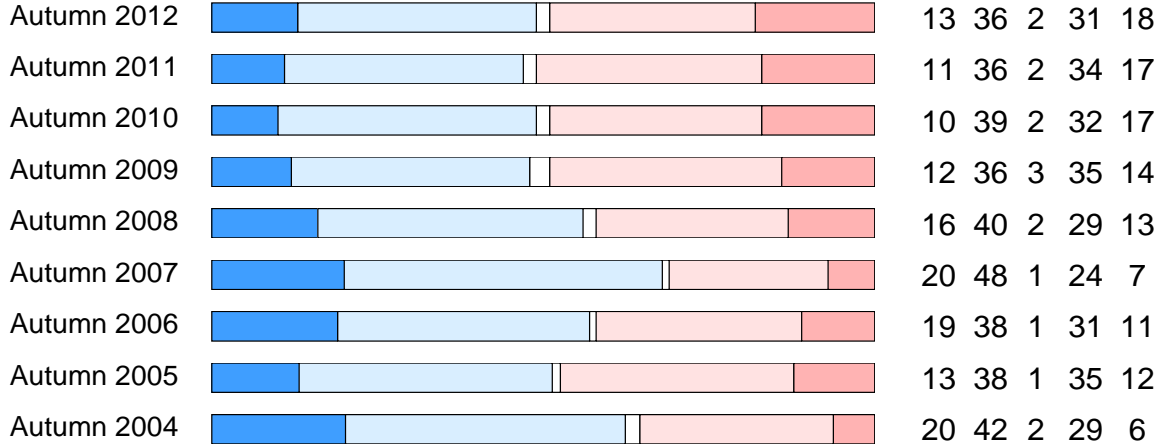


Factors causing concern among the citizens (IV)

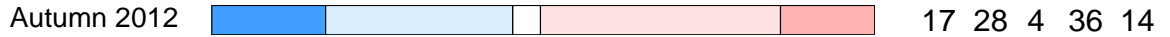
"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors?
How much do they concern you regarding the future?"

■ A lot
 ■ To some extent
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Little
 ■ Not at all

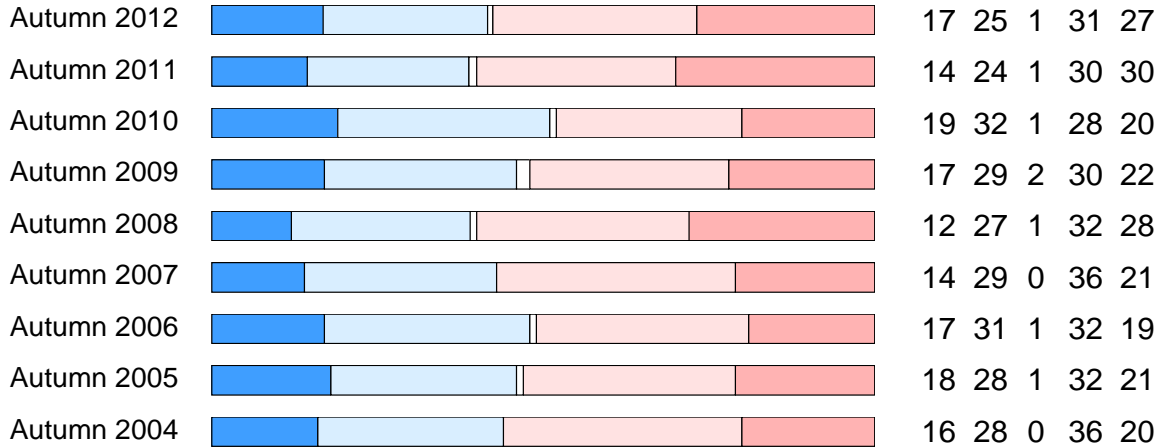
Development in Russia



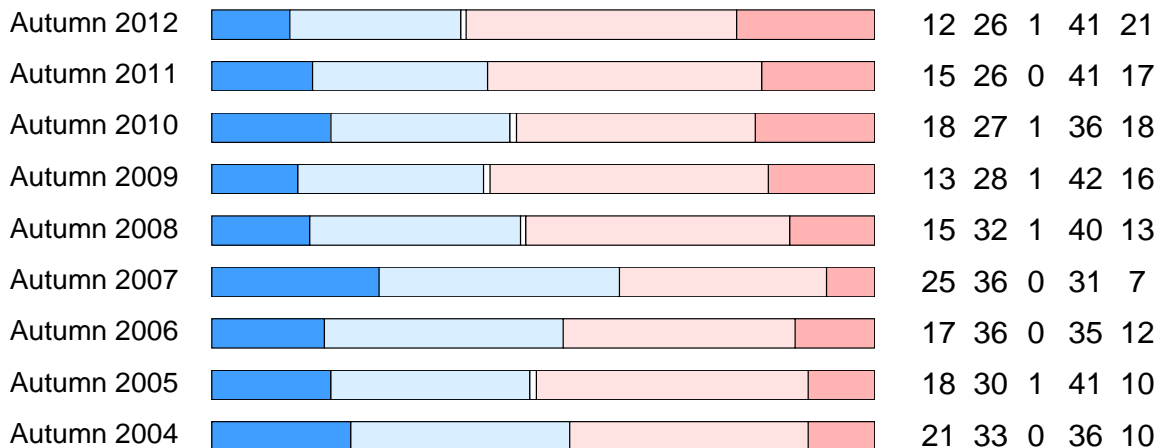
The situation in Syria



The rising number of immigrants in Finland



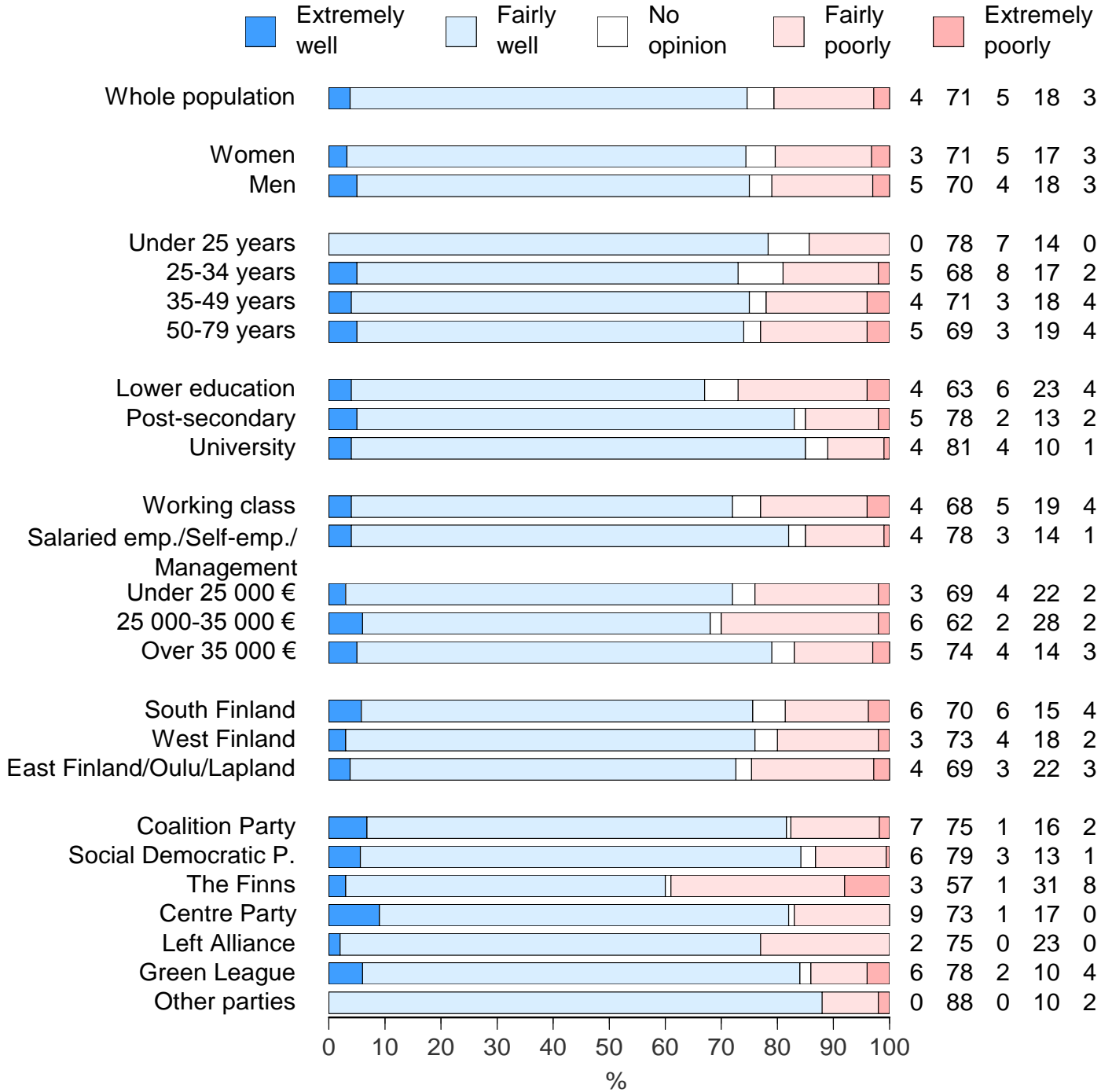
A terror attack in Finland



0 20 40 60 80 100
%

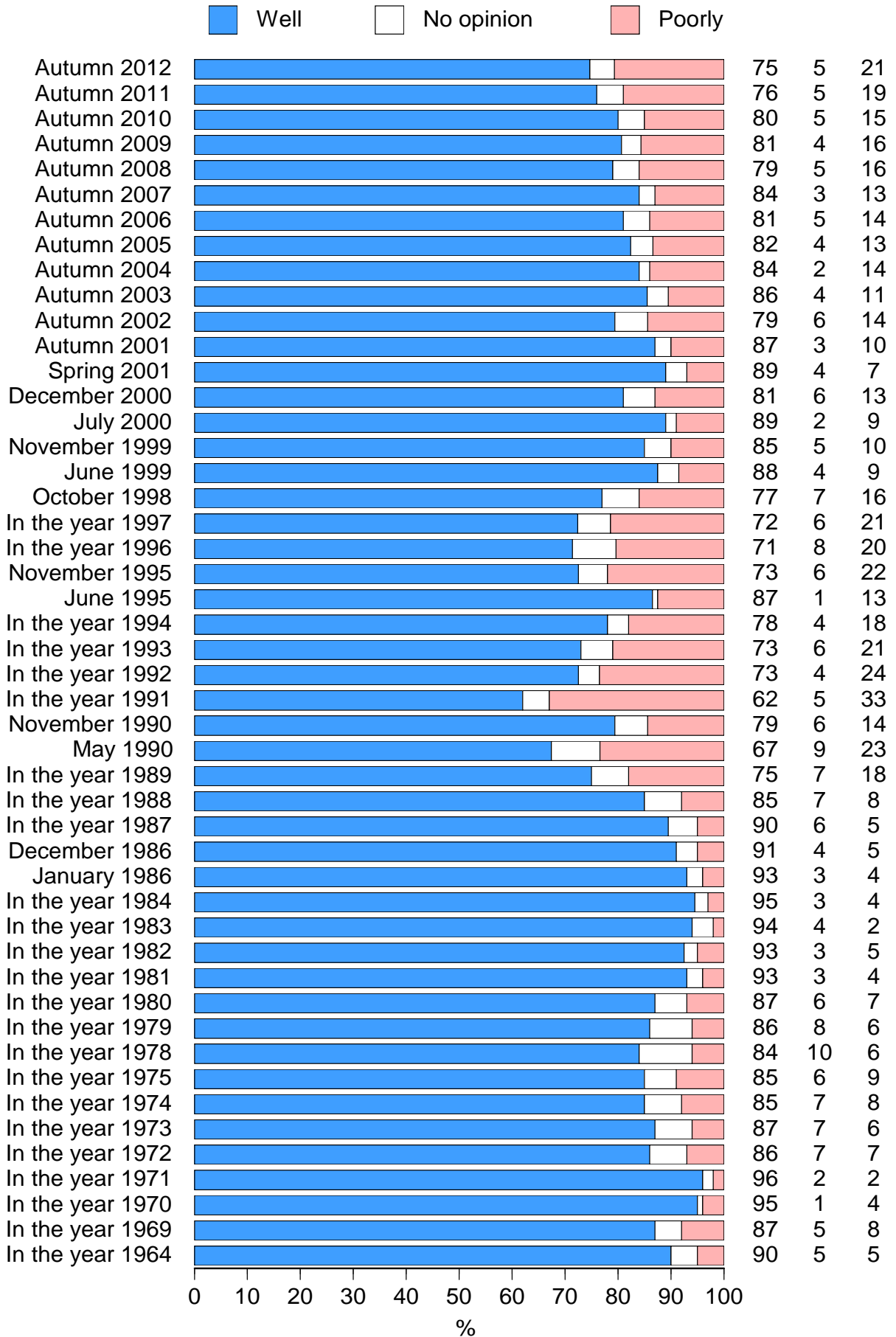
The conduct of Finnish foreign policy

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finnish foreign policy been conducted in recent years?"



The conduct of Finnish foreign policy

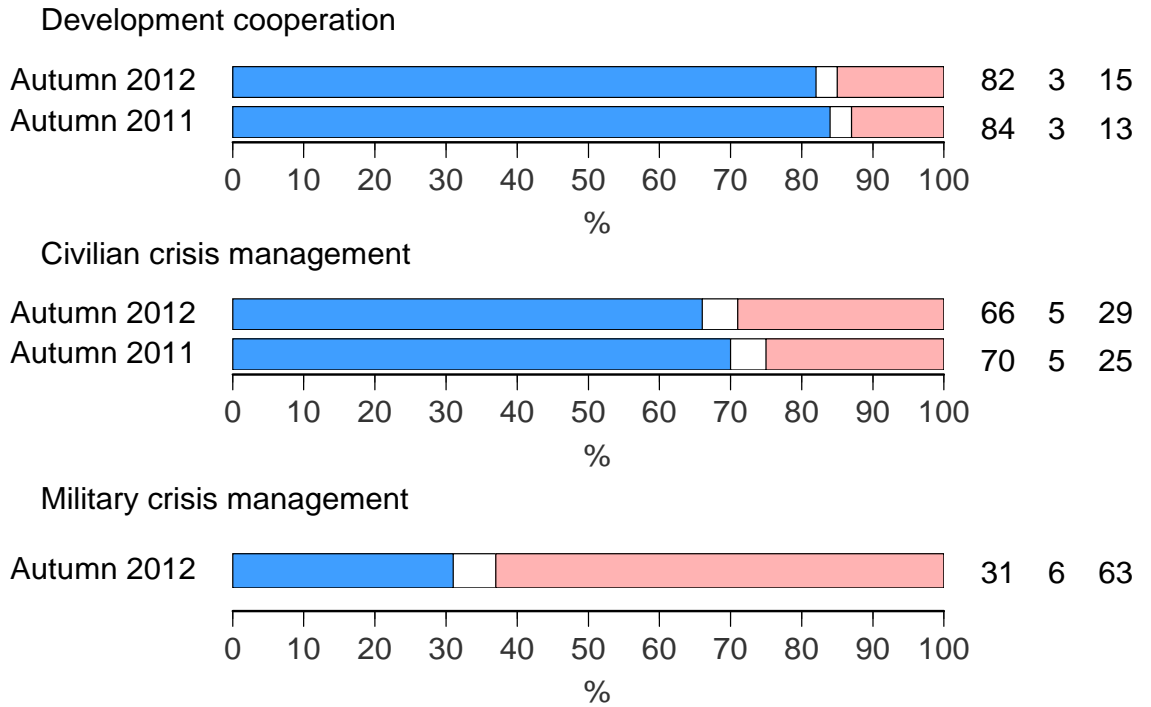
"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finnish foreign policy been conducted in recent years?"



Finland's presence in Afghanistan

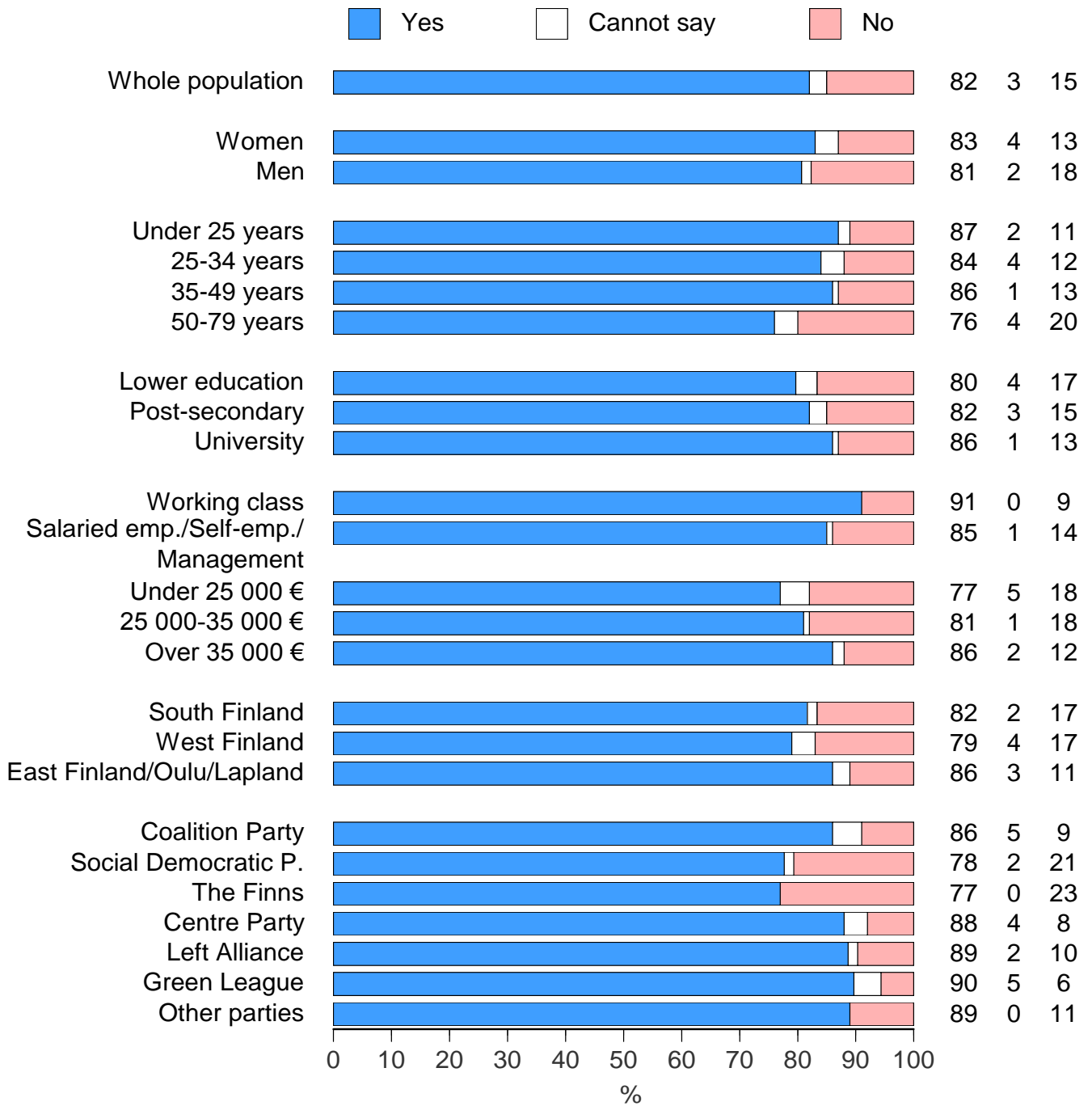
"In your opinion, should Finland continue its participation in Afghanistan in...?"

■ Yes
 Cannot say
 ■ No



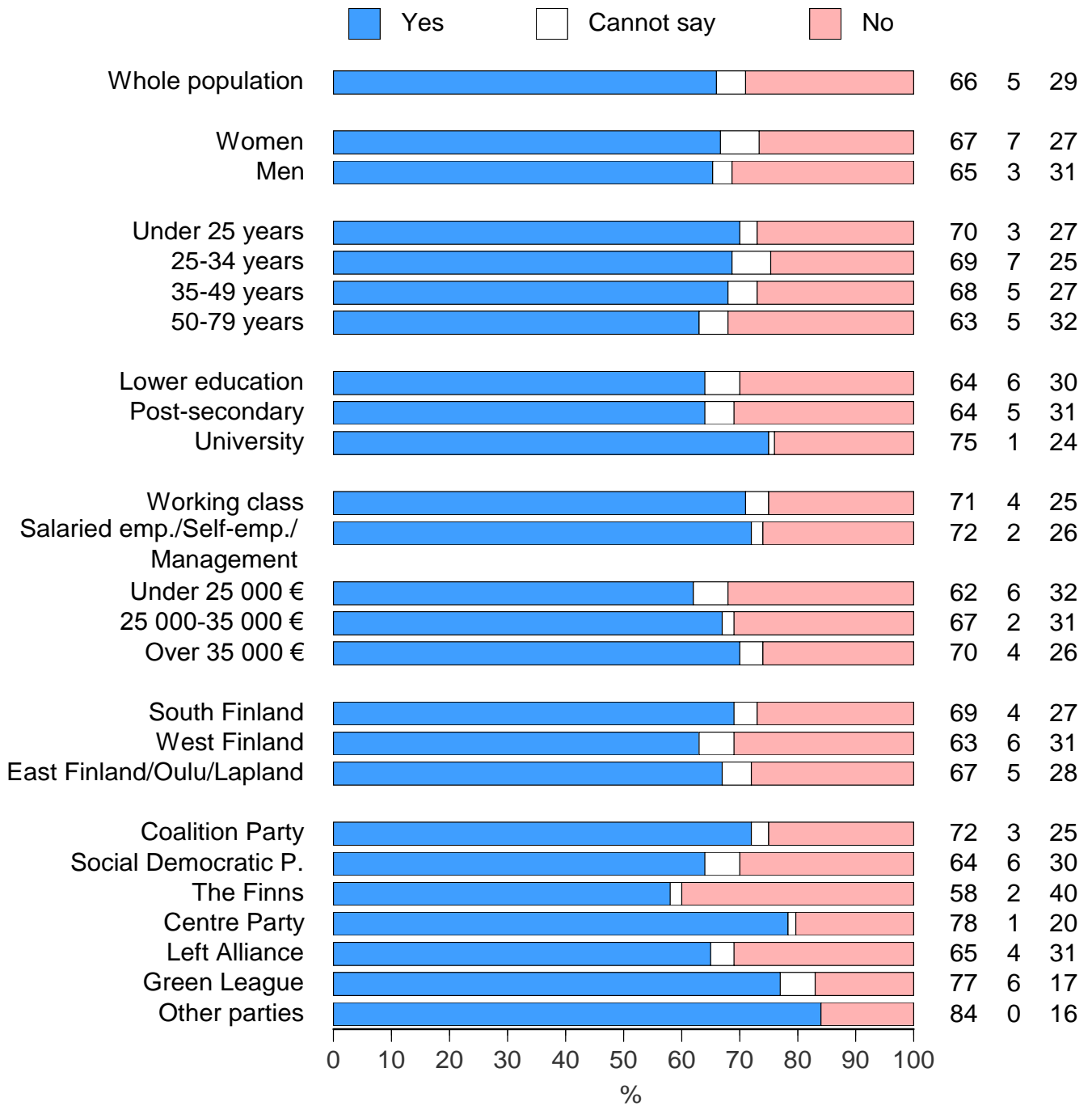
Finland's participation in development cooperation in Afghanistan

"Should Finland continue to participate in Afghanistan in in development cooperation?"



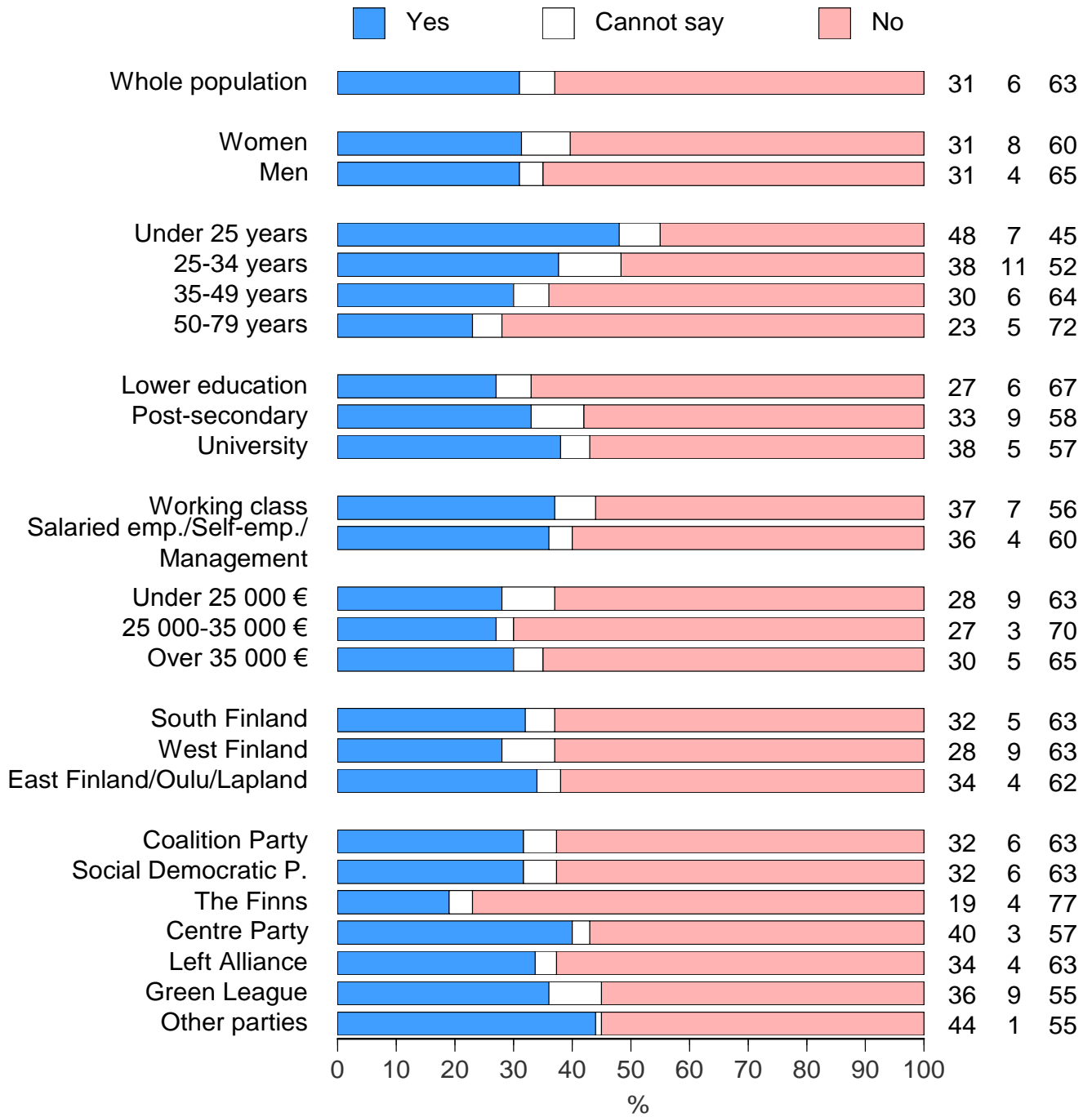
Finland's participation in civilian crisis management in Afghanistan

"Should Finland continue to participate in Afghanistan in civilian crisis management?"



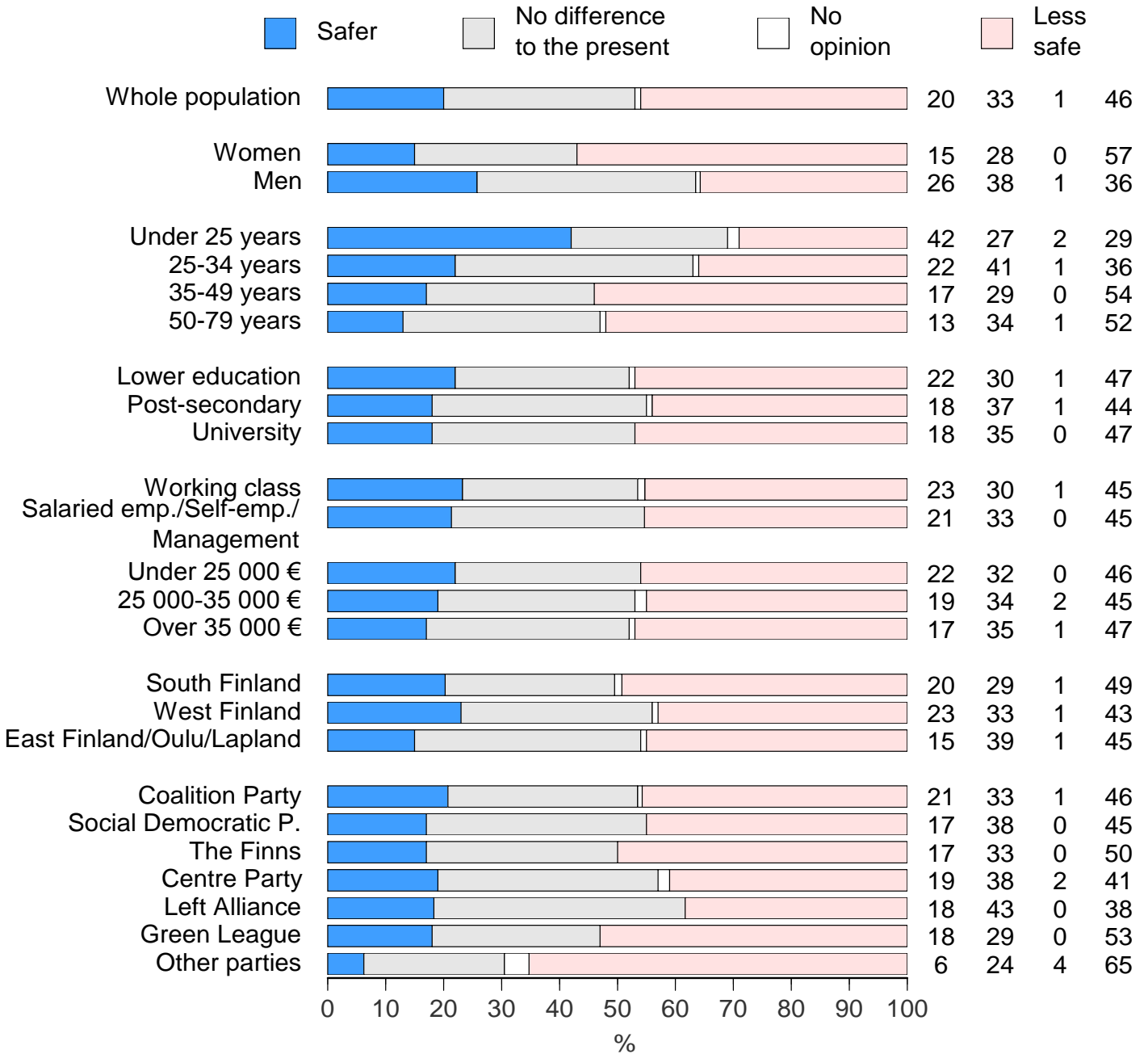
Finland's participation in military crisis management in Afghanistan

"Should Finland continue to participate in Afghanistan in military crisis management?"



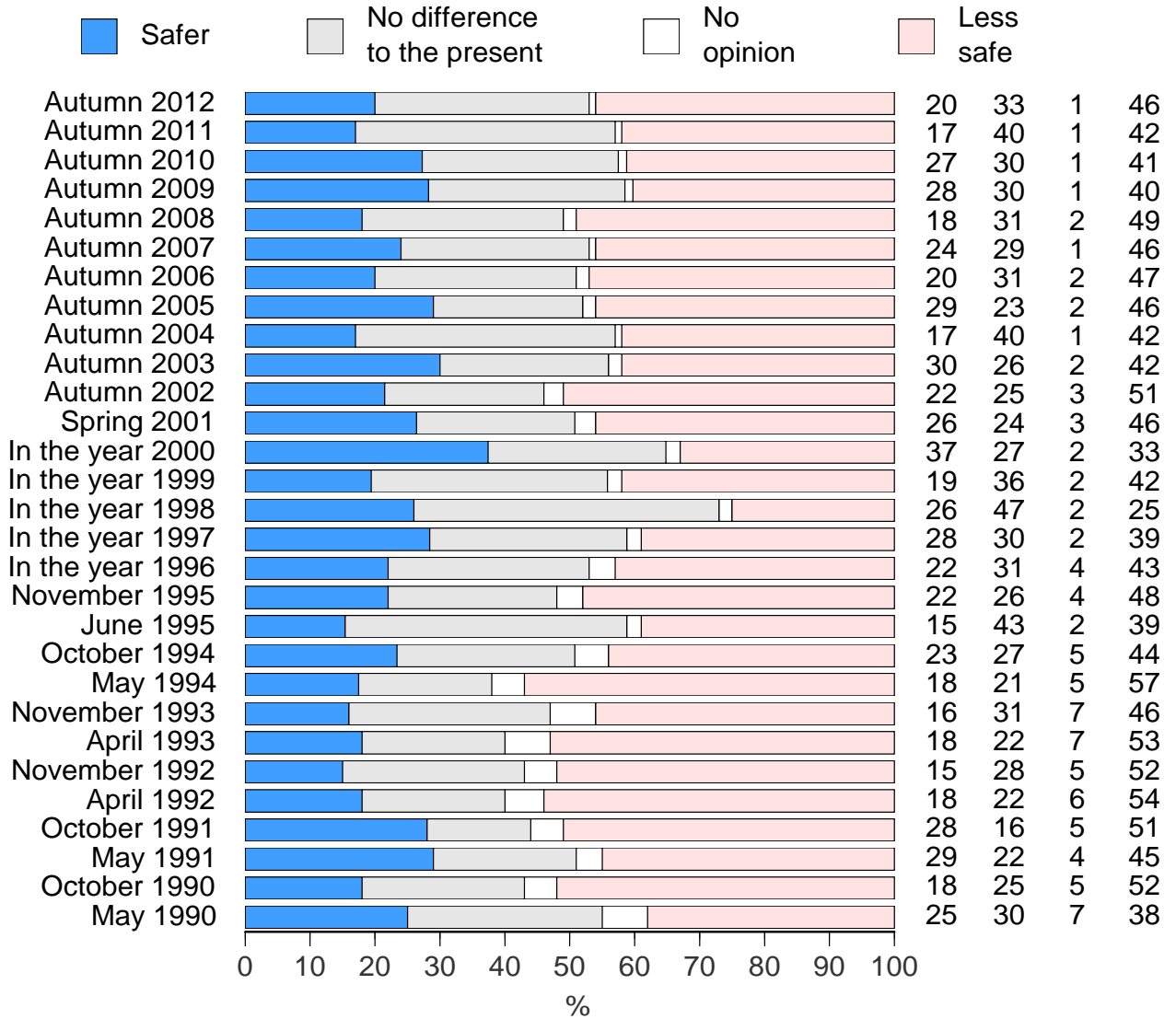
A more secure or more insecure future

"Considering the present world situation as a whole, do you believe that during the next five years Finland and Finns will live in a safer or in a less safe world compared to the present?"



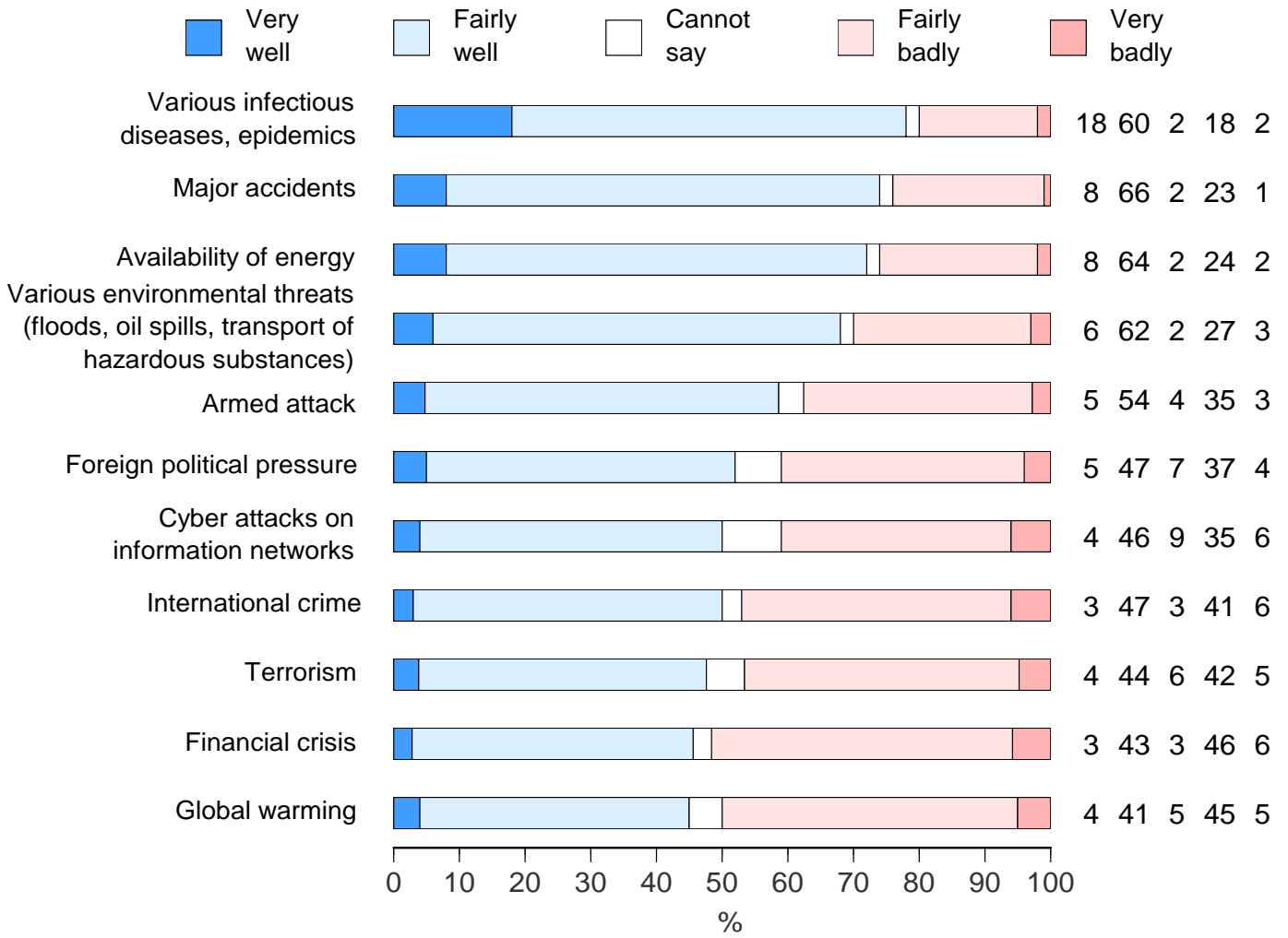
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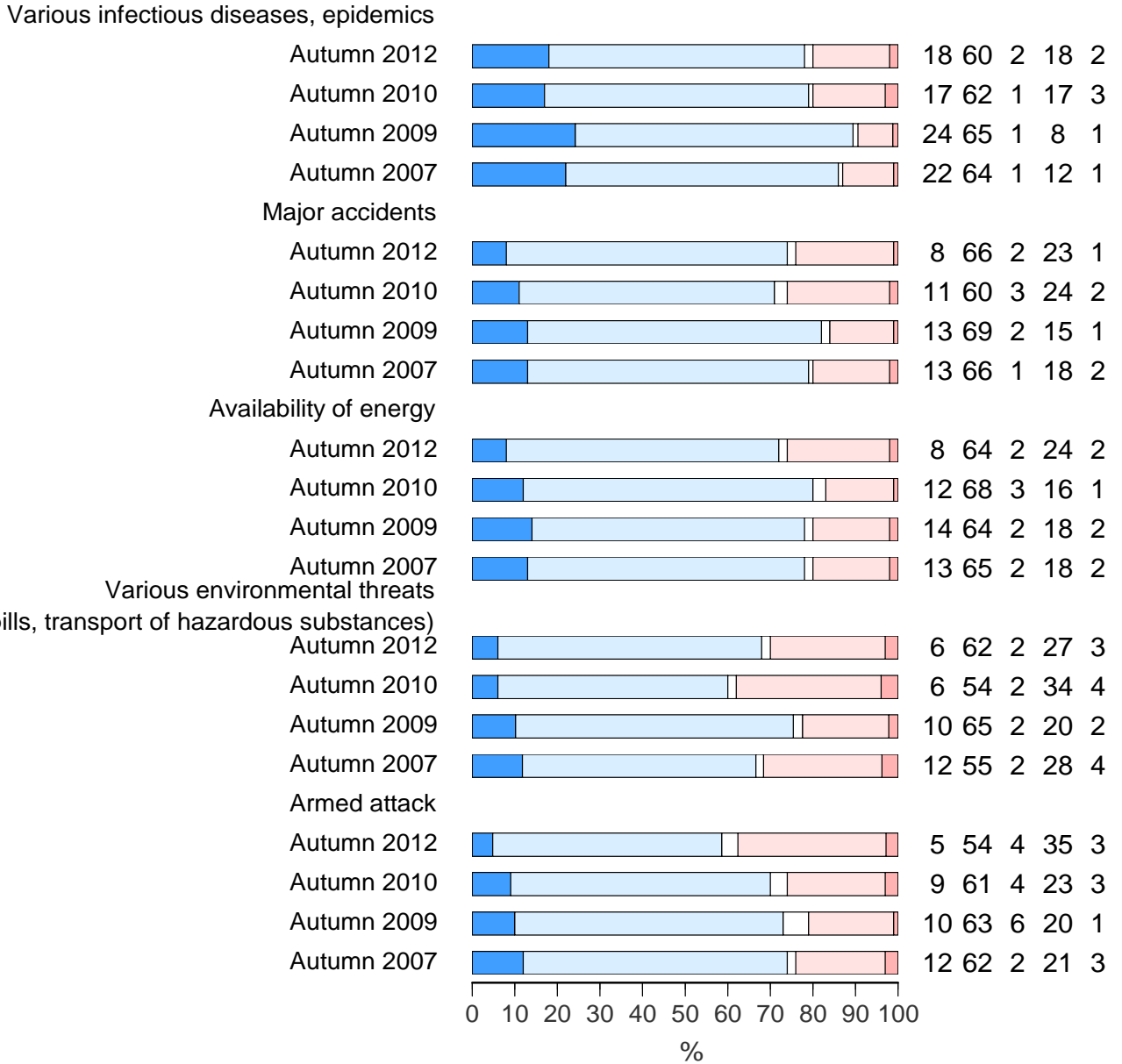
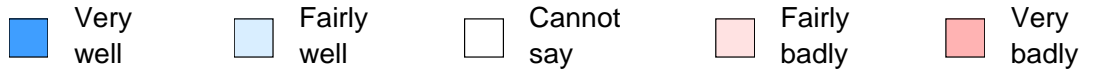
Preparedness for various threats

"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"



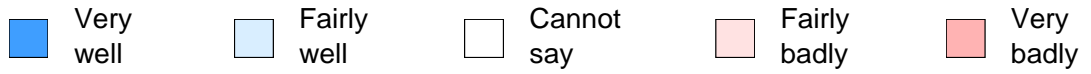
Preparedness for various threats (I)

"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"

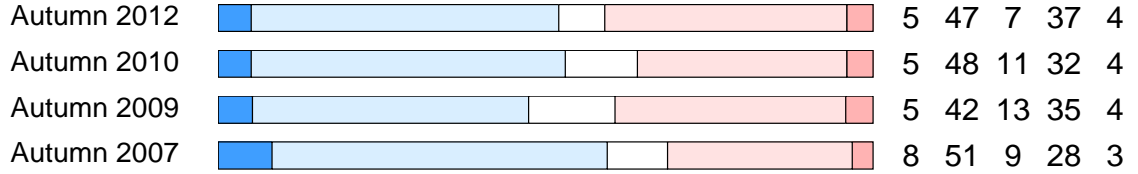


Preparedness for various threats (II)

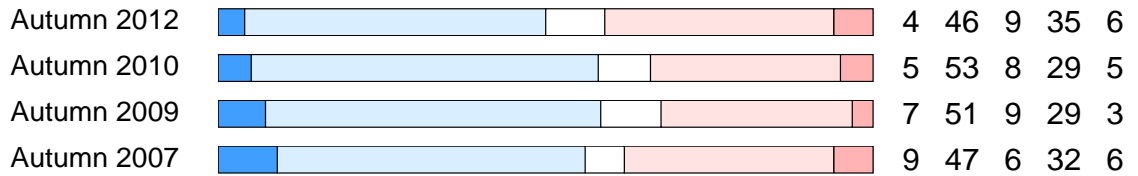
"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"



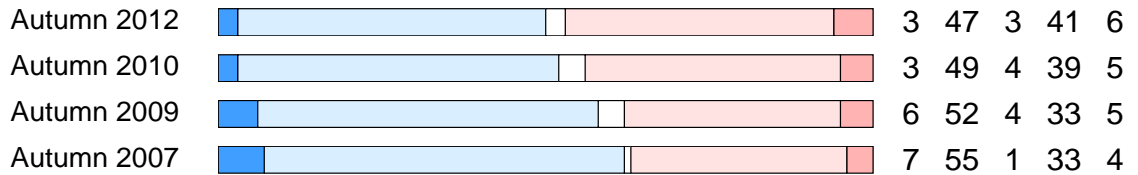
Foreign political pressure



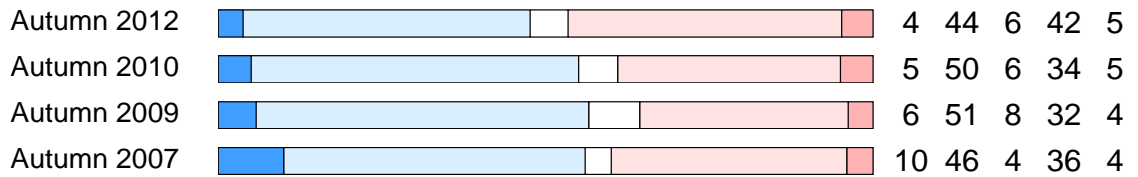
Cyber attacks on information networks



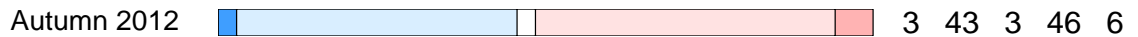
International crime



Terrorism



Financial crisis



Global warming

