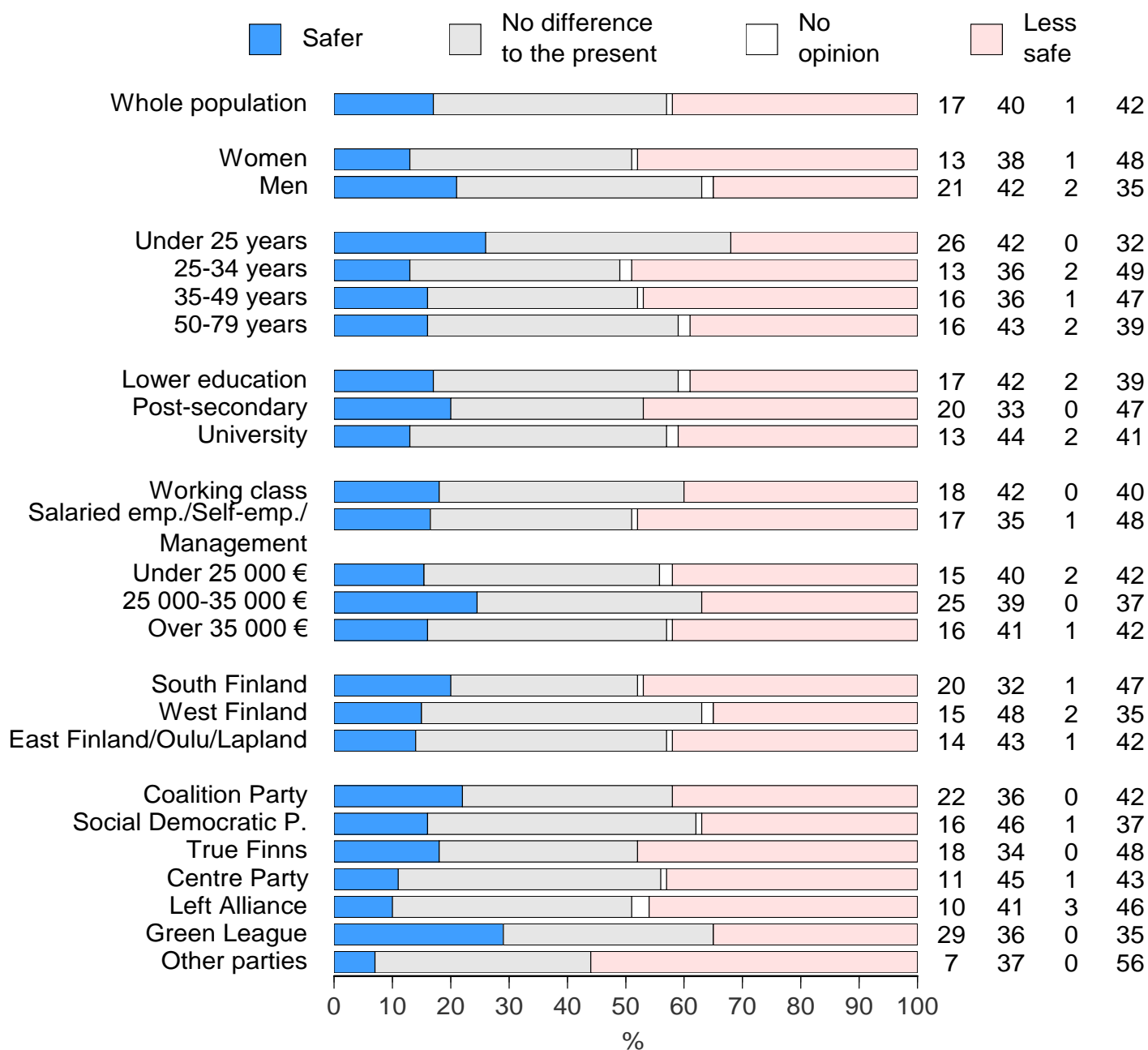


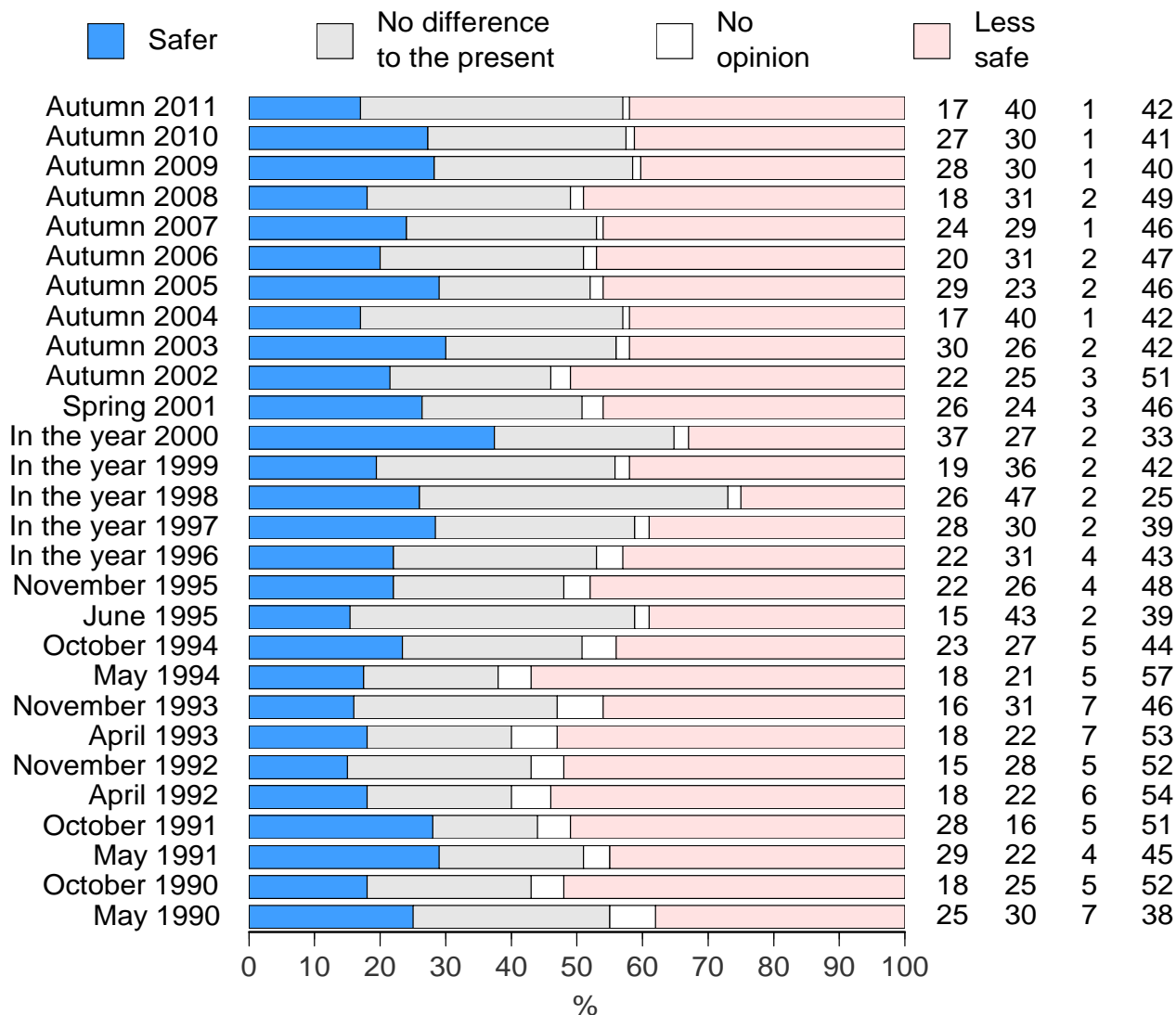
## A more secure or more insecure future

"Considering the present world situation as a whole, do you believe that during the next five years Finland and Finns will live in a safer or in a less safe world compared to the present?"



## A more secure or more insecure future

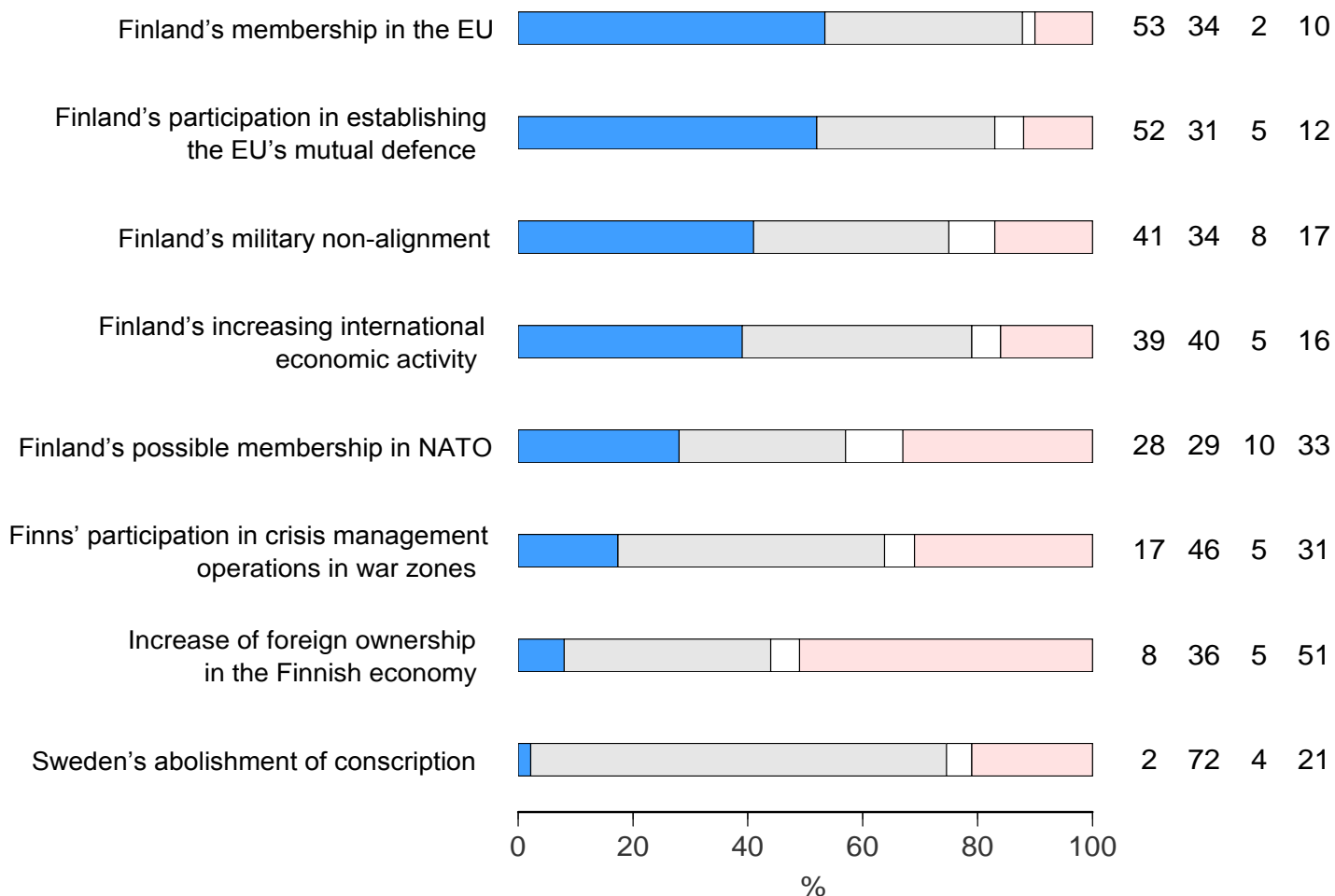
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## Factors affecting the sense of security

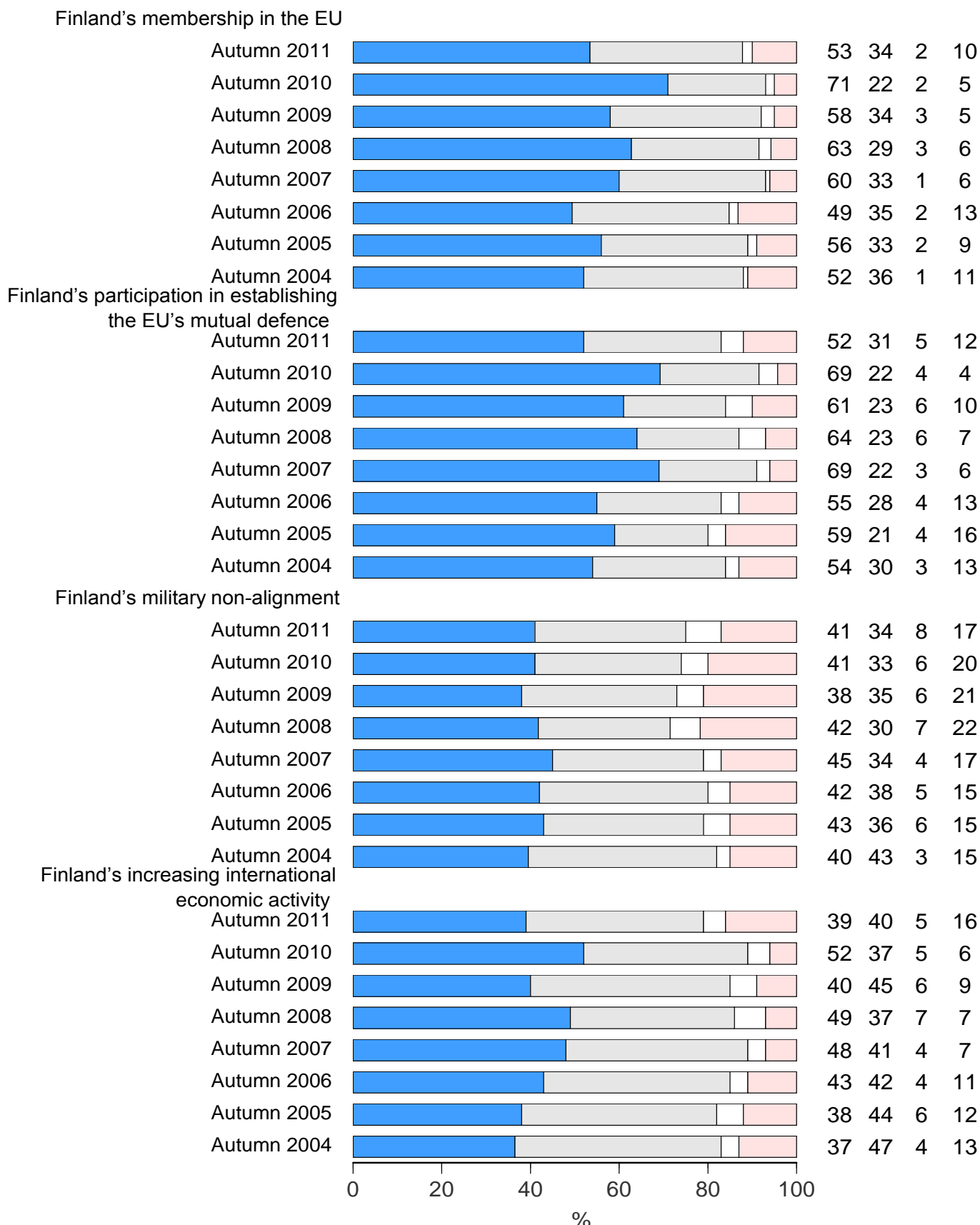
"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?  
How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"

■ Increases security    
 ■ No effect    
 ■ No opinion    
 ■ Decreases security



## Factors affecting the sense of security (I)

"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?  
How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"

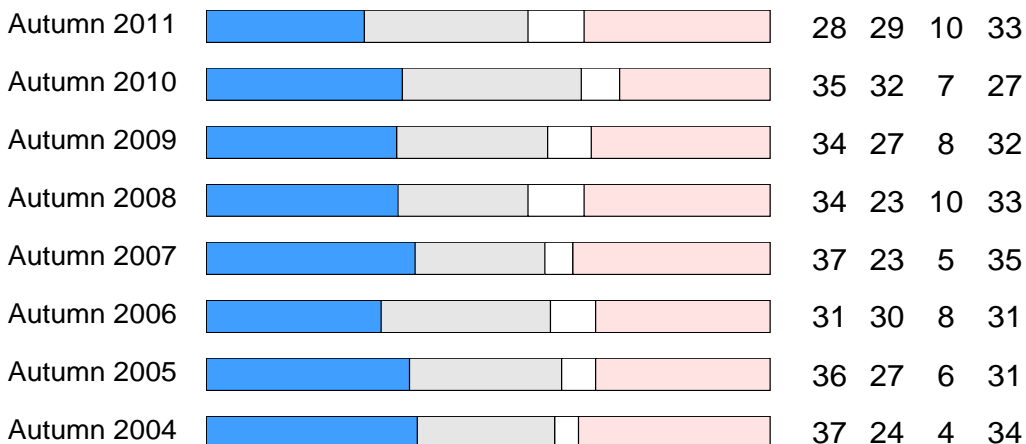


## Factors affecting the sense of security (II)

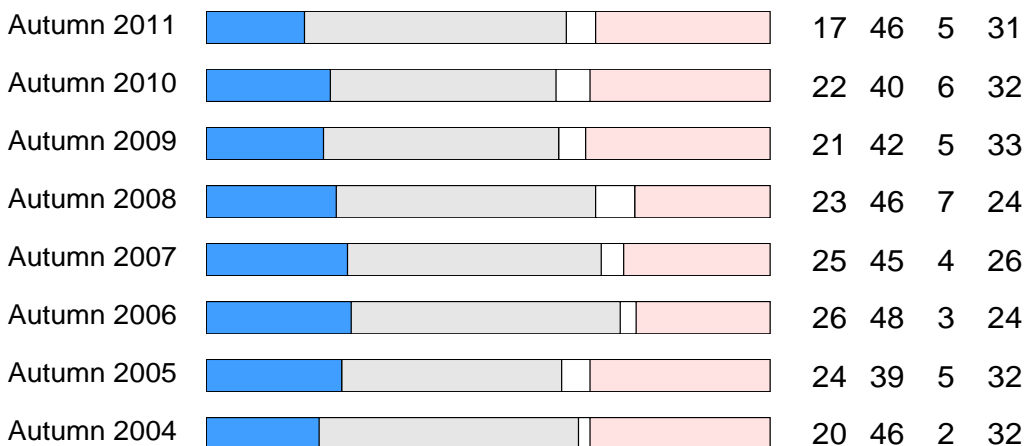
"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?  
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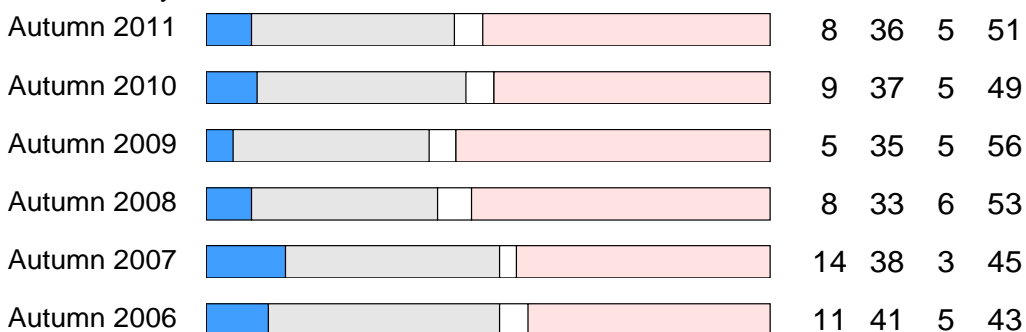
### Finland's possible membership in NATO



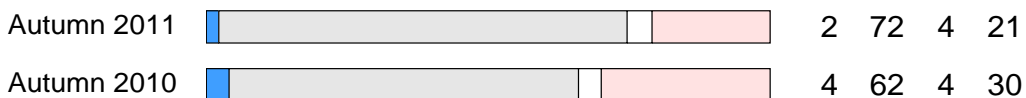
### Finns' participation in crisis management operations in war zones



### Increase of foreign ownership in the Finnish economy



### Sweden's abolishment of conscription



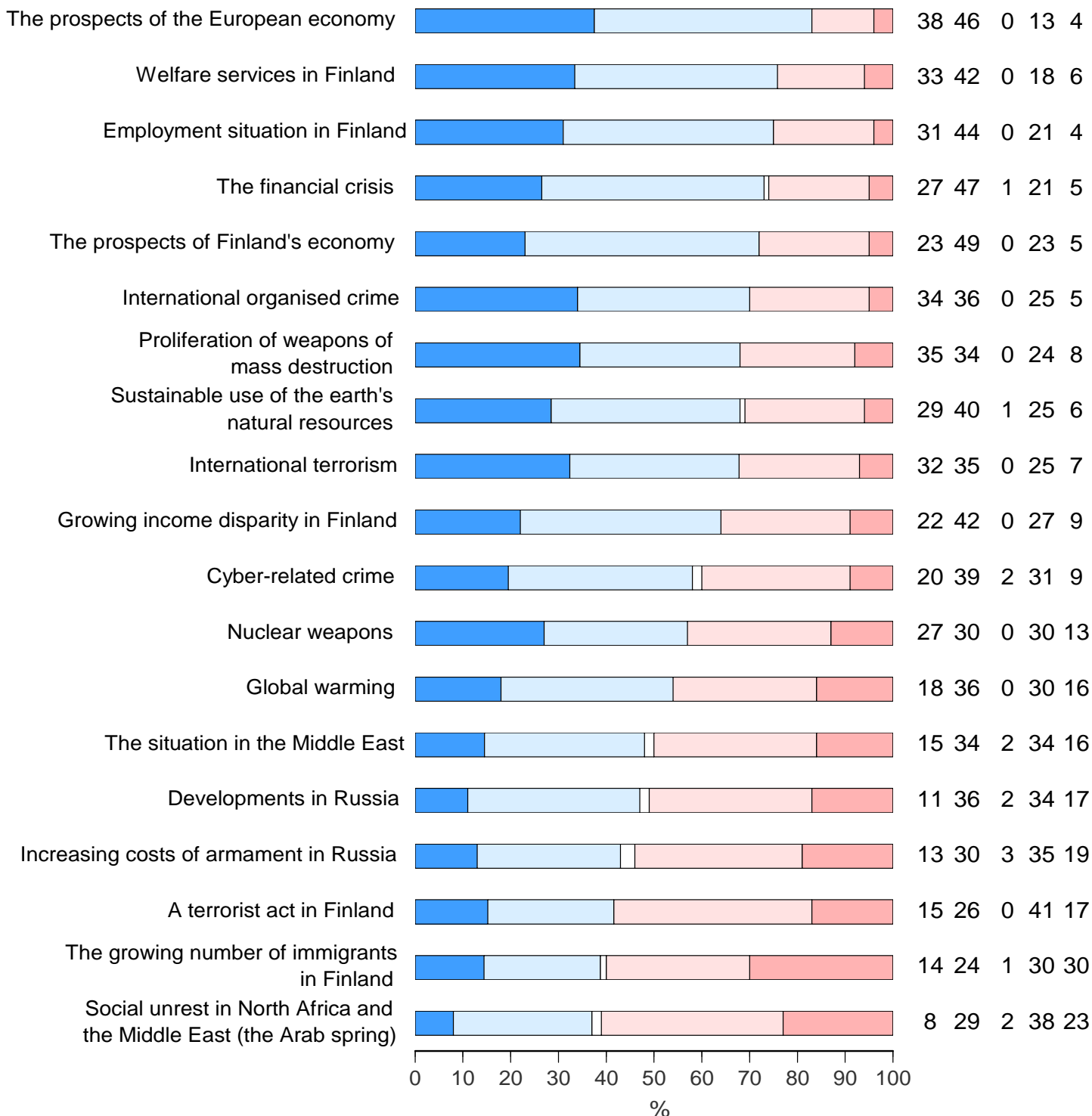
0 20 40 60 80 100  
%

## Factors causing concern among the citizens

"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors?"

How much do they concern you regarding the future?"

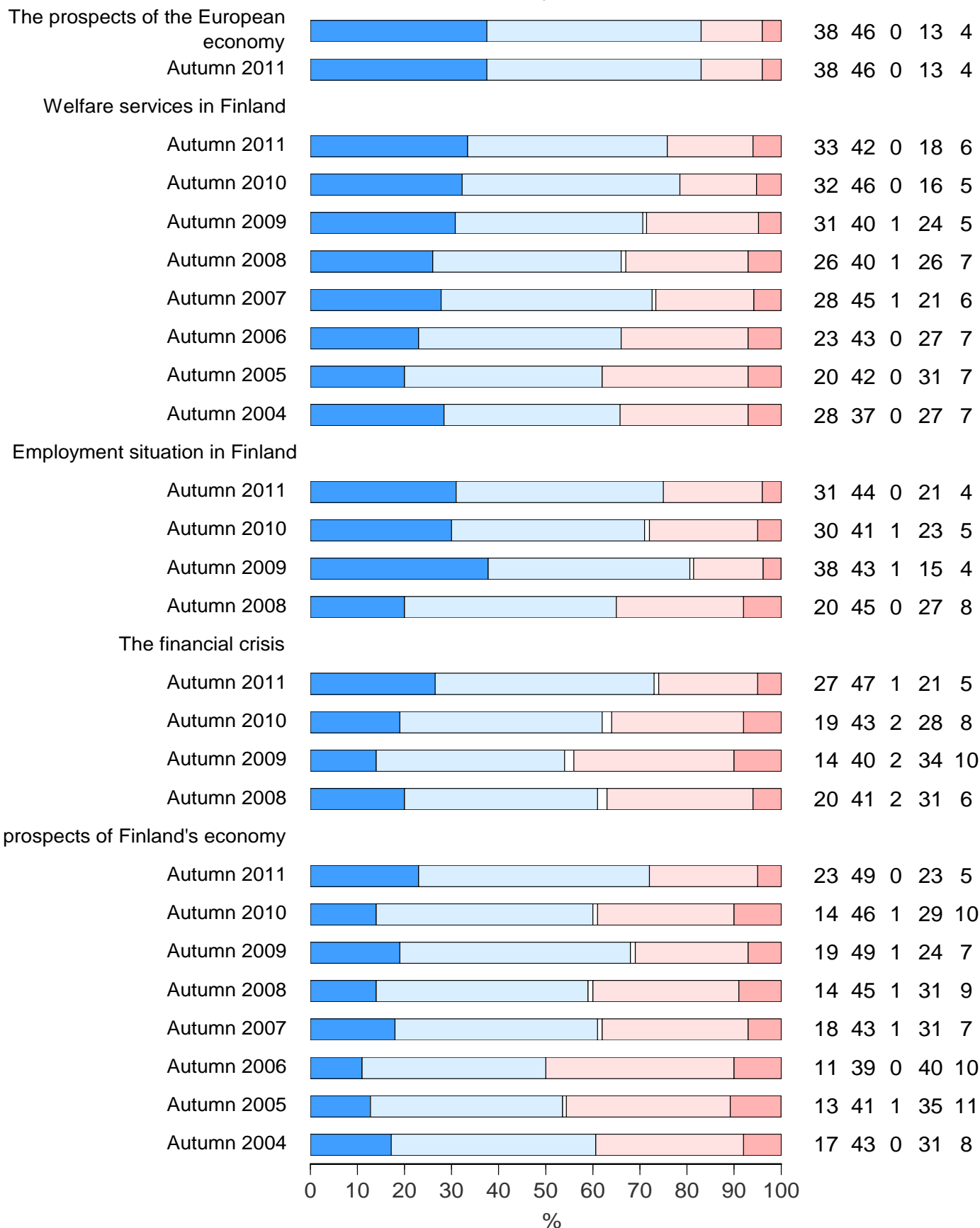
■ Much   
 ■ Some   
 ■ No opinion   
 ■ A little   
 ■ Not at all



## Factors causing concern among the citizens (I)

"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors?  
How much do they concern you regarding the future?"

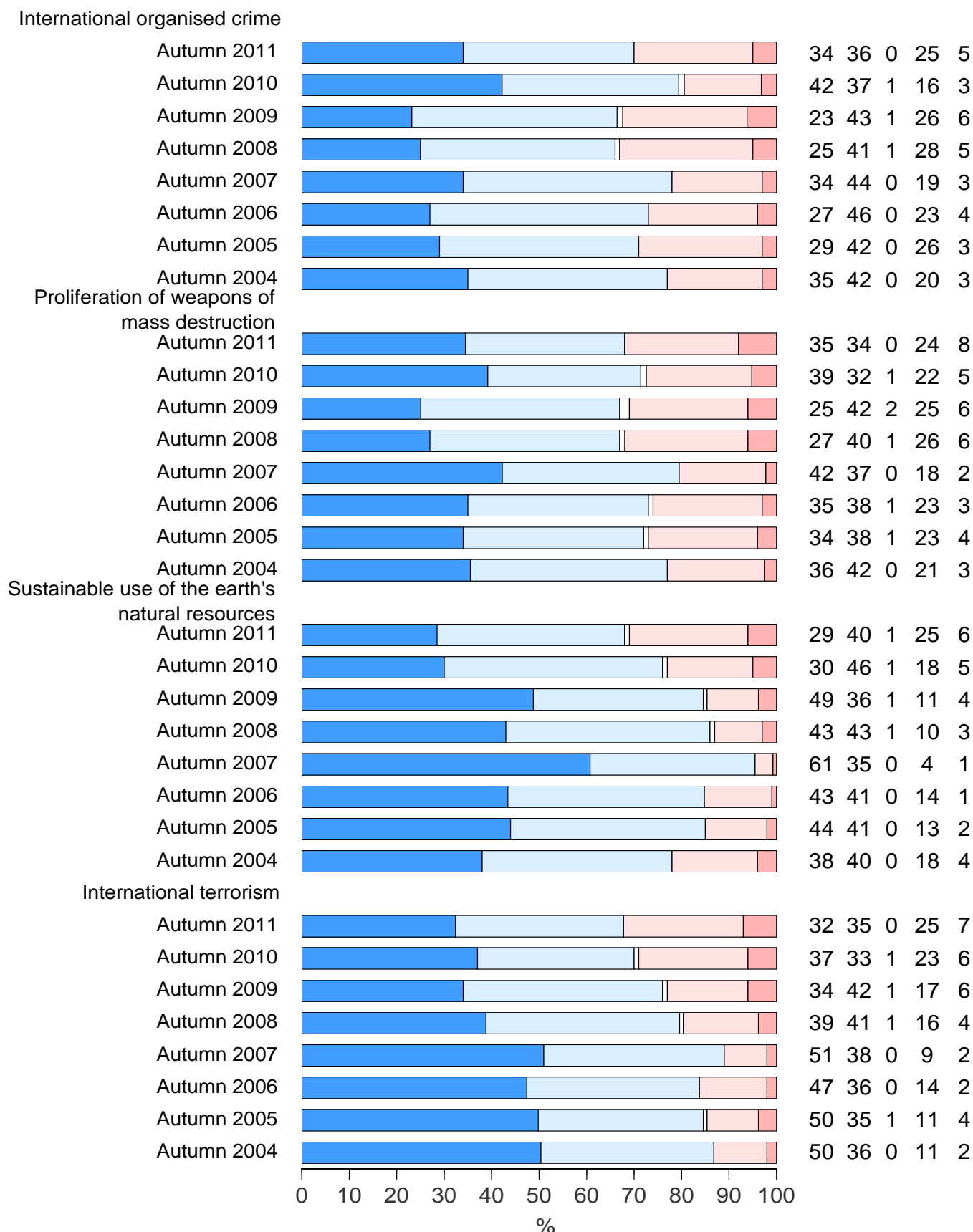
■ Much   
 ■ Some   
 ■ No opinion   
 ■ A little   
 ■ Not at all



## Factors causing concern among the citizens (II)

"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors?  
How much do they concern you regarding the future?"

■ Much   
 ■ Some   
 ■ No opinion   
 ■ A little   
 ■ Not at all





### Factors causing concern among the citizens (III)

"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors?  
How much do they concern you regarding the future?"

■ Much   
 ■ Some   
 ■ No opinion   
 ■ A little   
 ■ Not at all

**Growing income disparity in Finland**

Autumn 2011    22 42 0 27 9

**Cyber-related crime**

Autumn 2011    20 39 2 31 9

Autumn 2010    22 38 2 29 9

Autumn 2009    23 42 2 25 9

Autumn 2008    24 45 2 24 5

**Nuclear weapons**

Autumn 2011    27 30 0 30 13

Autumn 2010    31 29 1 28 11

Autumn 2009    43 32 1 18 6

Autumn 2008    45 32 1 17 5

Autumn 2007    59 27 0 12 2

Autumn 2006    51 32 0 14 2

Autumn 2005    52 27 1 16 4

Autumn 2004    47 33 0 16 3

**Global warming**

Autumn 2011    18 36 0 30 16

Autumn 2010    24 39 0 25 12

Autumn 2009    37 39 1 15 7

Autumn 2008    33 42 0 18 7

Autumn 2007    51 36 0 11 2

Autumn 2006    32 41 0 22 5

Autumn 2005    37 41 0 19 3

Autumn 2004    22 45 0 25 7

**The situation in the Middle East**

Autumn 2011    15 34 2 34 16

Autumn 2010    11 35 1 36 17

Autumn 2009    12 40 3 35 10

Autumn 2008    13 37 2 36 11

Autumn 2007    21 45 1 27 6

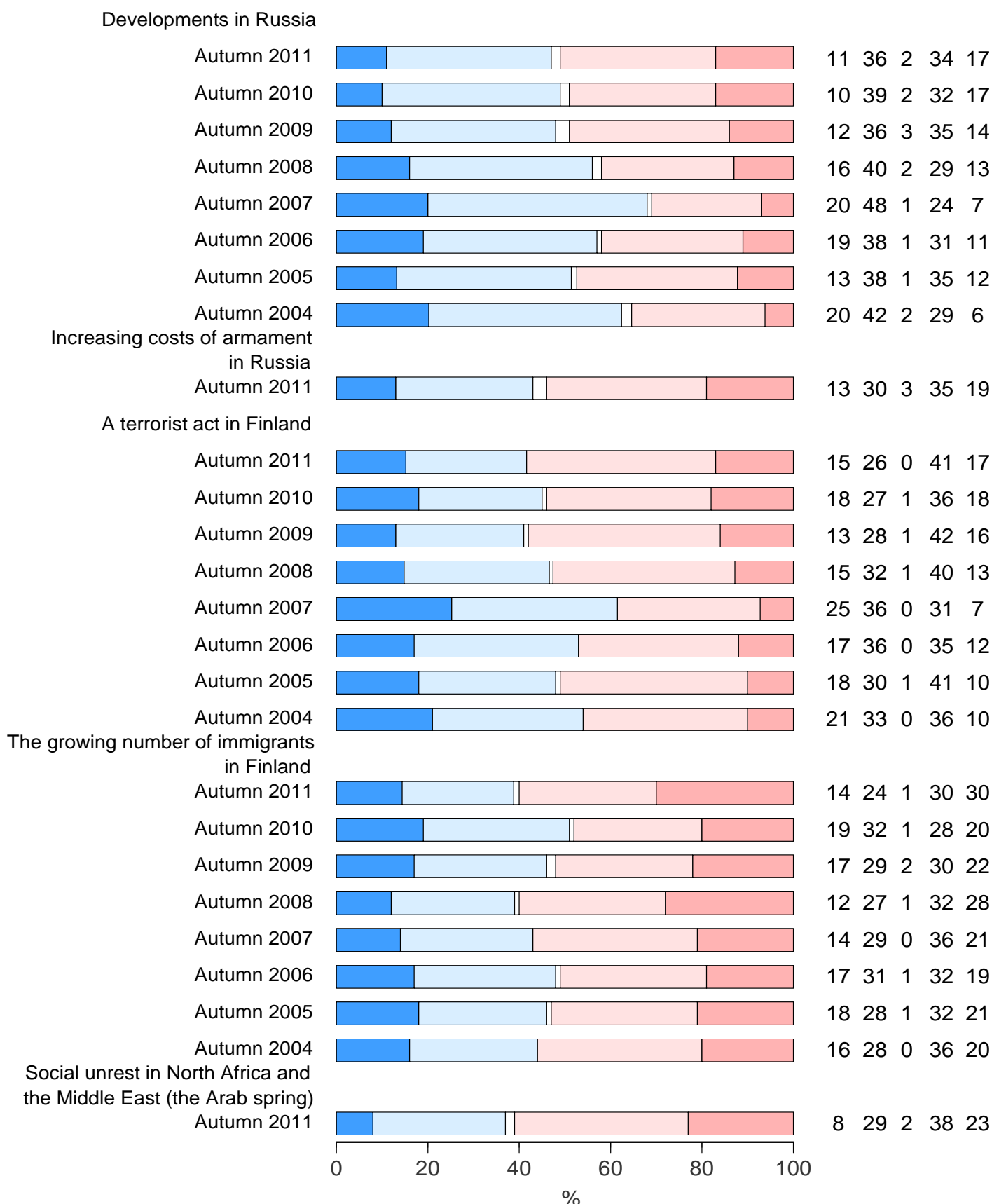
Autumn 2006    24 43 1 26 6

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100  
%

### Factors causing concern among the citizens (IV)

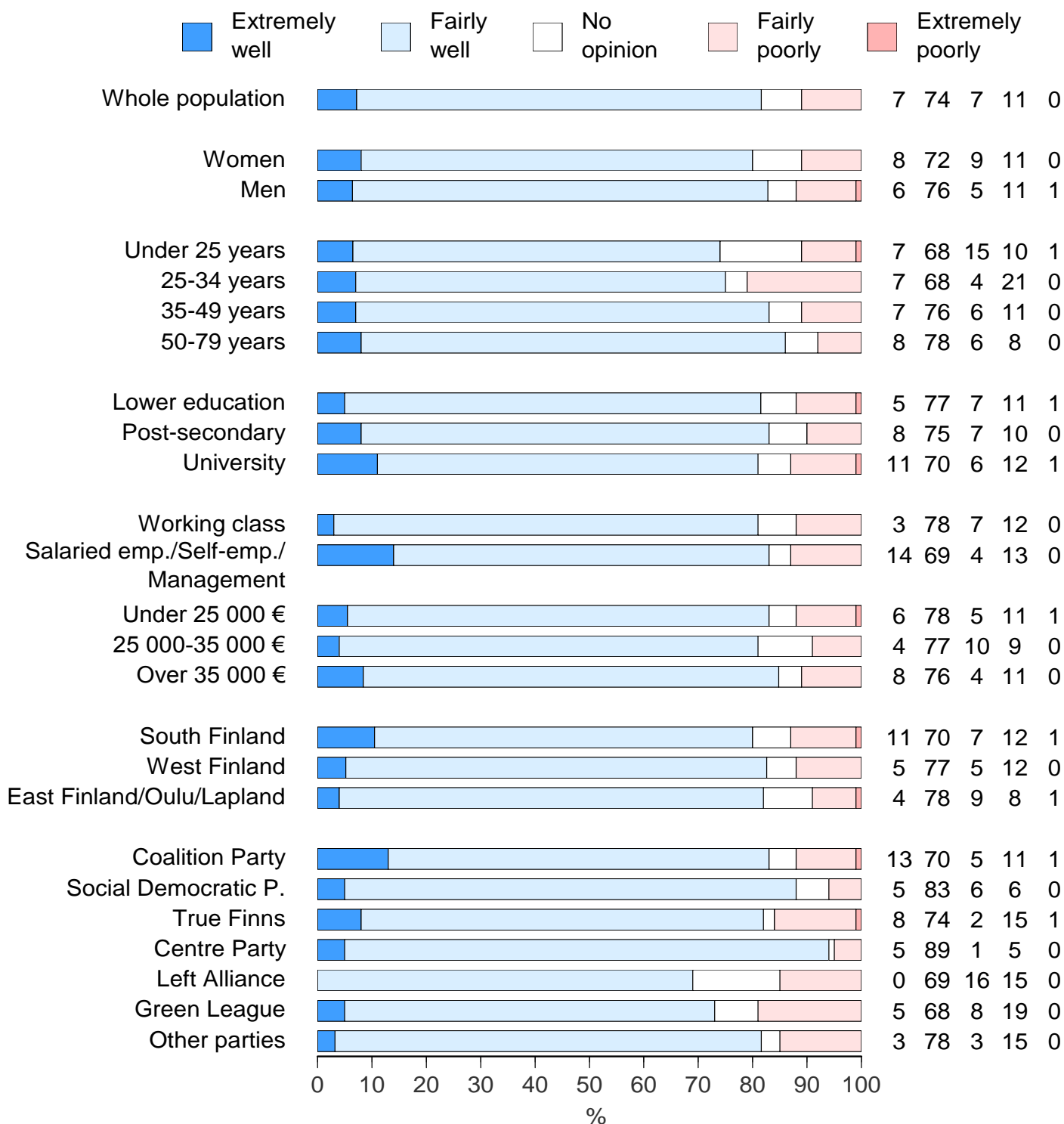
"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors?  
How much do they concern you regarding the future?"

■ Much   
 ■ Some   
 ■ No opinion   
 ■ A little   
 ■ Not at all



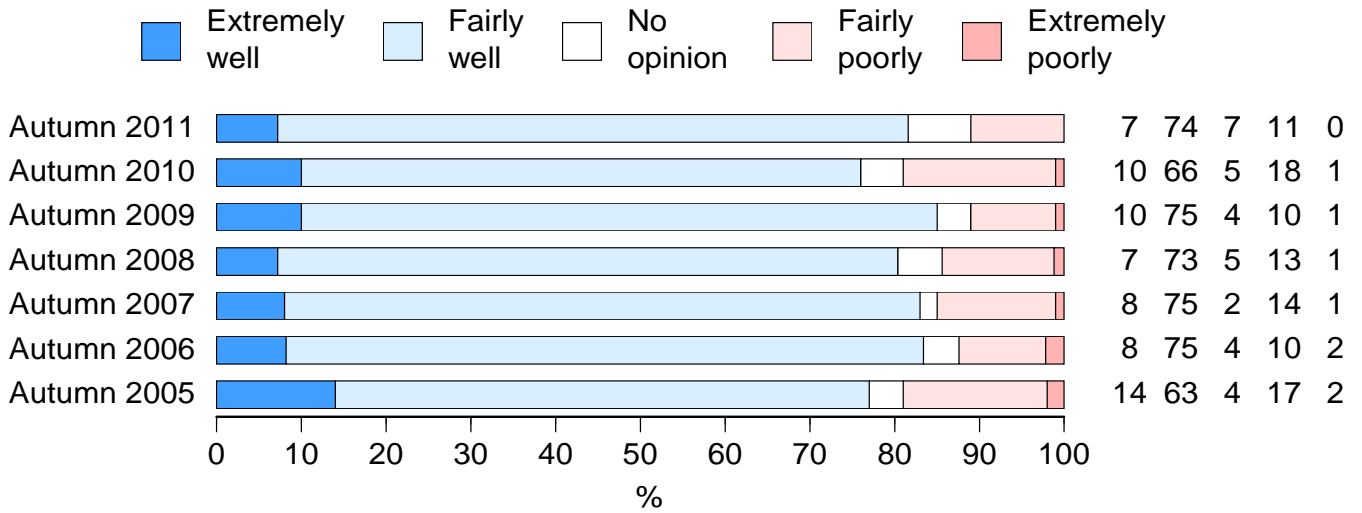
## The conduct of defence policy in Finland

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finland's defence policy been conducted in recent years?"



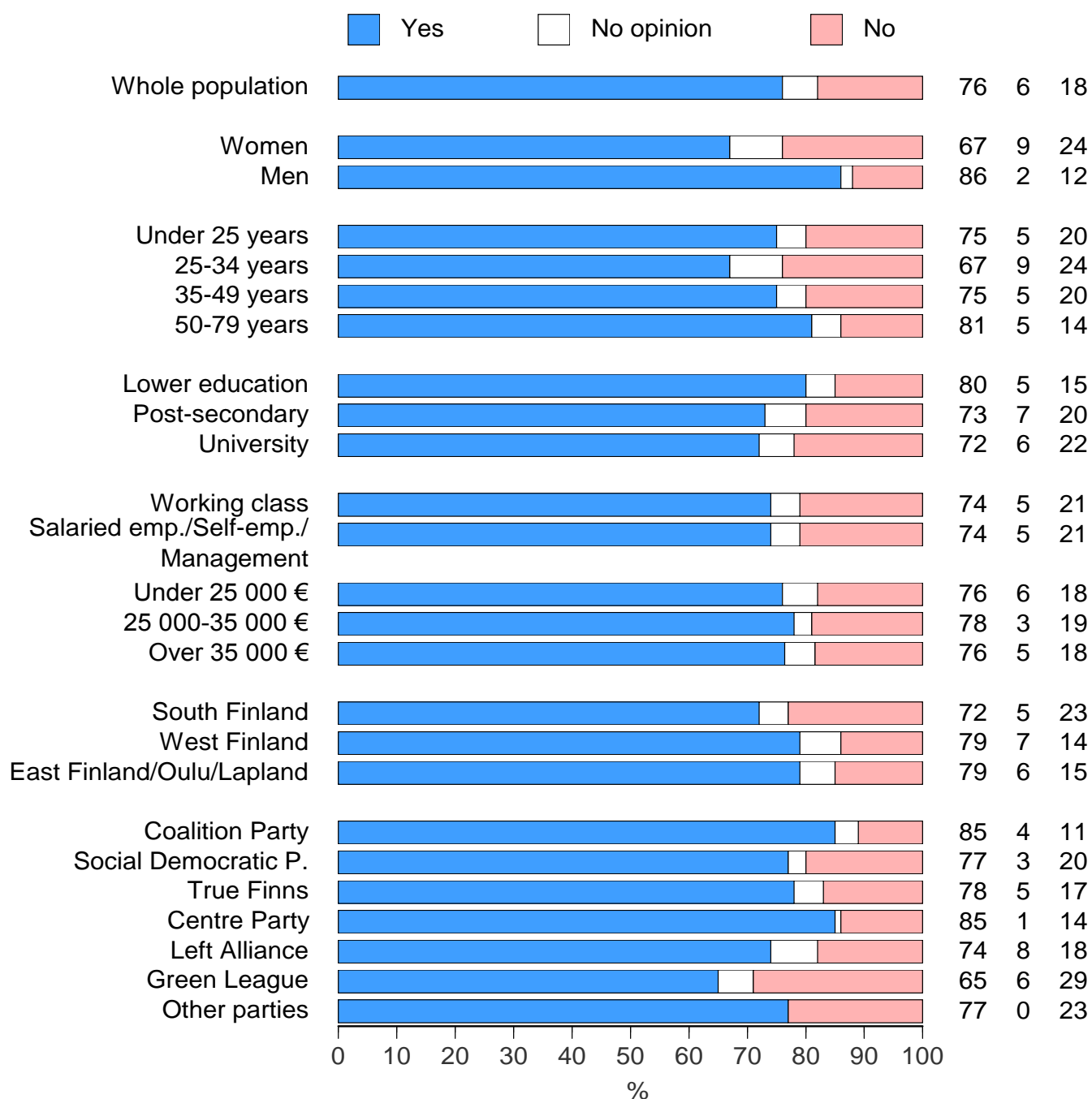
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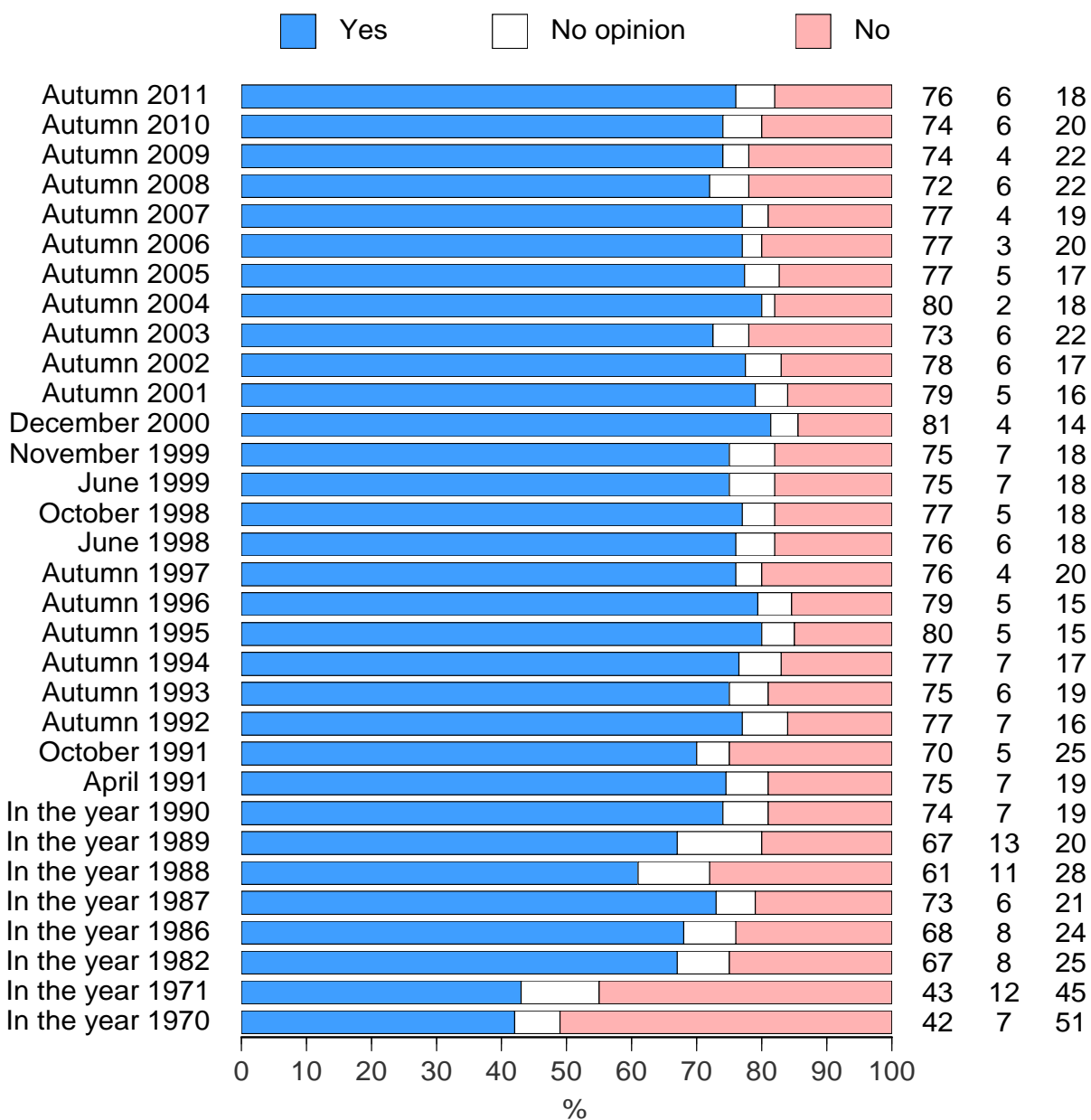
## The will to defend the nation

"If Finland were attacked, should Finns, in your opinion, take up arms to defend themselves in all situations, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?"



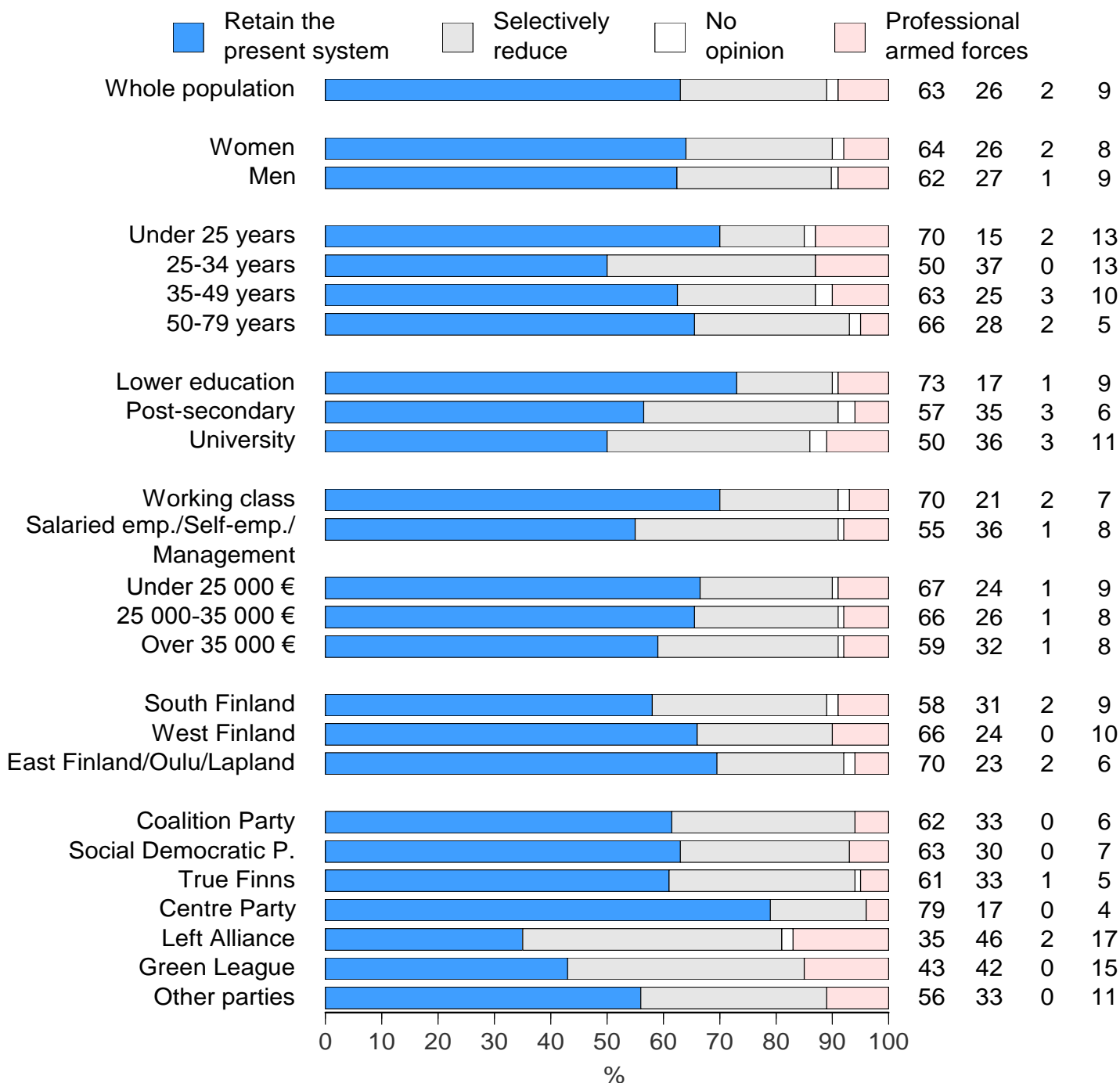
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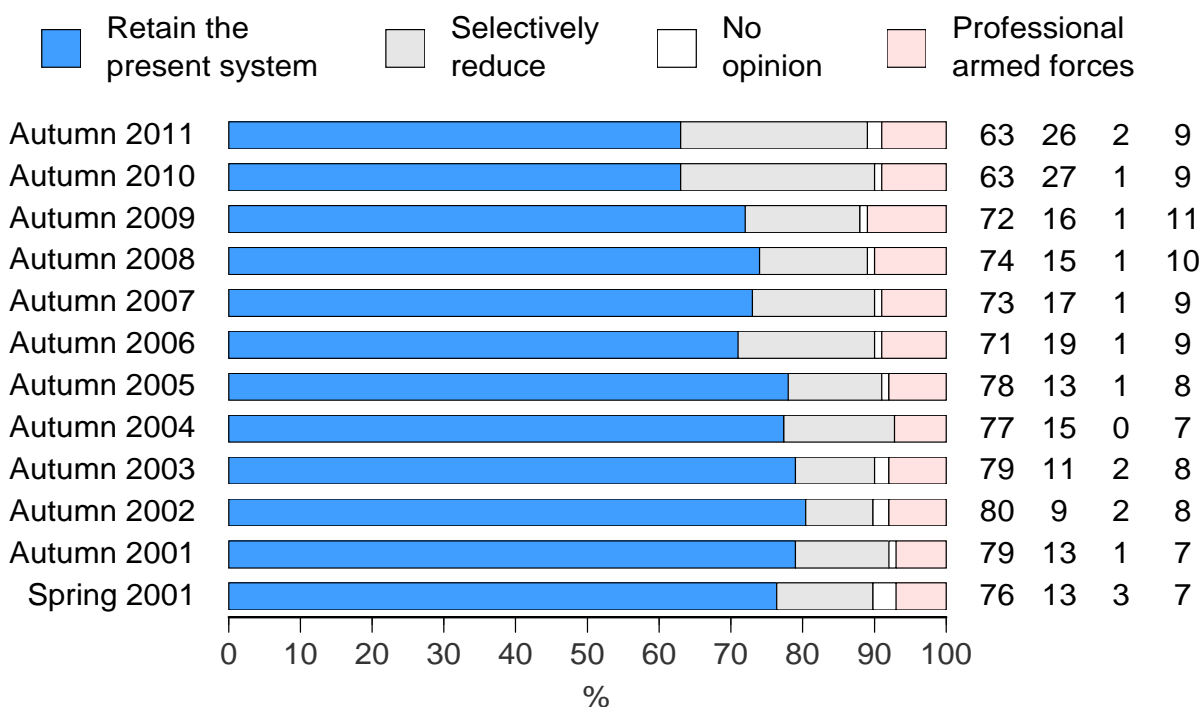
### General conscription

"Finland employs a defence system based on general conscription for men, in which the largest possible number of men from each annual intake receive military training and which produces a large reserve. Should the present system be retained or should it migrate to a selective national service, in which only a part of the intake would receive military training and which would result in smaller reserves, or, should it entirely change over to a fully professional military with fewer personnel?"



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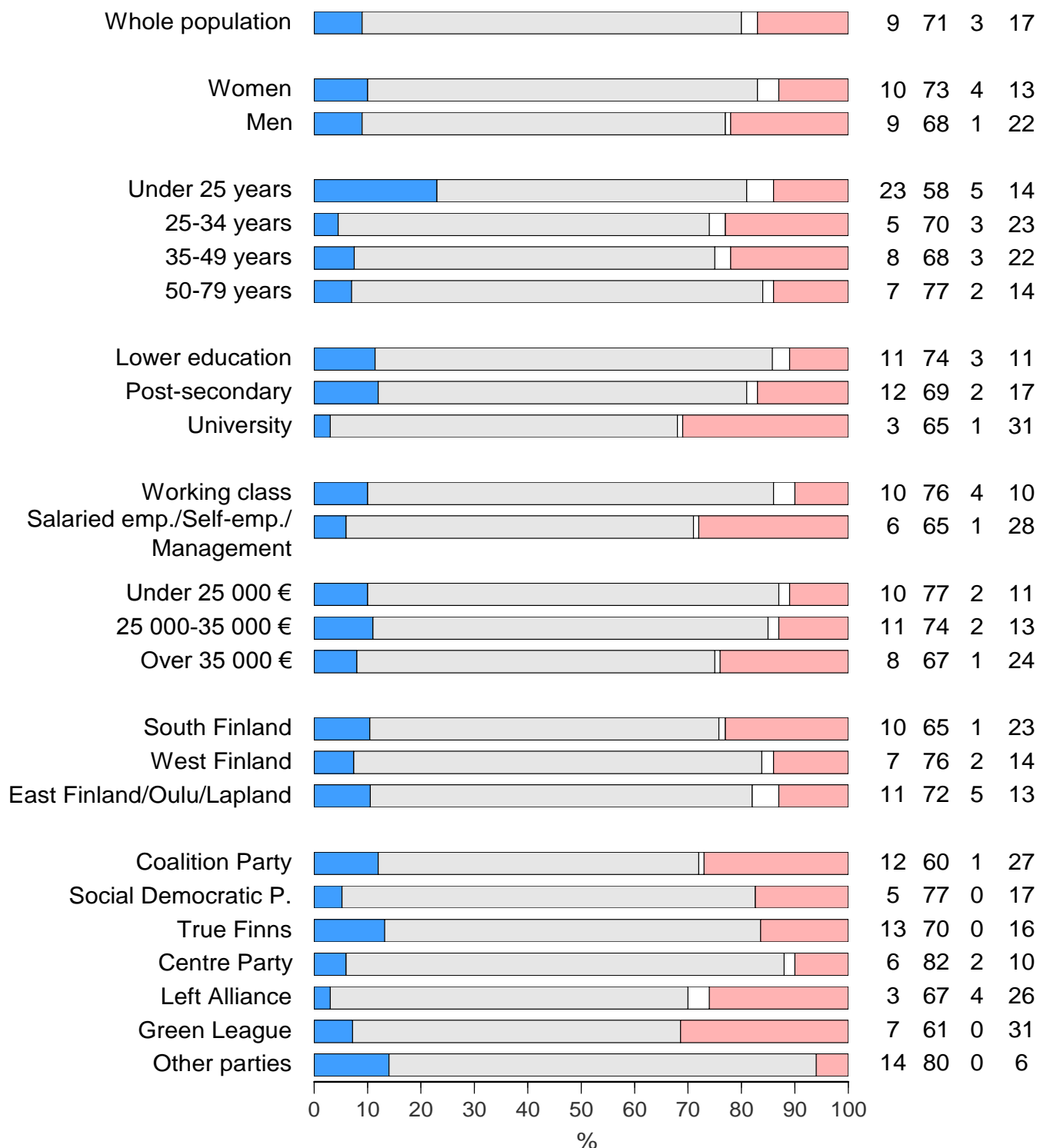


# Starting points for the reorganisation of the Defence Forces

"Which of the following describes best your views on how the question should be addressed in the reorganisation process?"

## War-time troops or the size of the reserves

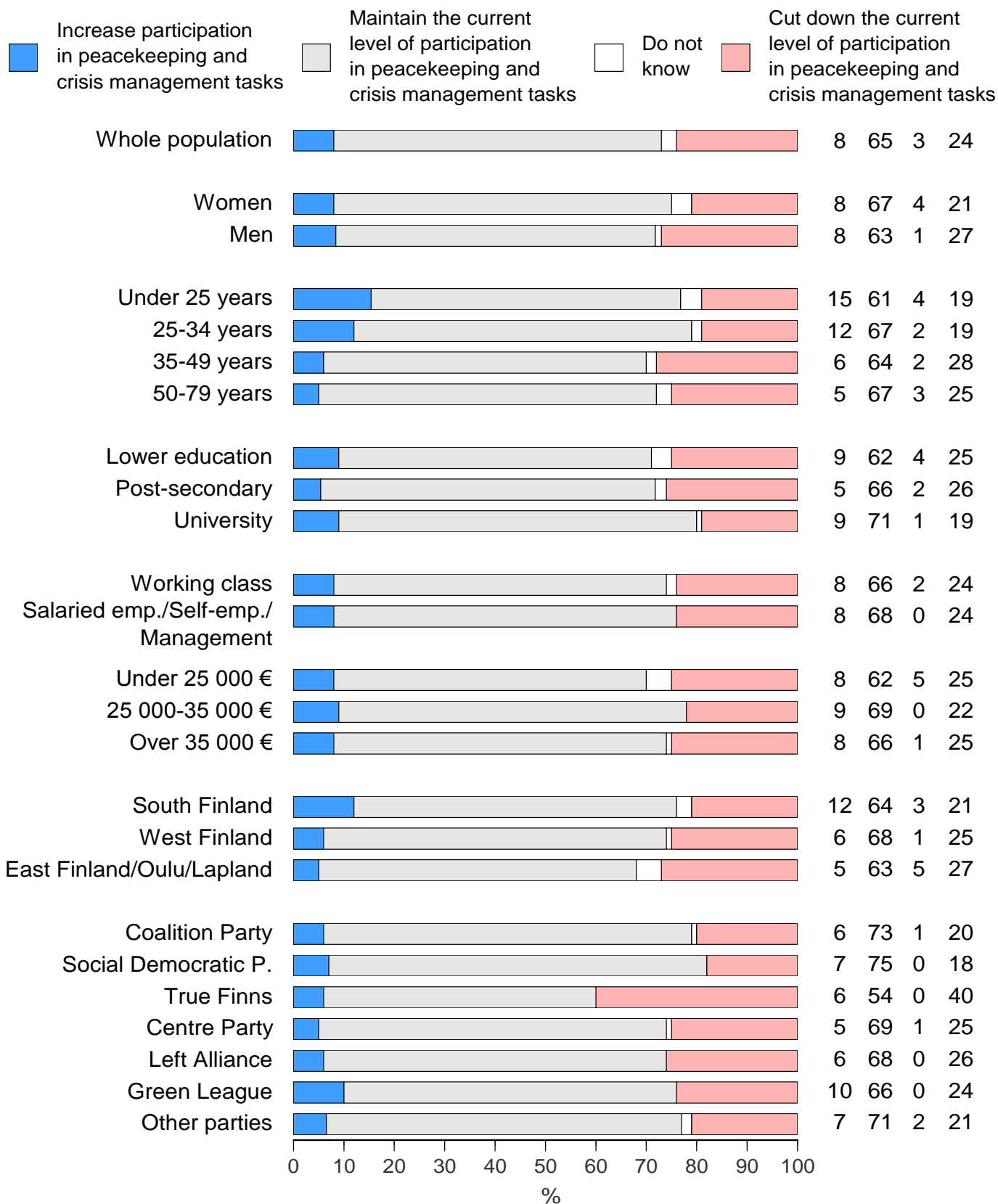
■ Increase the war-time troops or the size of the reserves    
 ■ Maintain the current level of the war-time troops or the size of the reserves    
 ■ Do not know    
 ■ Cut down the current level of the war-time troops or the size of the reserves



# Starting points for the reorganisation of the Defence Forces

"Which of the following describes best your views on how the question should be addressed in the reorganisation process?"

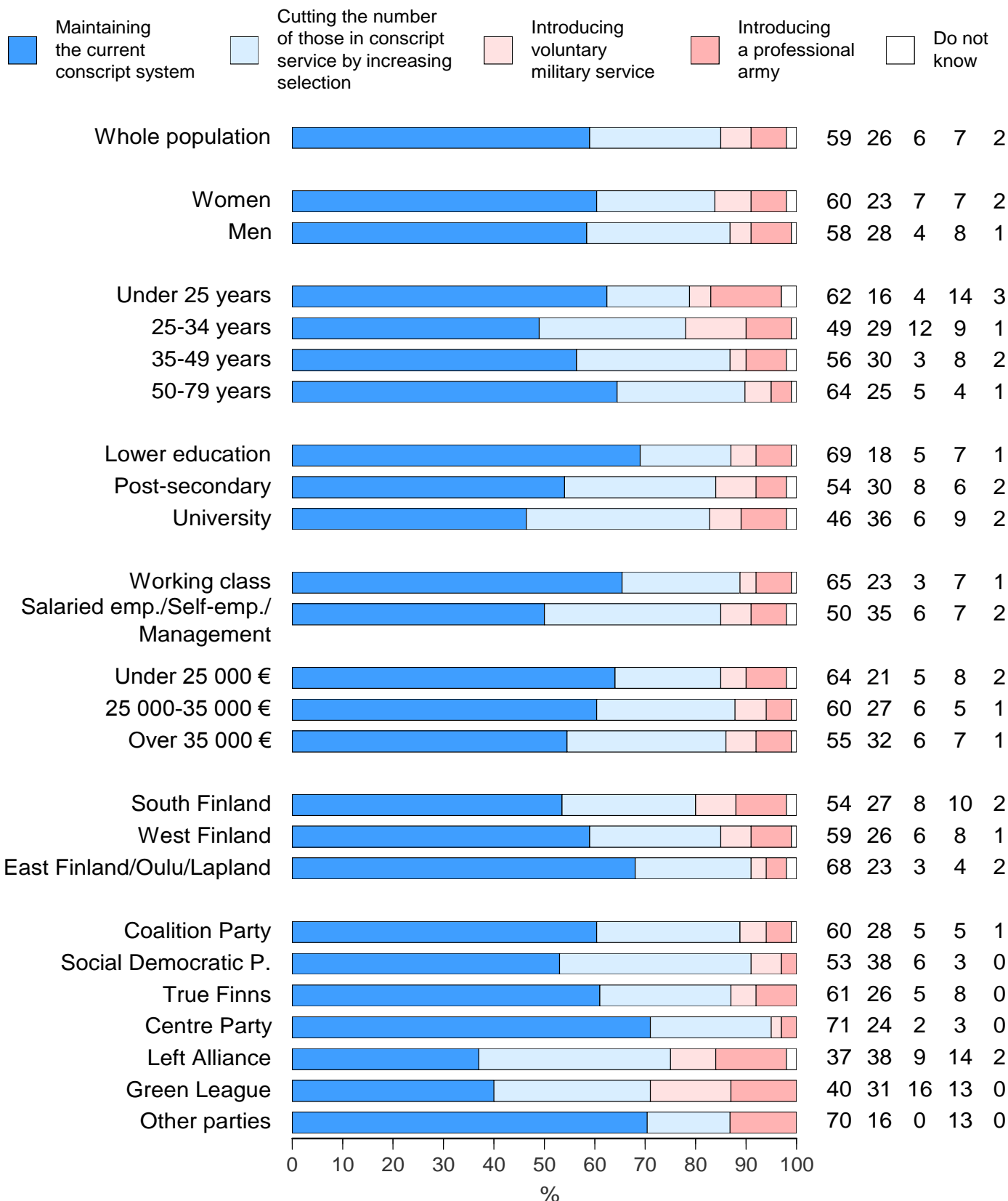
## Participation in peacekeeping and crisis management tasks



# Starting points for the reorganisation of the Defence Forces

"Which of the following describes best your views on how the question should be addressed in the reorganisation process?"

## The conscript system



## Starting points for the reorganisation of the Defence Forces

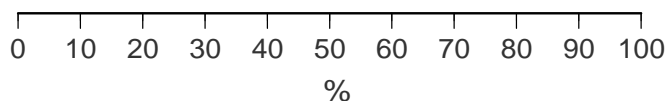
"Which of the following describes best your views on how the question should be addressed in the reorganisation process?"

■ Increase    
 ■ Current level    
 ■ Do not know    
 ■ Cut down

### War-time troops or the size of the reserves



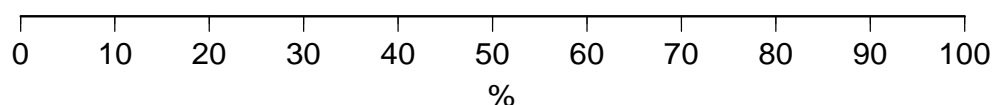
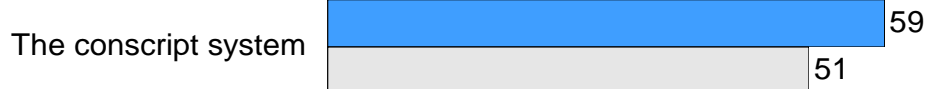
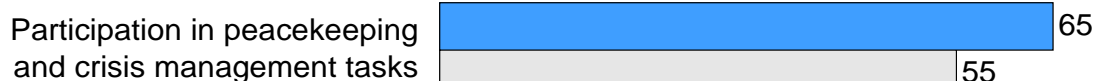
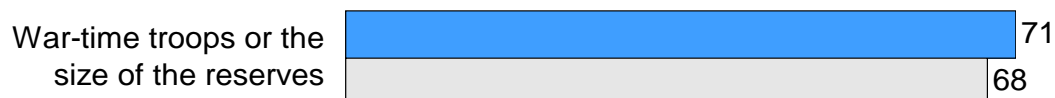
### Participation in peacekeeping and crisis management tasks



## Starting points for the reorganisation of the Defence Forces

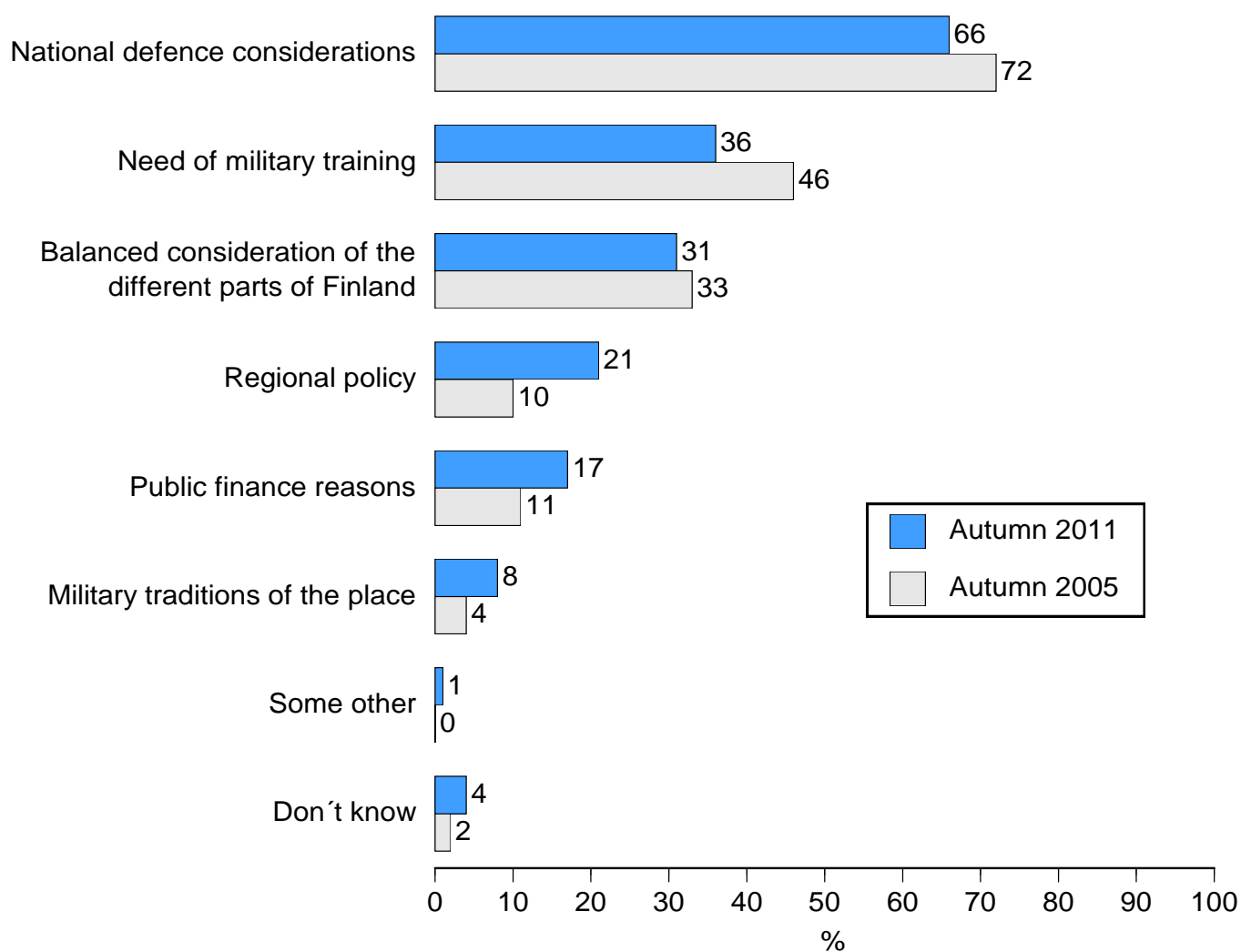
"Which of the following describes best your views on how the question should be addressed in the reorganisation process?"

Maintain current level



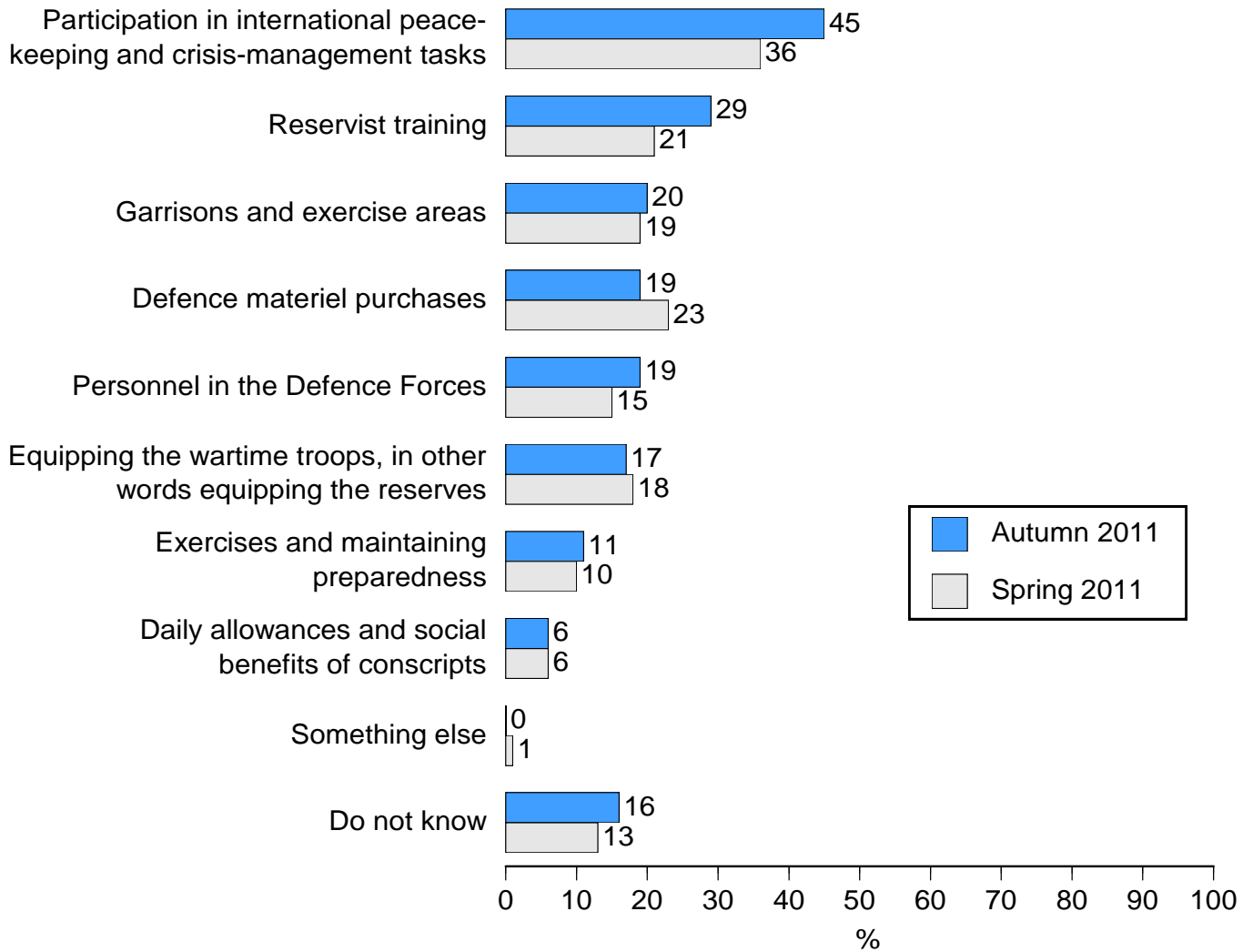
## Grounds for disbanding garrisons

"The decisions on maintaining and disbanding garrisons must primarily be based on the following facts. Select the two most important."



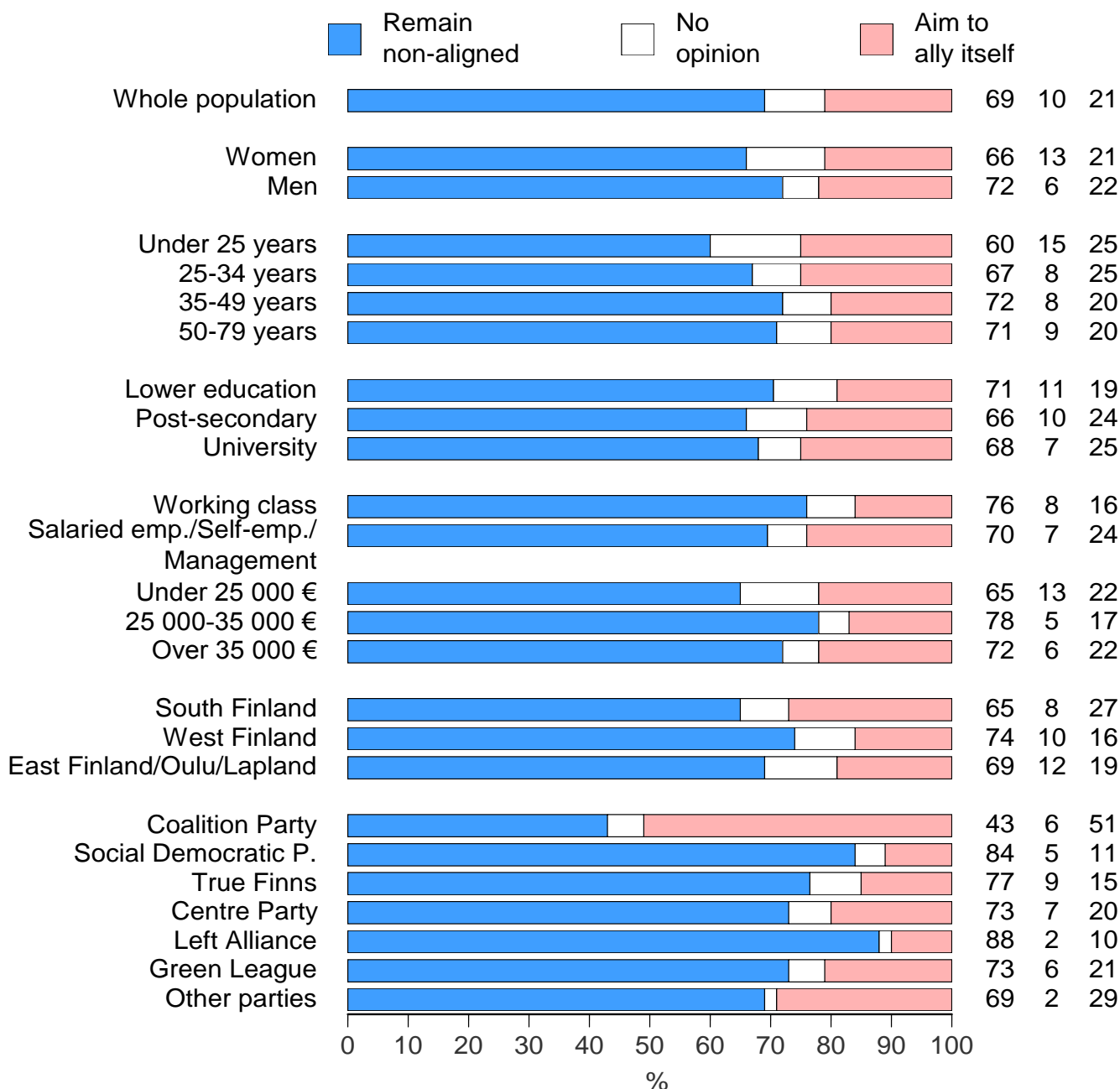
## Allocation of the resources of the Defence Forces

"In case defence appropriations are cut down, which area in your opinion should be primarily targeted?"



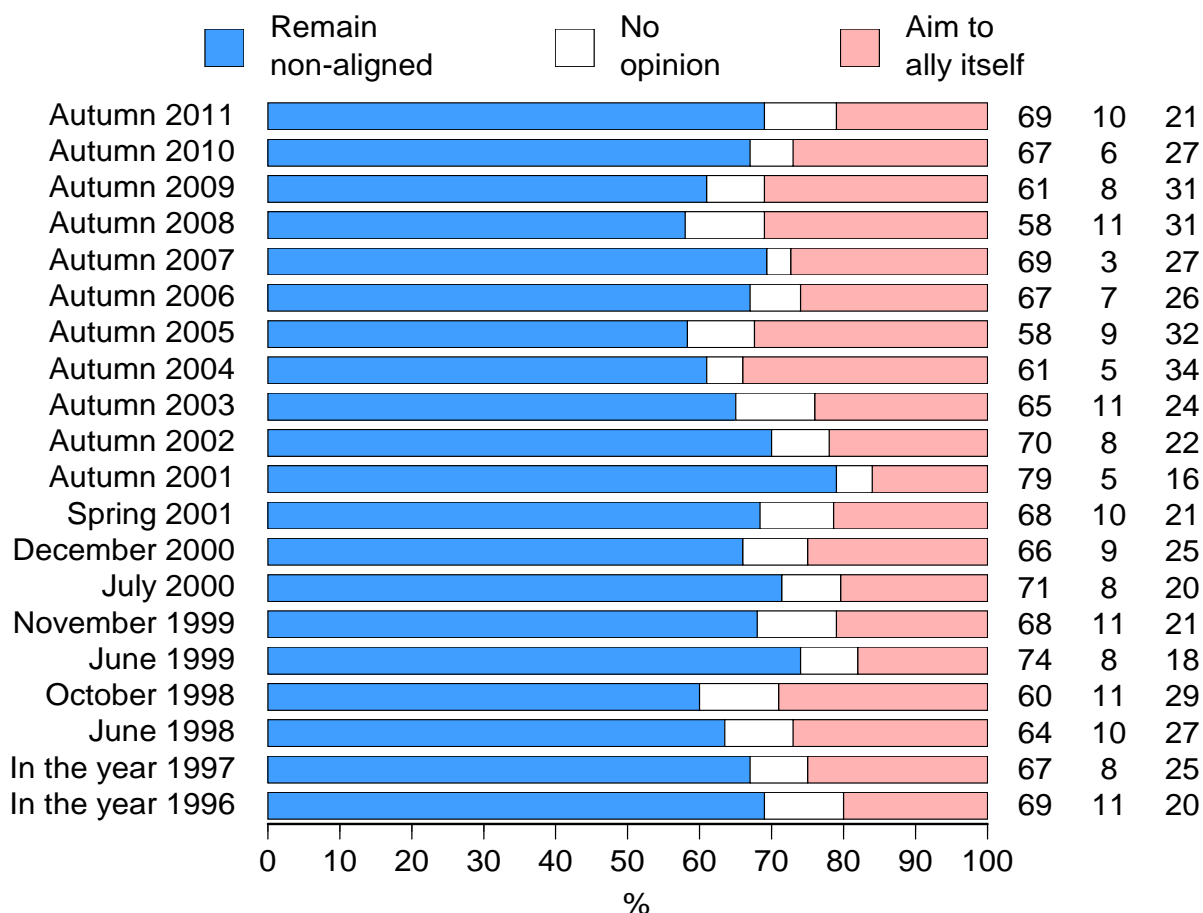
## Military alignment or non-alignment

"In your opinion, should Finland remain militarily non-aligned or should Finland aim to ally itself militarily?"



### Military alignment or non-alignment

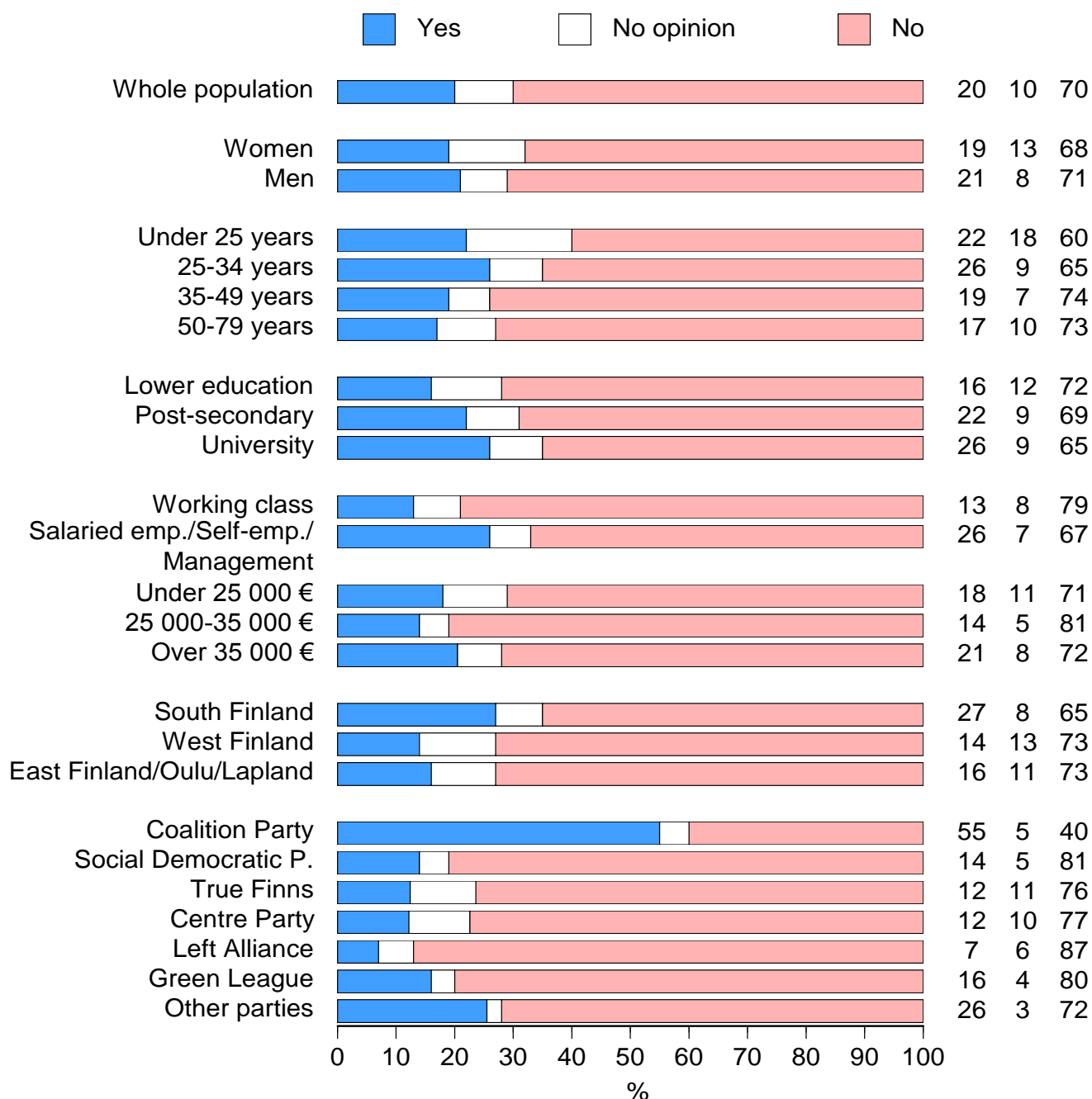
"In your opinion, should Finland remain militarily non-aligned or should Finland aim to ally itself militarily?"





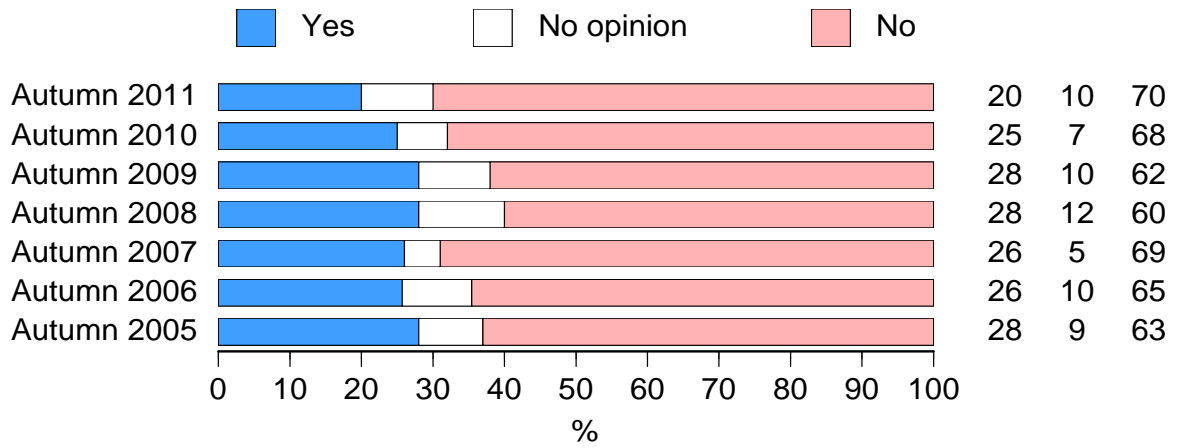
## NATO membership

"In your opinion, should Finland seek membership in NATO?"



## NATO membership

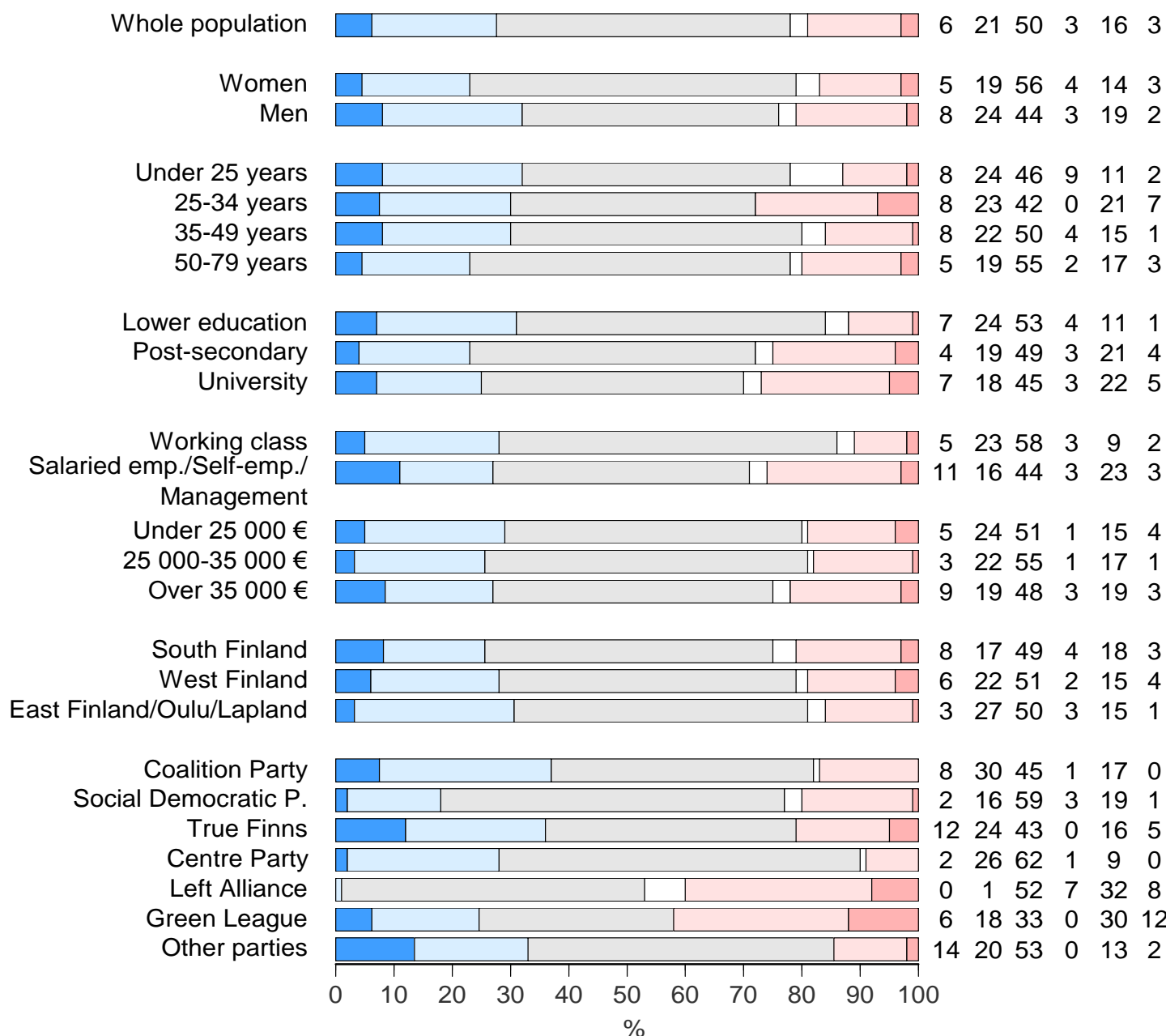
"In your opinion, should Finland seek membership in NATO?"



# Defence appropriations

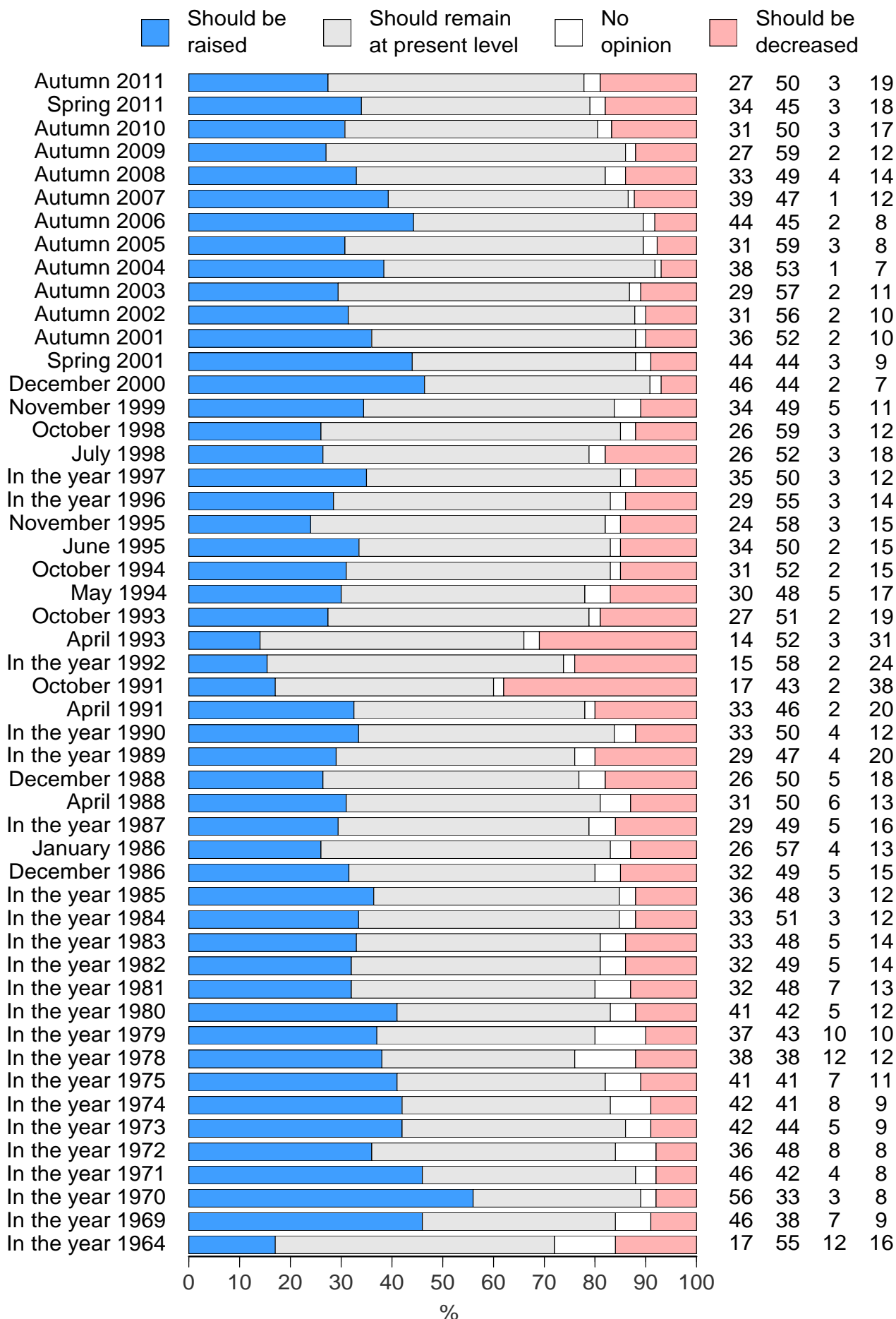
"What is your opinion on funds allocated to the Defence Forces?"

■ Raised significantly   
 ■ Raised somewhat   
 ■ Remain at present level   
 ■ No opinion   
 ■ Decreased somewhat   
 ■ Decreased significantly



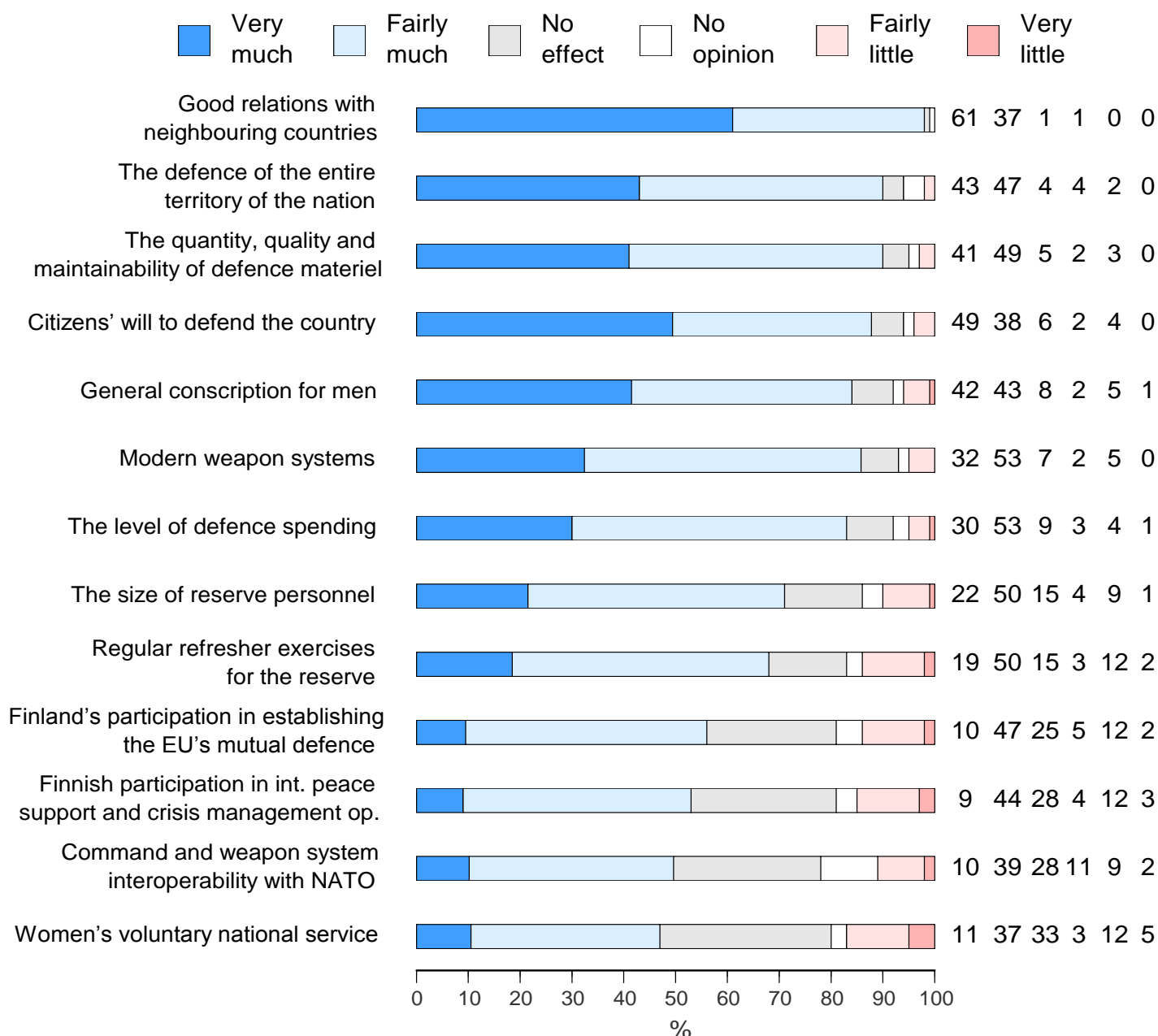
## Defence appropriations

"What is your opinion on funds allocated to the Defence Forces?"



## Credible defence

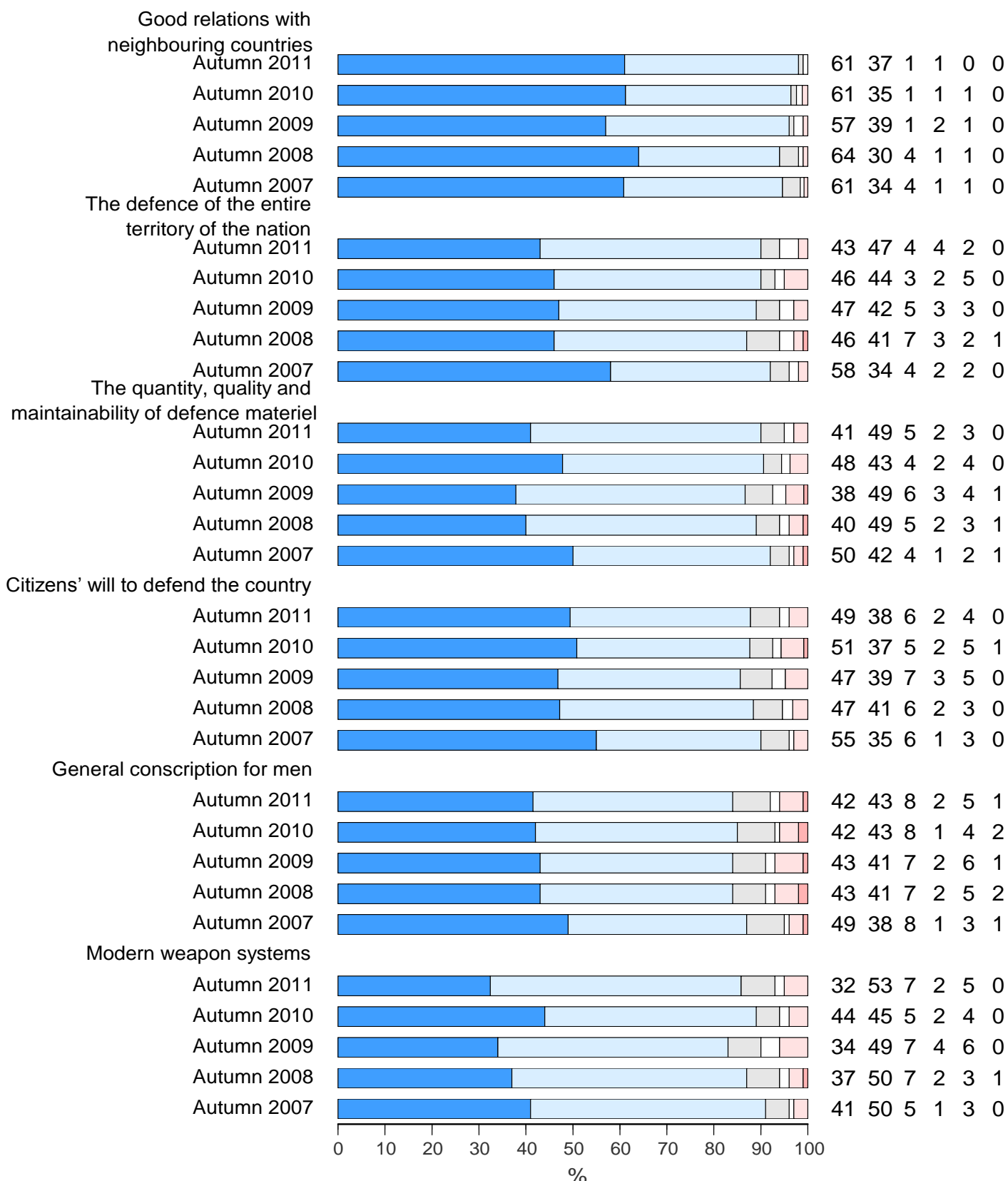
"In your opinion, how much effect do the following factors have on the credibility of defence?"



### Credible defence (I)

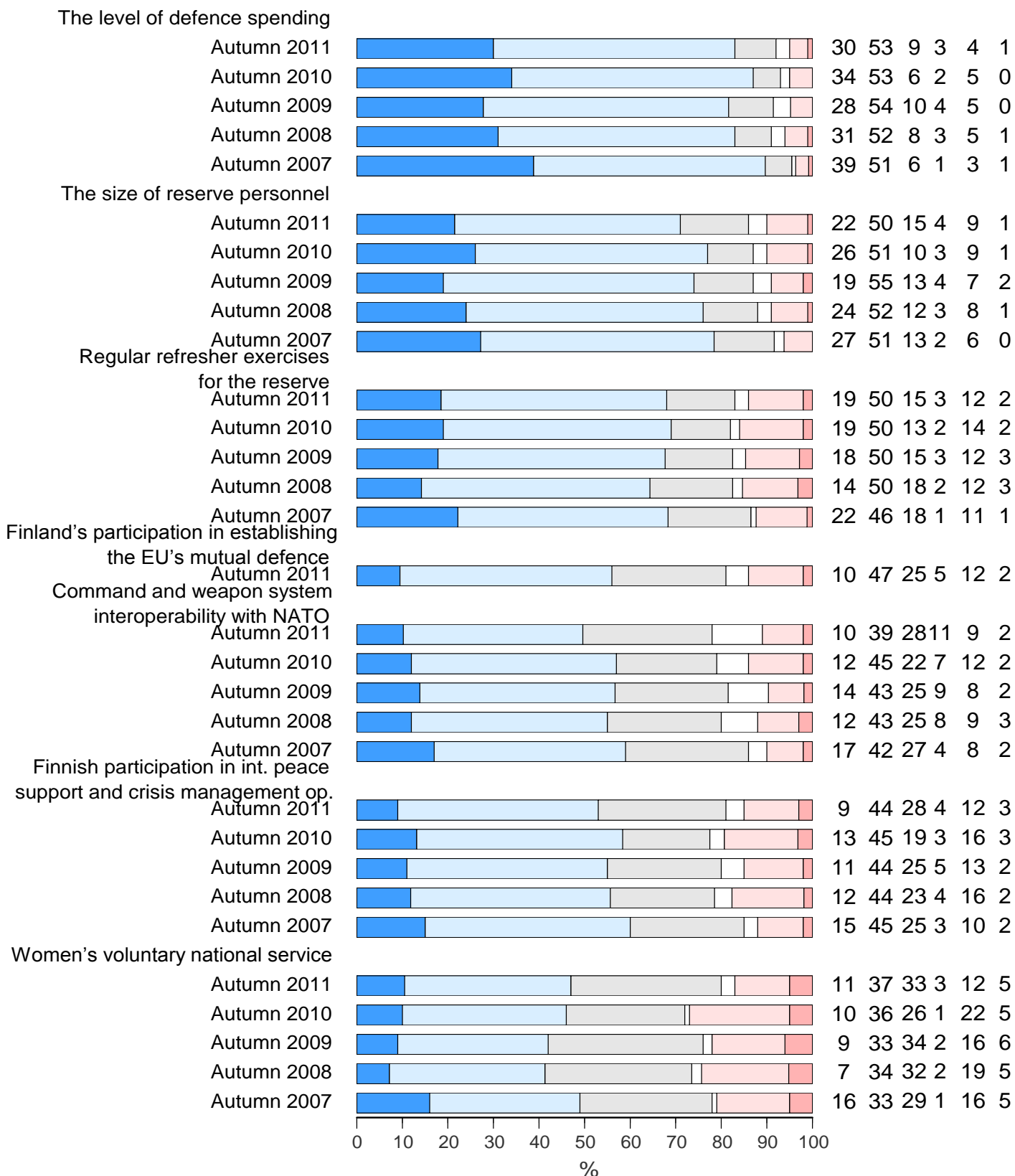
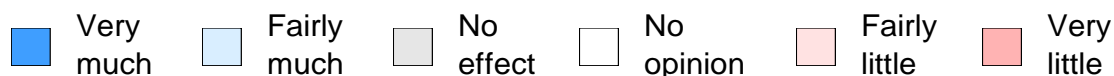
"In your opinion, how much effect do the following factors have on the credibility of defence?"

Very much    Fairly much    No effect    No opinion    Fairly little    Very little



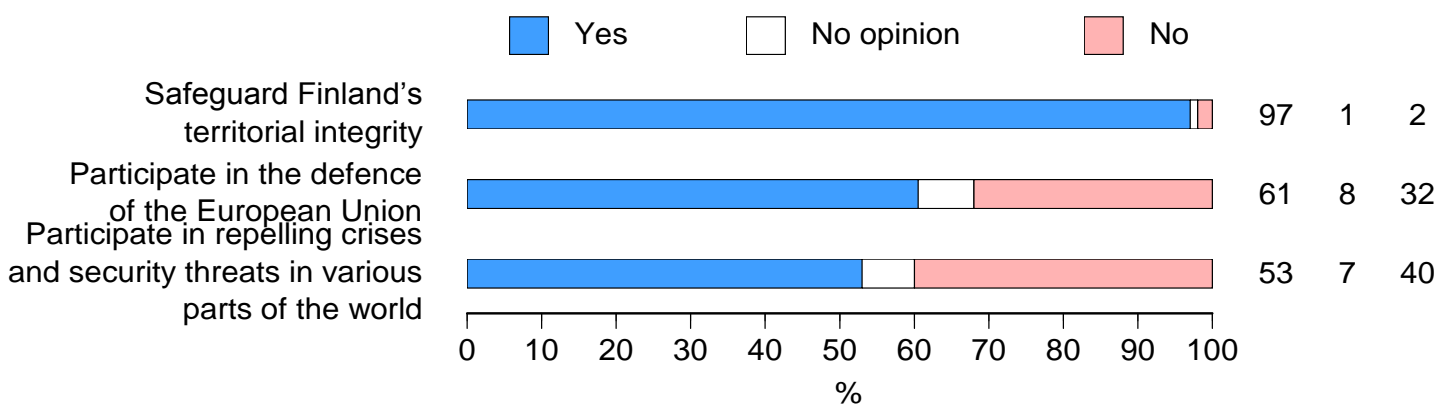
### Credible defence (II)

"In your opinion, how much effect do the following factors have on the credibility of defence?"

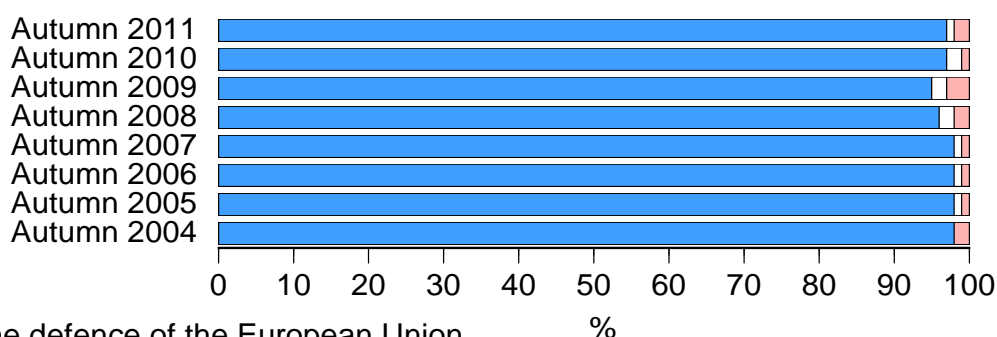


## The military tasks of the Defence Forces

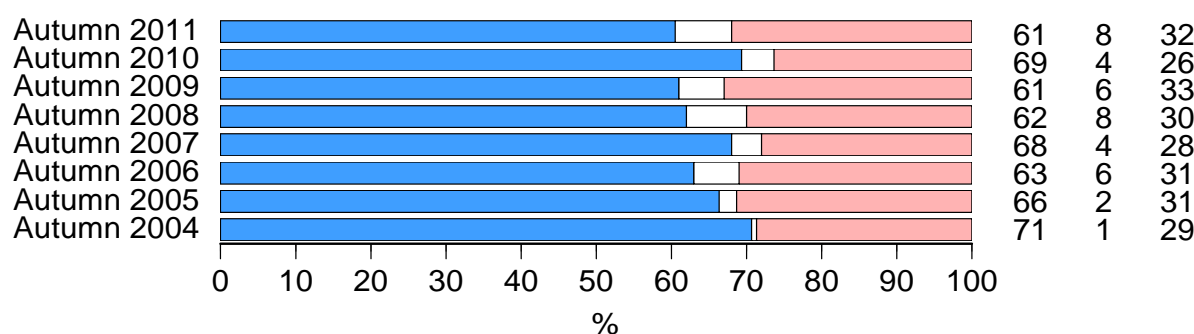
"How appropriate are the tasks of the Finnish Defence Forces?  
Do you think that their task is to..."



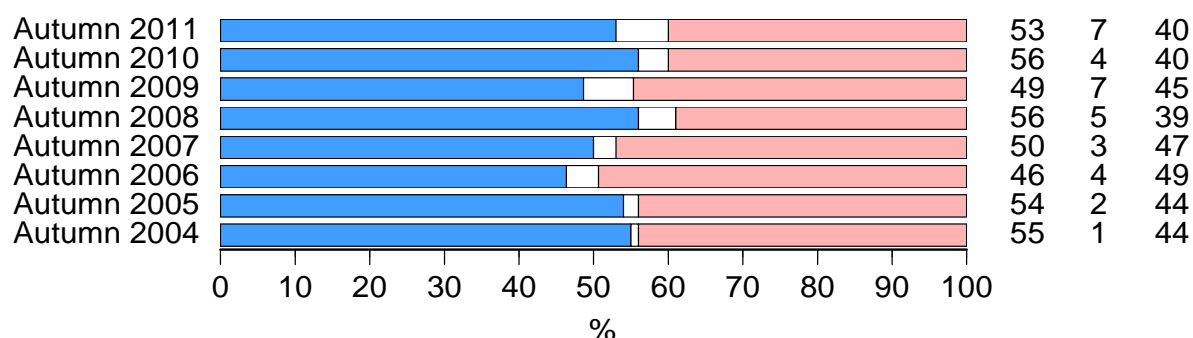
### Safeguard Finland's territorial integrity



### Participate in the defence of the European Union



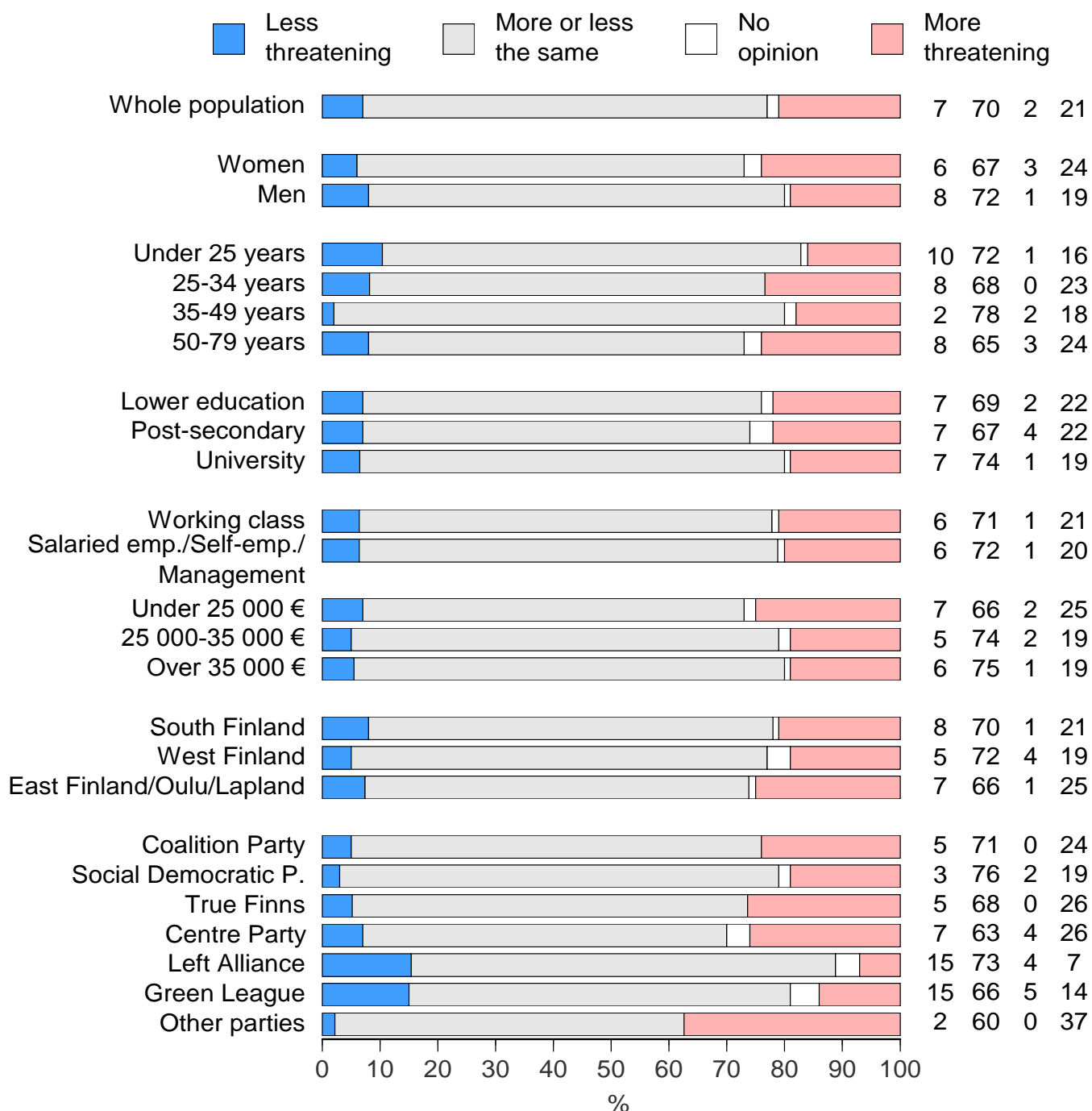
### Participate in repelling crises and security threats in various parts of the world





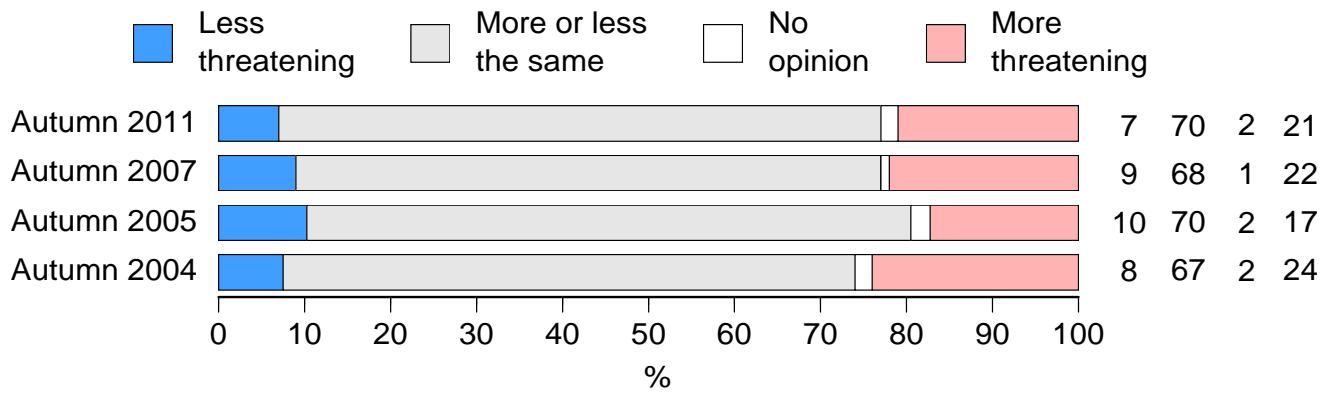
## The military situation in Finland's near environs

"What is your estimate of the military situation in Finland's near environs during the next decade?"



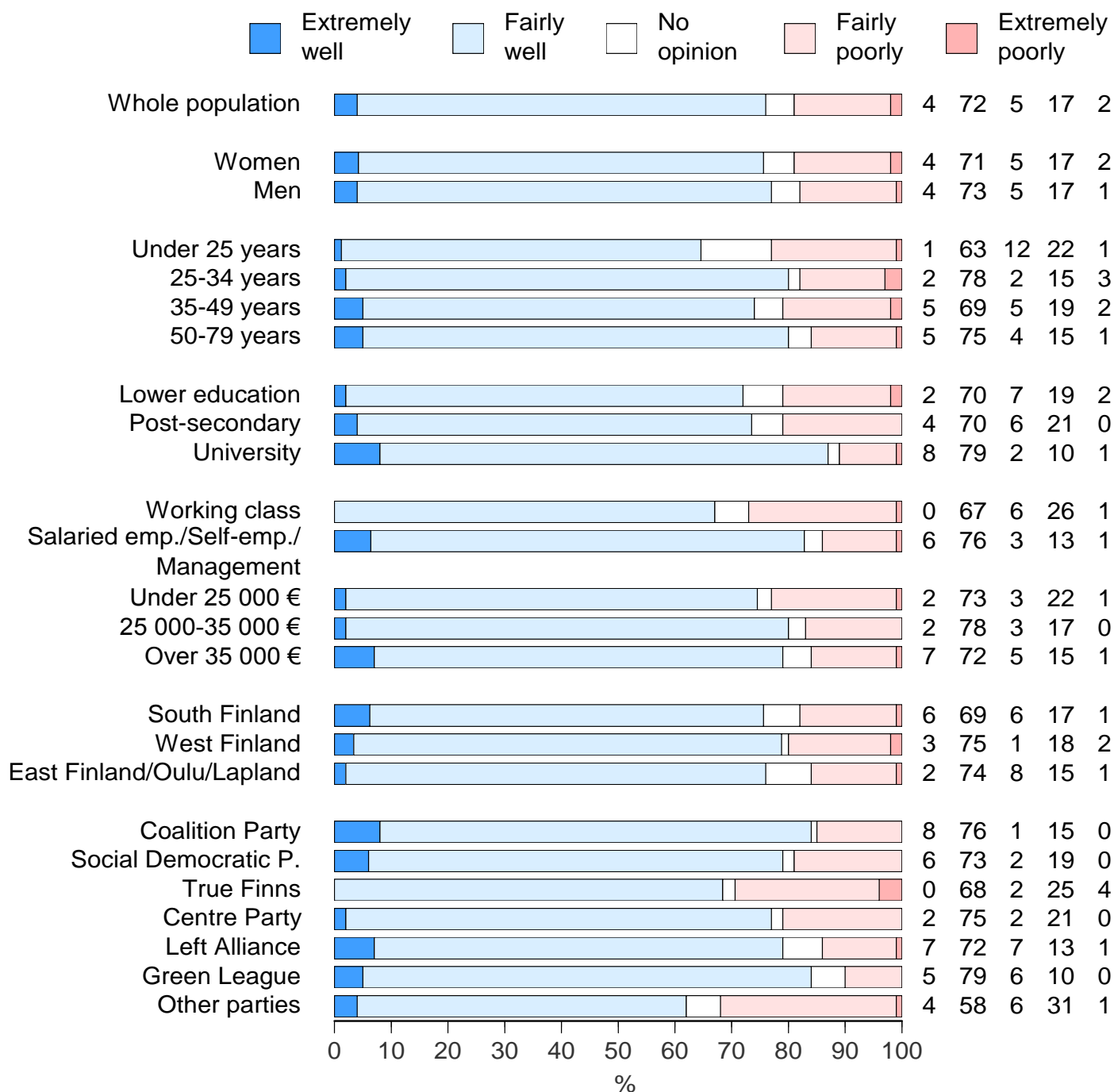
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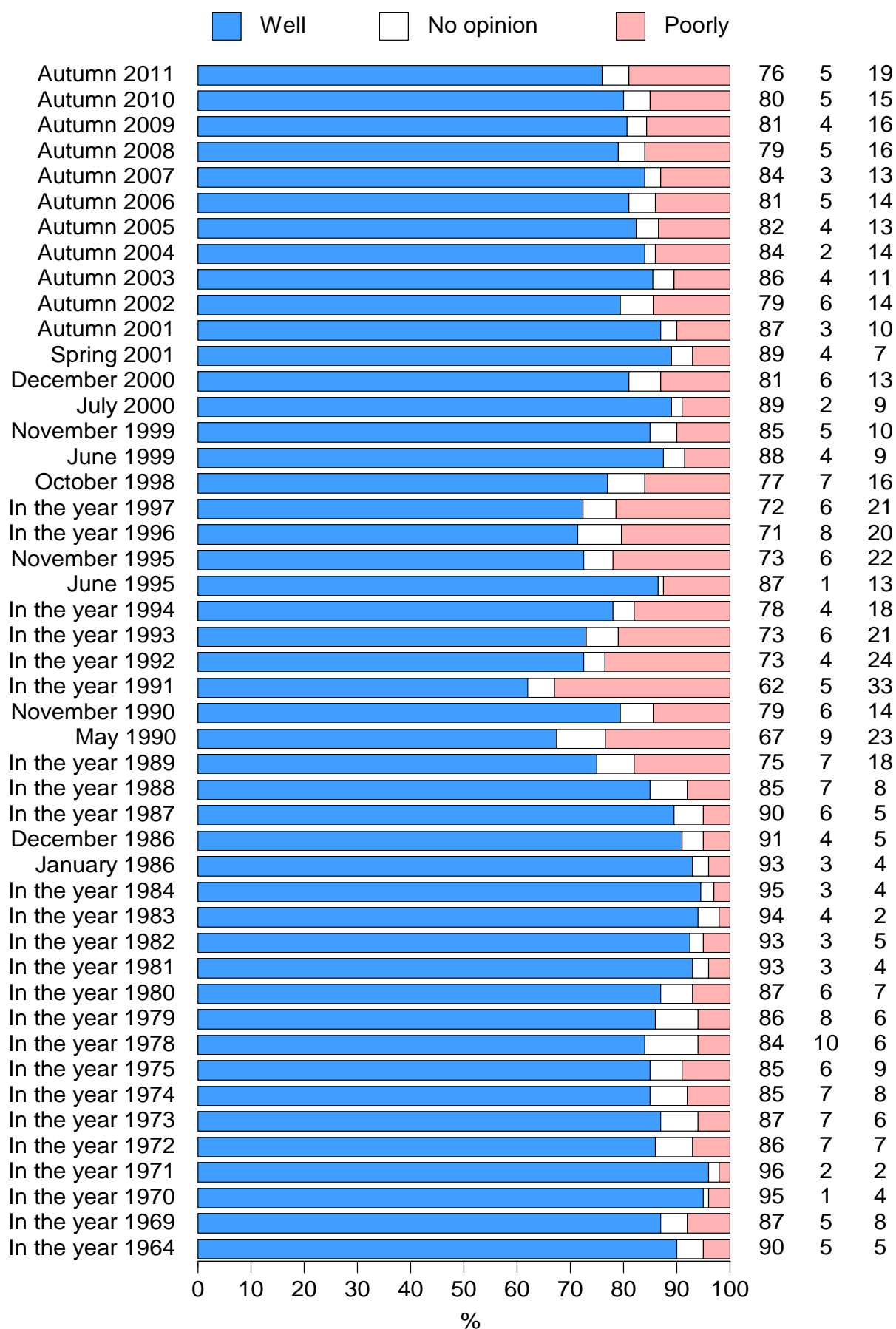
## The conduct of Finnish foreign policy

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finnish foreign policy been conducted in recent years?"



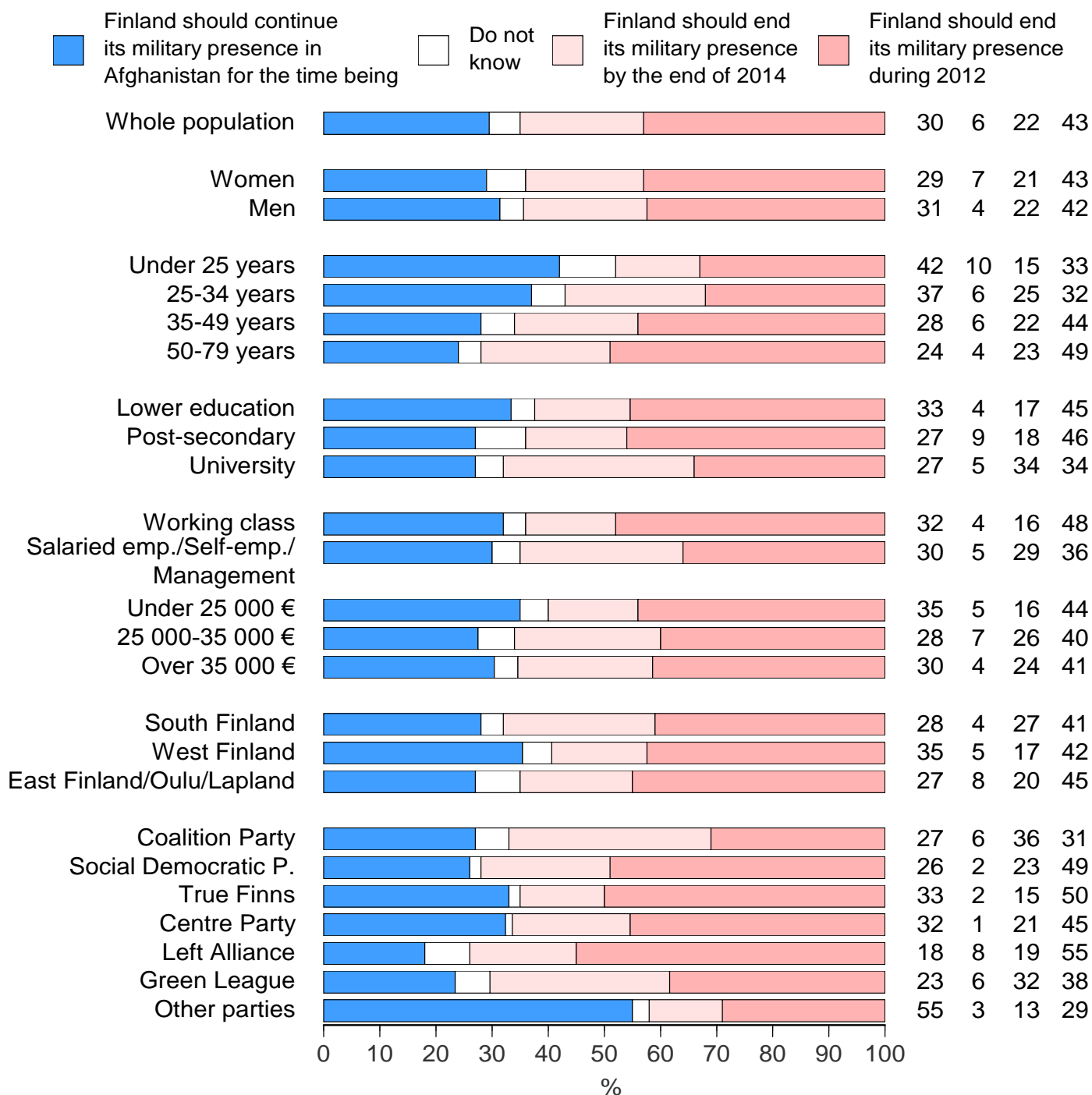
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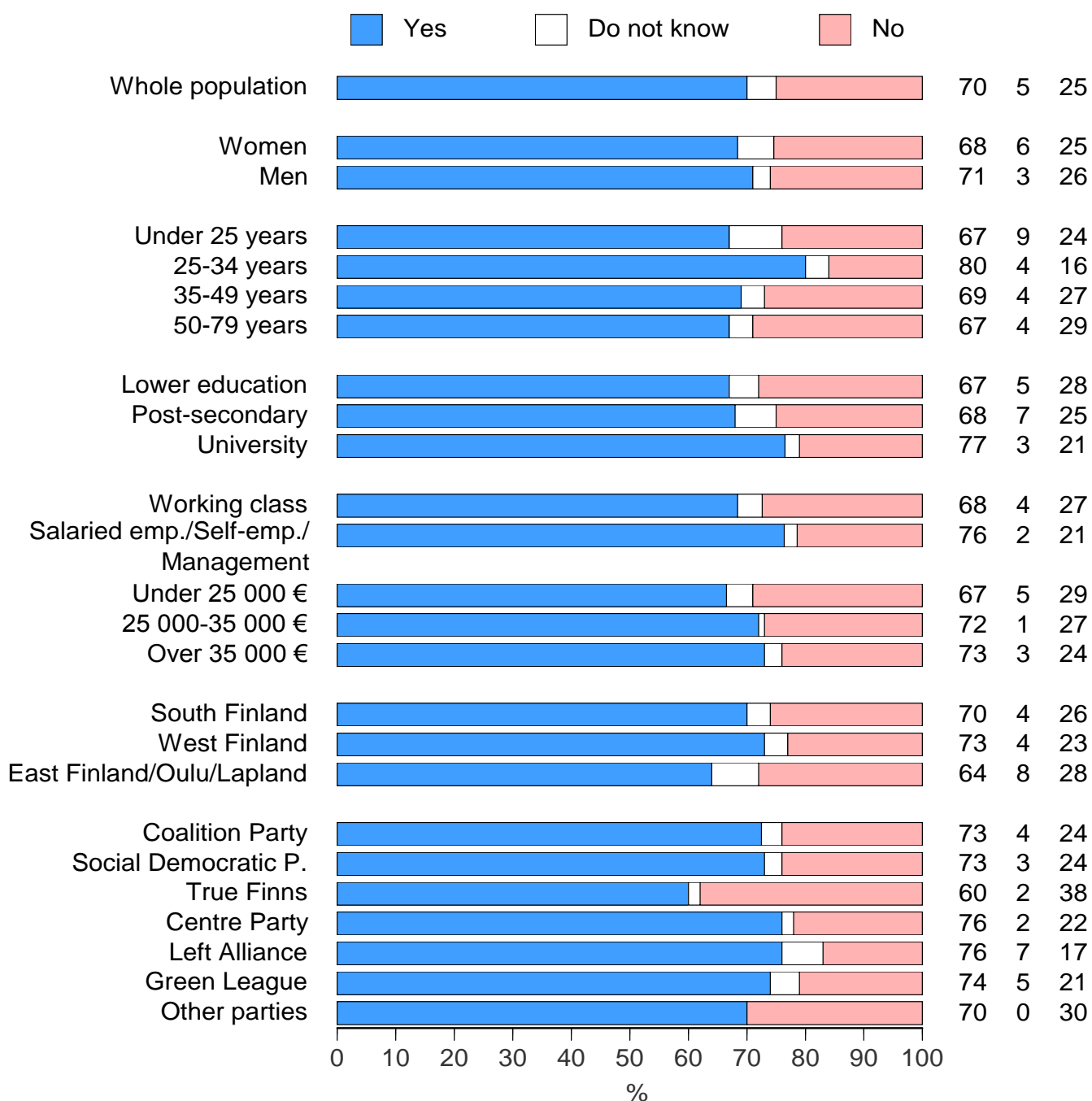
## The military presence of Finland in Afghanistan

"What is your view on Finland's military presence in Afghanistan?"



## Finland's participation in civilian crisis management in Afghanistan

"Should Finland continue to participate in Afghanistan in civilian crisis management?"



## Finland's participation in development cooperation in Afghanistan

"Should Finland continue to participate in Afghanistan in in development cooperation?"

